

inhibitor of the soluble guanylate cyclase, 118, 137

- Mechanisms of tolerance to sodium nitroprusside in rat cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, 117, 147
- The nitric oxide-cyclic GMP pathway and synaptic plasticity in the rat superior cervical ganglion, 119, 527
- GYKI**, Allosteric interactions between cyclothiazide and AMPA/kainate receptor antagonists, 117, 1663
- GYKI 52466**, Interactions of 2,3-benzodiazepines and cyclothiazide at AMPA receptors: patch clamp recordings in cultured neurones and area CA1 in hippocampal slices, 117, 1209
- GYKI 53405**, Interactions of 2,3-benzodiazepines and cyclothiazide at AMPA receptors: patch clamp recordings in cultured neurones and area CA1 in hippocampal slices, 117, 1209
- GYKI 53655**, Interactions of 2,3-benzodiazepines and cyclothiazide at AMPA receptors: patch clamp recordings in cultured neurones and area CA1 in hippocampal slices, 117, 1209

H

Haem oxygenase, Localization and activity of haem oxygenase and functional effects of carbon monoxide in the feline lower oesophageal sphincter, 118, 392

Haemodynamics, Cocaine-induced microvascular vasoconstriction but differential systemic haemodynamic responses in Yucatan versus Yorkshire varieties of swine, 117, 559

- Effects of dexamethasone and SB 209670 on the regional haemodynamic responses to lipopolysaccharide in conscious rats, 118, 141
- Effects of glibenclamide on the regional haemodynamic actions of α -trinositol and its influence on responses to vasodilators in conscious rats, 117, 507
- Effects of the non-peptide, non-selective endothelin antagonist, bosentan, on regional haemodynamic responses to N^G -monomethyl-L-arginine in conscious rats, 118, 352
- Endothelin-1 and the periaqueductal gray area of the rat: an autoradiographic and functional pharmacological study, 118, 21
- Haemodynamic and cardiac effects of kinin B₁ and B₂ receptor stimulation in conscious instrumented dogs, 117, 1565
- Influence of aminoguanidine and the endothelin antagonist, SB 209670, on the regional haemodynamic effects of endotoxaemia in conscious rats, 118, 1822
- Influence of levosimendan, pimobendan, and milrinone on the regional distribution of cardiac output in anaesthetized dogs, 119, 609
- Involvement of nitric oxide and eicosanoids in platelet-activating factor-induced haemodynamic and haematological effects in dogs, 118, 941
- Regional haemodynamic effects of antagonists of angiotensin II, endothelin and adrenoceptors in conscious, vasopressin-deficient, genetically hypertensive rats, 118, 325
- Temporal differences between the involvement of angiotensin II and endothelin in the cardiovascular responses to endotoxaemia in conscious rats, 119, 1619

Haemodynamics, renal, Modulation by nitric oxide and prostaglandin of the renal vascular response to angiotensin II (3-8), 117, 885

Haemorrhage, Effect of soluble P55 tumour-necrosis factor binding fusion protein on the local Schwartzman and Arthus reactions, 117, 471

Haemostasis, Evidence that endogenous nitric oxide modulates plasma fibrinogen levels in the rat, 117, 236

Haloperidol, The D₁ receptor-mediated effects of the ergoline derivative LEK-8829 in rats with unilateral 6-hydroxydopamine lesions, 119, 1187

- Differentiation of σ ligand-activated receptor subtypes that modulate NMDA-evoked [³H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal slices, 119, 65

- Effects of sigma ligands on the cloned μ -, δ - and κ -opioid receptors co-expressed with G-protein-activated K⁺ (GIRK) channel in *Xenopus* oocytes, 119, 73

- Inhibition by memantine of the development of persistent oral dyskinesias induced by long-term haloperidol treatment of rats, 119, 751

- Prevention by (\pm)-8-hydroxy-2-(di-n-propylamino)tetralin of both catalepsy and the rises in rat striatal dopamine metabolism caused by haloperidol, 118, 421

Halothane, Antiarrhythmic action of rilmenidine on adrenaline-induced arrhythmia via central imidazoline receptors in halothane-anaesthetized

dogs, 117, 1744

Headache, GABA_A-receptor-mediated effects of progesterone, its ring-A-reduced metabolites and synthetic neuroactive steroids on neurogenic oedema in the rat meninges, 117, 99

Heart, Capsinolo: the first β -adrenoceptor blocker with an associated calcitonin gene-related peptide releasing activity in the heart, 119, 7

- Cardiac and gastric effects of histamine H₂ receptor antagonists: no evidence for a correlation between lipophilicity and receptor affinity, 118, 1813

- Cardiotoxicity of emetine dihydrochloride by calcium channel blockade in isolated preparations and ventricular myocytes of guinea-pig hearts, 117, 377

- Characterization of the binding of endothelin ET_B selective ligands in human and rat heart, 119, 631

- Characterization of the endothelin receptor selective agonist, BQ3020 and antagonists BQ123, FR139317, BQ788, 50235, Ro462005 and bosentan in the heart, 117, 455

- Delayed protection against ischaemia-induced ventricular arrhythmias and infarct size limitation by the prior administration of *Escherichia coli* endotoxin, 118, 2157

- Diadenosine tetraphosphate-induced inhibition of ATP-sensitive K⁺ channels in patches excised from ventricular myocytes, 117, 233

- Effect of Hoe 694, a novel Na⁺-H⁺ exchange inhibitor, on intracellular pH regulation in the guinea-pig ventricular myocyte, 118, 1905

- Effects of an AT₁ receptor antagonist, an ACE inhibitor and a calcium channel antagonist on cardiac gene expressions in hypertensive rats, 118, 549

- Inositol hexakisphosphate binding sites in rat heart and brain, 118, 1615

- Mechanism of 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced coronary vasodilatation assessed by direct detection of nitric oxide production in guinea-pig isolated heart, 119, 721

- The mechanism of cardioprotection by S-nitrosoglutathione monoethyl ester in rat isolated heart during cardioplegic ischaemic arrest, 119, 511

- Myocardial protection after monophosphoryl lipid A: studies of delayed anti-ischaemic properties in rabbit heart, 117, 1685

- Negative chronotropic and inotropic effects exerted by diadenosine hexaphosphate (AP₆A) via A₁-adenosine receptors, 119, 835

- A novel antagonist, No. 7943, of the Na⁺/Ca²⁺ exchange current in guinea-pig cardiac ventricular cells, 119, 555

- The role of ketoconazole in the QTc interval prolonging effects of H₁-antihistamines in a guinea-pig model of arrhythmogenicity, 119, 187

Heart, guinea-pig, The activation of P₁- and P₂-purinoceptors in the guinea-pig left atrium by diadenosine polyphosphates, 118, 1294

- Negative chronotropic and inotropic effects exerted by diadenosine hexaphosphate (AP₆A) via A₁-adenosine receptors, 119, 835

Heart, human, Differential presynaptic modulation of noradrenaline release in human atrial tissue in normoxia and anoxia, 118, 1855

- Negative chronotropic and inotropic effects exerted by diadenosine hexaphosphate (AP₆A) via A₁-adenosine receptors, 119, 835

Heart, isolated perfused, Development of the model of rat isolated perfused heart for the evaluation of anthracycline cardiotoxicity and its circumvention, 117, 1593

Heart, perfused, Inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis by N^G -nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME): requirement for bioactivation to the free acid, N^G -nitro-L-arginine, 118, 1433

Heart, rat, The effect of ischaemia on endothelium-dependent vasodilatation and adrenoceptor-mediated vasoconstriction in rat isolated hearts, 117, 1047

- Effects of calcium antagonists on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, 118, 893

- Rat striatal muscarinic receptors coupled to the inhibition of adenylyl cyclase activity: potent block by the selective m₄ ligand muscarinic toxin 3 (MT3), 118, 283

Heart failure, Effects of cantharidin on force of contraction and phosphatase activity in nonfailing and failing human hearts, 119, 545

- Modulation by atrial natriuretic factor of receptor-mediated cyclic AMP-dependent responses in canine pulmonary artery during heart failure, 118, 1886

- Renal effects of concurrent E-24.11 and ACE inhibition in the aorto-venocaval fistula rat, 119, 943

Heart rate, Effect of intracerebroventricular and intravenous administra-

- tion of nitric oxide donors on blood pressure and heart rate in anaesthetized rats, **119**, 1422
- Physiological and behavioural effects of the endogenous cannabinoid, arachidonylethanolamide (anandamide), in the rat, **119**, 107
- HEK 293 cells**, Characterization of a human 5-hydroxytryptamine₂ receptor type A (h5-HT_{2A}) subunit stably expressed in HEK 293 cells, **118**, 1237
- Effects of memantine on recombinant rat NMDA receptors expressed in HEK 293 cells, **119**, 195
 - Endogenous calcium channels in human embryonic kidney (HEK293) cells, **118**, 748
- Hep G2 cells**, Differences in hypolipidaemic effects of two statins on Hep G2 cells or human hepatocytes in primary culture, **118**, 1862
- Heparin**, 5-HT_{2B} receptor-mediated calcium release from ryanodine-sensitive intracellular stores in human pulmonary artery endothelial cells, **117**, 1081
- Antithrombotic actions of the thrombin inhibitor, argatroban, in a canine model of coronary cyclic flow: comparison with heparin, **118**, 727
 - Comparison of desulfatohirudin (REVASC) and heparin as adjuncts to thrombolytic therapy with reteplase in a canine model of coronary thrombosis, **118**, 271
- Hepatic fibrosis**, Inhibition by pentoxifylline of extracellular signal-regulated kinase activation by platelet-derived growth factor in hepatic stellate cells, **119**, 1117
- Hepatic stellate cells (HSCs)**, Inhibition by pentoxifylline of extracellular signal-regulated kinase activation by platelet-derived growth factor in hepatic stellate cells, **119**, 1117
- Hepatocytes**, Discrimination between subtypes of apamin-sensitive Ca²⁺-activated K⁺ channels by gallamine and a novel bis-quaternary quolinium cyclophane, UCL 1530, **117**, 35
- Hepatocytes, human**, Differences in hypolipidaemic effects of two statins on Hep G2 cells or human hepatocytes in primary culture, **118**, 1862
- Hepatocytes, rat**, Evidence of differential effects produced by ethanol on specific phospholipid biosynthetic pathways in rat hepatocytes, **119**, 233
- Inward transport of [³H]-1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium in rat isolated hepatocytes: putative involvement of a P-glycoprotein transporter, **119**, 1519
- Hexachlorocyclohexane**, Allosteric modulation of an expressed homooligomeric GABA-gated chloride channel of *Drosophila melanogaster*, **117**, 1229
- Interaction of positive allosteric modulators with human and *Drosophila* recombinant GABA receptors expressed in *Xenopus laevis* oocytes, **118**, 563
- Hexose transport**, Regulation by metformin of the hexose transport system in vascular endothelial and smooth muscle cells, **117**, 1318
- Hippocampal slices**, Block by N⁶-L-phenylisopropyl-adenosine of the electrophysiological and morphological correlates of hippocampal ischaemic injury in the gerbil, **118**, 1551
- Effects of memantine and MK-801 on NMDA-induced currents in cultured neurones and on synaptic transmission and LTP in area CA1 of rat hippocampal slices, **117**, 689
- Hippocampus**, Allosteric interactions between cyclothiazide and AMPA/kainate receptor antagonists, **117**, 1663
- Effect of 1-aminocyclopropanecarboxylic acid on N-methyl-D-aspartate-stimulated [³H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal synaptosomes, **118**, 901
 - Effects of γ -aminobutyric acid (GABA) agonists and GABA uptake inhibitors on pharmacosensitive and pharmacoresistant epileptiform activity *in vitro*, **119**, 569
 - Effects of intravenous anaesthetic agents on fast inhibitory oscillations in the rat hippocampus *in vitro*, **118**, 1977
 - The effects of the muscle relaxant, CS-722, on synaptic activity of cultured neurones, **119**, 126
 - Frequency-dependent inhibition of neuronal activity by lappaconitine in normal and epileptic hippocampal slices, **118**, 577
 - Functional characterization of 5-HT_{1D} autoreceptors on the modulation of 5-HT release in guinea-pig mesencephalic raphe, **118**, 681
 - Impairment of stress adaptive behaviours in rats by the CCK_A receptor antagonist, devazepide, **118**, 400
 - Improvement by dynorphin A (1-13) of galanin-induced impairment of memory accompanied by blockade of reductions in acetylcholine release in rats, **118**, 255
- *In vivo* microdialysis study of a specific inhibitor of soluble guanylyl cyclase on the glutamate receptor/nitric oxide/cyclic GMP pathway, **119**, 590
 - Interactions of 2,3-benzodiazepines and cyclothiazide at AMPA receptors: patch clamp recordings in cultured neurones and area CA1 in hippocampal slices, **117**, 1209
 - NMDA receptor dependence of MGlu-mediated depression of synaptic transmission in the CA1 region of the rat hippocampus, **119**, 1239
 - Pharmacological antagonism of the actions of group II and III mGluR agonists in the lateral perforant path of rat hippocampal slices, **117**, 1457
 - Pharmacological characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptors coupled to phospholipase D in the rat hippocampus, **118**, 1035
 - Possible *in vivo* 5-HT reuptake blocking properties of 8-OH-DPAT assessed by measuring hippocampal extracellular 5-HT using microdialysis in rats, **119**, 845
 - Potentiation by sevoflurane of the γ -aminobutyric acid-induced chloride current in acutely dissociated CA1 pyramidal neurones from rat hippocampus, **119**, 1013
 - Preferential activation of excitatory adenosine receptors at rat hippocampal and neuromuscular synapses by adenosine formed from released adenine nucleotides, **119**, 253
 - Release of [³H]-noradrenaline from rat hippocampal synaptosomes by nicotine: mediation by different nicotinic receptor subtypes from striatal [³H]-dopamine release, **117**, 595
 - Stimulation of 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the dorsal hippocampus and inhibition of limbic seizures induced by kainic acid in rats, **119**, 813
 - Thromboxane A₂ agonist modulation of excitatory synaptic transmission in the rat hippocampal slice, **118**, 2220
- Hippocampus, rat**, Differentiation of σ ligand-activated receptor subtypes that modulate NMDA-evoked [³H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal slices, **119**, 65
- 5HT₄ receptor-mediated modulation of 5-HT release in the rat hippocampus *in vivo*, **117**, 1475
- Hirudin**, Comparison of desulfatohirudin (REVASC) and heparin as adjuncts to thrombolytic therapy with reteplase in a canine model of coronary thrombosis, **118**, 271
- Histamine**, Attenuation of human nasal airway responses to bradykinin and histamine by inhibitors of nitric oxide synthase, **118**, 1177
- Contrast between effects of aminobisphosphonates and non-aminobisphosphonates on collagen-induced arthritis in mice, **119**, 205
 - Deficiency of nitric oxide in allergen-induced airway hyperreactivity to contractile agonists after the early asthmatic reaction: an *ex vivo* study, **119**, 1109
 - Dual regulation of the Na⁺/H⁺-exchange in rat peritoneal mast cells: role of protein kinase C and calcium on pH_i regulation and histamine release, **118**, 1327
 - The effect of L-type calcium channel modulators on the mobilization of intracellular calcium stores in guinea-pig intestinal smooth muscle, **119**, 142
 - Effect of membrane hyperpolarization induced by a K⁺ channel opener on histamine-induced Ca²⁺ mobilization in rabbit arterial smooth muscle, **117**, 1302
 - The effect of the PCK inhibitor GF109203X on the release of Ca²⁺ from internal stores and Ca²⁺ entry in DDT₁ MF-2 cells, **119**, 730
 - Effects of local and systemic budesonide on allergen-induced airway reactions in the pig, **118**, 989
 - Inhibition of cortical acetylcholine release and cognitive performance by histamine H₃ receptor activation in rats, **119**, 1656
 - Modulation of agonist-induced phosphoinositide metabolism, Ca²⁺ signalling and contraction of airway smooth muscle by cyclic AMP-dependent mechanisms, **117**, 419
 - Pharmacological analysis of the CCK_B/gastrin receptors mediating pentagastrin-stimulated gastric acid secretion in the isolated stomach of the immature rat, **119**, 1401
 - Structure activity studies of mast cell activation and hypotension induced by neuropeptide Y (NPY), centrally truncated and C-terminal NPY analogues, **117**, 325
- Histamine H₁ receptors**, The histamine H₁ receptor in GT1-7 neuronal cells is regulated by calcium influx and KN-62, a putative inhibitor of

- calcium/calmodulin protein kinase II, 118, 1119
- Regulation of histamine H₁ receptor coupling by dexamethasone in human cultured airway smooth muscle, 118, 1079
- Histamine H₁ receptors, human**, Regulation of the human histamine H₁ receptor stably expressed in Chinese hamster ovary cells, 117, 1071
- Histamine H₂ receptors**, Cardiac and gastric effects of histamine H₂ receptor antagonists: no evidence for a correlation between lipophilicity and receptor affinity, 118, 1813
- Histamine H₃ receptors**, Inhibition of cortical acetylcholine release and cognitive performance by histamine H₃ receptor activation in rats, 119, 1656
- The effect of dopamine D₁ receptor stimulation on the up-regulation of histamine H₃-receptors following destruction of the ascending dopaminergic neurones, 118, 585
 - [³H]-thioperamide as a radioligand for the histamine H₃ receptor in rat cerebral cortex, 118, 2045
- Histamine H₃ receptor antagonists**, [³H]-thioperamide as a radioligand for the histamine H₃ receptor in rat cerebral cortex, 118, 2045
- Histidine decarboxylase**, Contrast between effects of aminobisphosphonates and non-aminobisphosphonates on collagen-induced arthritis in mice, 119, 205
- Histochemistry**, Effect of dexfenfluramine on the transcriptional activation of CRF and its type 1 receptor within the paraventricular nucleus of the rat hypothalamus, 117, 1021
- HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors**, Inhibitory effects of fluvastatin, a new HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor, on the increase in vascular ACE activity in cholesterol-fed rabbits, 119, 1269
- Hoe 140**, Bradykinin and changes in microvascular permeability in the hamster cheek pouch: role of nitric oxide, 118, 1371
- Characterization of the bradykinin receptor in the human nasal airway using the binding of [¹²⁵I]-Hoe 140, 119, 1054
 - Role of bradykinin receptors in the renal effects of inhibition of angiotensin converting enzyme and endopeptidases 24.11 and 24.15 in conscious rabbits, 119, 365
- Hoe 694**, Effect of Hoe 694, a novel Na⁺-H⁺ exchange inhibitor, on intracellular pH regulation in the guinea-pig ventricular myocyte, 118, 1905
- Effect of the Na⁺/H⁺ antiport inhibitor Hoe 694 on the angiotensin II-induced vascular smooth muscle cell growth, 119, 787
- Homovanillic acid**, Prevention by (±)-8-hydroxy-2-(di-n-propylamino)-tetralin of both catalepsy and the rises in rat striatal dopamine metabolism caused by haloperidol, 118, 421
- HPA axis**, Acute inflammatory response in the mouse: exacerbation by immunoneutralization of lipocortin 1, 117, 1145
- Effect of dexfenfluramine on the transcriptional activation of CRF and its type 1 receptor within the paraventricular nucleus of the rat hypothalamus, 117, 1021
 - Impairment of stress adaptive behaviours in rats by the CCK_A receptor antagonist, devazepide, 118, 400
 - Stimulation of the hypothalamo-pituitary-adrenal axis in the rat by the type 4 phosphodiesterase (PDE-4) inhibitor, denbufylline, 119, 463
 - Stress and the neuroendocrine-immune axis: the pivotal role of glucocorticoids and lipocortin 1, 118, 1
- hplc**, Inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis by N^G-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME): requirement for bioactivation to the free acid, N^G-nitro-L-arginine, 118, 1433
- HSP 70**, Myocardial protection after monophosphoryl lipid A: studies of delayed anti-ischaemic properties in rabbit heart, 117, 1685
- 5-HT**, Action of 5-hydroxytryptamine in facilitating N-methyl-D-aspartate depolarization of cortical neurones mimicked by calcimycin, cyclopiazonic acid and thapsigargin, 119, 877
- Actions of general anaesthetics on 5-HT₃ receptors in N1E-115 neuroblastoma cells, 117, 1507
 - Antagonistic actions of renal dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine: effects of amine precursors on the cell inward transfer and decarboxylation, 117, 1187
 - Antagonistic actions of renal dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine: endogenous 5-hydroxytryptamine, 5-HT_{1A} receptors and antinatriuresis during high sodium intake, 117, 1193
 - Characterization of 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating contractions in basilar arteries from stroke-prone spontaneously hypertensive rats, 117, 1325
- Characterization of a human 5-hydroxytryptamine₃ receptor type A (h5-HT_{3R-A}) subunit stably expressed in HEK 293 cells, 118, 1237
 - The effect of 5-HT and selective 5-HT receptor agonists and antagonists on rat dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones *in vitro*, 119, 519
 - Effect of cold storage in University of Wisconsin solution on the responses of porcine hepatic arteries to 5-hydroxytryptamine and bradykinin *in vitro*, 117, 142
 - Effect of dexfenfluramine on the transcriptional activation of CRF and its type 1 receptor within the paraventricular nucleus of the rat hypothalamus, 117, 1021
 - Effect of verapamil on intimal thickening and vascular reactivity in the collared carotid artery of the rabbit, 118, 1681
 - Endothelial 5-HT receptors mediate relaxation of porcine pulmonary arteries in response to ergotamine and dihydroergotamine, 119, 330
 - Further investigation into the signal transduction mechanism of the 5-HT₄-like receptor in the circular smooth muscle of human colon, 118, 1058
 - 5-HT₃ and 5-HT₄ receptor-mediated facilitation of the emptying phase of the peristaltic reflex in the marmoset isolated ileum, 117, 1679
 - *In vitro* and *in vivo* profile of SB 206553, a potent 5-HT_{2C}/5-HT_{2B} receptor antagonist with anxiolytic-like properties, 117, 427
 - Influence of the endothelium and nitric oxide on the contractile responses evoked by 5-HT_{1D} receptor agonists in the rabbit isolated saphenous vein, 119, 35
 - Investigation into the 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced atropine-resistant neurogenic contraction of guinea-pig proximal colon, 117, 1613
 - Ligand-gated ion channels opened by 5-HT in molluscan neurones, 119, 602
 - Mechanism of 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced coronary vasodilatation assessed by direct detection of nitric oxide production in guinea-pig isolated heart, 119, 721
 - Mediation by 5-HT₃ receptors of an excitatory effect of 5-HT on dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones in anaesthetized rats: an ionophoretic study, 118, 1697
 - Modification of aortic contractility in the cardiomyopathic hamster, 118, 1141
 - Multiple 5-HT receptors in the guinea-pig superior cervical ganglion, 117, 21
 - Neural 5-HT₄ receptors in the human isolated detrusor muscle: effects of indole, 118, 1965
 - Participation of 5-HT₁-like and 5-HT_{2A} receptors in the contraction of human temporal artery by 5-hydroxytryptamine and related drugs, 117, 283
 - Pharmacological characterization of the 5-hydroxytryptamine receptor mediating relaxation in the rat isolated ileum, 119, 303
 - Possible *in vivo* 5-HT reuptake blocking properties of 8-OH-DPAT assessed by measuring hippocampal extracellular 5-HT using microdialysis in rats, 119, 845
 - A receptor autoradiographic and *in situ* hybridization analysis of the distribution of the 5-HT₇ receptor in rat brain, 117, 657
 - The relaxant 5-HT receptor in the dog coronary artery smooth muscle: pharmacological resemblance to the cloned 5-HT₇ receptor subtype, 118, 1421
 - Selective and functional 5-hydroxytryptamine₄ receptor antagonism by SB 207266, 118, 665
 - Sequential onset of three 5-HT receptors during the 5-hydroxytryptaminergic differentiation of the murine 1C11 cell line, 118, 1161
 - Spinal 5-HT-receptors and tonic modulation of transmission through a withdrawal reflex pathway in the decerebrated rabbit, 119, 1167
 - Stimulation of cyclic AMP formation in the circular smooth muscle of human colon by activation of 5-HT₄-like receptors, 117, 238
 - Suppression of reperfusion-induced arrhythmias with combined administration of 5-HT₂ and thromboxane A₂ antagonists, 117, 817
 - Voltage-dependent block of NMDA responses by 5-HT agonists in ventral spinal cord neurones, 117, 133
- 5-HT autoreceptors**, Functional characterization of the 5-HT terminal autoreceptor in the guinea-pig brain cortex, 117, 384
- 5-HT receptors**, Antagonistic actions of renal dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine: increase in Na⁺, K⁺-ATPase activity in renal proximal tubules via activation of 5-HT_{1A} receptors, 117, 1199

- 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating vasoconstriction in pulmonary arteries from control and pulmonary hypertensive rats, 119, 917
- Evidence for 5-HT₁-like receptor-mediated vasoconstriction in human pulmonary artery, 119, 277
- Functional, endogenously expressed 5-hydroxytryptamine 5-HT₇ receptors in human vascular smooth muscle cells, 117, 993
- 5-HT receptor antagonists**, Calcium entry and 5-HT₂ receptor blockade in oliguric ischaemic acute renal failure: effects of levemopamil in conscious rats, 117, 1348
- Endothelial 5-HT receptors mediate relaxation of porcine pulmonary arteries in response to ergotamine and dihydroergotamine, 119, 330
- 5-HT release**, Adrenoceptor- and cholinergic-mediated mechanisms in the regulation of 5-hydroxytryptamine release from isolated tracheae of newborn rabbits, 119, 91
- Differential regulation of 5-hydroxytryptamine release by GABA_A and GABA_B receptors in midbrain raphe nuclei and forebrain of rats, 119, 1375
- Functional characterization of the 5-HT terminal autoreceptor in the guinea-pig brain cortex, 117, 384
- Functional characterization of 5-HT_{1D} autoreceptors on the modulation of 5-HT release in guinea-pig mesencephalic raphe, hippocampus and frontal cortex, 118, 681
- 5-HT₄ receptor-mediated modulation of 5-HT release in the rat hippocampus *in vivo*, 117, 1475
- 5-HT reuptake**, Functional characterization of 5-HT_{1D} autoreceptors on the modulation of 5-HT release in guinea-pig mesencephalic raphe, 118, 681
- Possible *in vivo* 5-HT reuptake blocking properties of 8-OH-DPAT assessed by measuring hippocampal extracellular 5-HT using microdialysis in rats, 119, 845
- 5-HT₁-like receptors**, Characterization of 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating contractions in basilar arteries from stroke-prone spontaneously hypertensive rats, 117, 1325
- The effect of forskolin on 5-HT₁-like and angiotensin II-induced vasoconstriction and cyclic AMP content of the rabbit isolated femoral artery, 118, 627
- Evidence for 5-HT₁-like receptor-mediated vasoconstriction in human pulmonary artery, 119, 277
- Participation of 5-HT₁-like and 5-HT_{2A} receptors in the contraction of human temporal artery by 5-hydroxytryptamine and related drugs, 117, 283
- 5-HT_{1A} receptors**, Antagonistic actions of renal dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine: endogenous 5-hydroxytryptamine, 5-HT_{1A} receptors and antinatriuresis during high sodium intake, 117, 1193
- Antagonistic actions of renal dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine: increase in Na⁺, K⁺-ATPase activity in renal proximal tubules via activation of 5-HT_{1A} receptors, 117, 1199
- Involvement of central 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the reflex activation of pulmonary vagal motoneurons by inhaled capsaicin in anaesthetized cats, 117, 724
- Modulation of sexual behaviour in the rat by a potent and selective α_2 -adrenoceptor antagonist, delequamine (RS-15385-197), 118, 63
- Prevention by (\pm)-8-hydroxy-2-(di-n-propylamino)tetralin of both catalepsy and the rises in rat striatal dopamine metabolism caused by haloperidol, 118, 421
- Stimulation of 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the dorsal hippocampus and inhibition of limbic seizures induced by kainic acid in rats, 119, 813
- 5-HT_{1A} receptor antagonists**, Effects of 8-OHDPAT and 5-HT_{1A} antagonists WAY100135 and WAY100635, on guinea-pig behaviour and dorsal raphe 5-HT neurone firing, 117, 750
- 5-HT_{1B} receptors**, Characterization of a 5-HT_{1B} receptor on CHO cells: functional responses in the absence of radioligand binding, 117, 1119
- Characterization of 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating contractions in basilar arteries from stroke-prone spontaneously hypertensive rats, 117, 1325
- 5-HT_{1B/D} receptors**, Sequential onset of three 5-HT receptors during the 5-hydroxytryptaminergic differentiation of the murine 1C11 cell line, 118, 1161
- 5-HT_{1D} autoreceptors**, Functional characterization of 5-HT_{1D} autoreceptors on the modulation of 5-HT release in guinea-pig mesencephalic raphe, 118, 681
- 5-HT_{1D} receptors**, Augmented contraction of the human isolated coronary artery by sumatriptan: a possible role for endogenous thromboxane, 119, 855
- Blockade of porcine carotid vascular responses to sumatriptan by GR127935, a selective 5-HT_{1D} receptor antagonist, 118, 85
- Functional characterization of the 5-HT terminal autoreceptor in the guinea-pig brain cortex, 117, 384
- Influence of the endothelium and nitric oxide on the contractile responses evoked by 5-HT_{1D} receptor agonists in the rabbit isolated saphenous vein, 119, 35
- 5-HT_{1D} receptor agonists**, Influence of the endothelium and nitric oxide on the contractile responses evoked by 5-HT_{1D} receptor agonists in the rabbit isolated saphenous vein, 119, 35
- 5-HT_{1D} receptor antagonists**, Blockade of porcine carotid vascular responses to sumatriptan by GR127935, a selective 5-HT_{1D} receptor antagonist, 118, 85
- 5-HT₂ receptors**, Characterization of 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating contractions in basilar arteries from stroke-prone spontaneously hypertensive rats, 117, 1325
- Effects of the 5-HT_{2B} receptor agonist, BW 723C86, on three rat models of anxiety, 117, 1443
- Spinal 5-HT₂ receptor-mediated facilitation of pudendal nerve reflexes in the anaesthetized cat, 118, 150
- 5-HT₂ receptor antagonists**, Suppression of reperfusion-induced arrhythmias with combined administration of 5-HT₂ and thromboxane A₂ antagonists, 117, 817
- 5-HT_{2A} receptors**, Desipramine administration in the olfactory bulbectomized rat: changes in brain β -adrenoceptor and 5-HT_{2A} binding sites and their relationship to behaviour, 117, 1481
- The effect of 5-HT and selective 5-HT receptor agonists and antagonists on rat dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones *in vitro*, 119, 519
- Multiple 5-HT receptors in the guinea-pig superior cervical ganglion, 117, 21
- Participation of 5-HT₁-like and 5-HT_{2A} receptors in the contraction of human temporal artery by 5-hydroxytryptamine and related drugs, 117, 283
- Sequential onset of three 5-HT receptors during the 5-hydroxytryptaminergic differentiation of the murine 1C11 cell line, 118, 1161
- 5-HT_{2B} receptors**, Effects of the 5-HT_{2B} receptor agonist, BW 723C86, on three rat models of anxiety, 117, 1443
- Endothelial 5-HT receptors mediate relaxation of porcine pulmonary arteries in response to ergotamine and dihydroergotamine, 119, 330
- 5-HT_{2B} receptor-mediated calcium release from ryanodine-sensitive intracellular stores in human pulmonary artery endothelial cells, 117, 1081
- *In vitro* and *in vivo* profile of SB 206553, a potent 5-HT_{2C}/5-HT_{2B} receptor antagonist with anxiolytic-like properties, 117, 427
- Sequential onset of three 5-HT receptors during the 5-hydroxytryptaminergic differentiation of the murine 1C11 cell line, 118, 1161
- 5-HT_{2C} receptors**, Effects of the 5-HT_{2B} receptor agonist, BW 723C86, on three rat models of anxiety, 117, 1443
- *In vitro* and *in vivo* profile of SB 206553, a potent 5-HT_{2C}/5-HT_{2B} receptor antagonist with anxiolytic-like properties, 117, 427
- 5-HT₃ receptors**, Actions of general anaesthetics on 5-HT₃ receptors in N1E-115 neuroblastoma cells, 117, 1507
- Characterization of a human 5-hydroxytryptamine₃ receptor type A (h5-HT_{3R-As}) subunit stably expressed in HEK 293 cells, 118, 1237
- 5-HT₃ and 5-HT₄ receptor-mediated facilitation of the emptying phase of the peristaltic reflex in the marmoset isolated ileum, 117, 1679
- Ligand-gated ion channels opened by 5-HT in molluscan neurones, 119, 602
- Mediation by 5-HT₃ receptors of an excitatory effect of 5-HT on dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones in anaesthetized rats: an ionophoretic study, 118, 1697
- Modulation by calcineurin of 5-HT₃ receptor function in N^G108-15 neuroblastoma x glioma cells, 118, 1836
- Multiple 5-HT receptors in the guinea-pig superior cervical ganglion, 117, 21
- Prevention by the 5-HT₃ receptor antagonist, ondansetron, of morphine-dependence and tolerance in the rat, 118, 1044
- Selection of distinct conformational states of the 5-HT₃ receptor by full

- and partial agonists, 117, 839
- 5-HT₃ receptor agonists**, Potentiation of chloride responses to glycine by three 5-HT₃ antagonists in rat spinal neurones, 118, 2115
- 5-HT₃ receptor antagonists**, Potentiation of chloride responses to glycine by three 5-HT₃ antagonists in rat spinal neurones, 118, 2115
- 5-HT₄ receptors**, 5-HT₃ and 5-HT₄ receptor-mediated facilitation of the emptying phase of the peristaltic reflex in the marmoset isolated ileum, 117, 1679
- Ability of 5-HT₄ receptor ligands to modulate rat striatal dopamine release *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 117, 55
 - Functional interactions between muscarinic M₂ receptors and 5-hydroxytryptamine (5-HT)₄ receptors and β_3 -adrenoceptors in isolated oesophageal muscularis mucosae of the rat, 119, 595
 - Further investigation into the signal transduction mechanism of the 5-HT₄-like receptor in the circular smooth muscle of human colon, 118, 1058
 - 5HT₄ receptor-mediated modulation of 5-HT release in the rat hippocampus *in vivo*, 117, 1475
 - Investigation into the 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced atropine-resistant neurogenic contraction of guinea-pig proximal colon, 117, 1613
 - Pharmacological characterization of the 5-hydroxytryptamine receptor mediating relaxation in the rat isolated ileum, 119, 303
 - Selective and functional 5-hydroxytryptamine₄ receptor antagonism by SB 207266, 118, 665
 - Stimulation of cyclic AMP formation in the circular smooth muscle of human colon by activation of 5-HT₄-like receptors, 117, 238
- 5-HT₄ receptor agonists**, Neural 5-HT₄ receptors in the human isolated detrusor muscle: effects of indole, 118, 1965
- 5-HT₇**, Characterization of putative 5-HT₇ receptors mediating direct relaxation in *Cynomolgus* monkey isolated jugular vein, 117, 926
- 5-HT₇ receptors**, Functional, endogenously expressed 5-hydroxytryptamine 5-HT₇ receptors in human vascular smooth muscle cells, 117, 993
- A receptor autoradiographic and *in situ* hybridization analysis of the distribution of the 5-HT₇ receptor in rat brain, 117, 657
 - The relaxant 5-HT receptor in the dog coronary artery smooth muscle: pharmacological resemblance to the cloned 5-HT₇ receptor subtype, 118, 1421
- HT-29**, Interleukin-8 production by the human colon epithelial cell line HT-29: modulation by interleukin-13, 119, 351
- HT-29 cell line**, The functional investigation of a human adenocarcinoma cell line, stably transfected with the neuropeptide Y Y₁ receptor, 119, 321
- Hydroquinone**, Antioxidant protection of NO-induced relaxations of the mouse anococcygeus against inhibition by superoxide anions, hydroquinone and carboxy-PTIO, 119, 432
- Blockade of nitrergic transmission by hydroquinone, hydroxocobalamin and carboxy-PTIO in bovine retractor penis: role of superoxide anion, 117, 1633
 - Influence of superoxide dismutase inhibition on the discrimination between NO and the nitrergic neurotransmitter in the rat gastric fundus, 118, 2171
- Hydroxocobalamin**, Antioxidant protection of NO-induced relaxations of the mouse anococcygeus against inhibition by superoxide anions, hydroquinone and carboxy-PTIO, 119, 432
- Blockade of nitrergic transmission by hydroquinone, hydroxocobalamin and carboxy-PTIO in bovine retractor penis: role of superoxide anion, 117, 1633
 - Comparison of the effects of hydroxocobalamin and oxyhaemoglobin on responses to NO, EDRF and the nitrergic transmitter, 117, 805
 - Influence of superoxide dismutase inhibition on the discrimination between NO and the nitrergic neurotransmitter in the rat gastric fundus, 118, 2171
- 8-Hydroxy-2-(di-n-propylamino) tetralin (8-OH-DPAT)**, Effects of 8-OHDPAT and 5-HT_{1A} antagonists WAY100135 and WAY100635, on guinea-pig behaviour and dorsal raphe 5-HT neurone firing, 117, 750
- Involvement of central 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the reflex activation of pulmonary vagal motoneurons by inhaled capsaicin in anaesthetized cats, 117, 724
 - Possible *in vivo* 5-HT reuptake blocking properties of 8-OH-DPAT assessed by measuring hippocampal extracellular 5-HT using microdialysis in rats, 119, 845
 - Prevention by (\pm)-8-hydroxy-2-(di-n-propylamino)tetralin of both catalepsy and the rises in rat striatal dopamine metabolism caused by haloperidol, 118, 421
 - Stimulation of 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the dorsal hippocampus and inhibition of limbic seizures induced by kainic acid in rats, 119, 813
 - Voltage-dependent block of NMDA responses by 5-HT agonists in ventral spinal cord neurones, 117, 133
- 6-Hydroxydopamine**, The D₁ receptor-mediated effects of the ergoline derivative LEK-8829 in rats with unilateral 6-hydroxydopamine lesions, 119, 1187
- The effect of dopamine D₁ receptor stimulation on the up-regulation of histamine H₃-receptors following destruction of the ascending dopaminergic neurones, 118, 585
 - Effects of short- and long-term sympathectomy on vasoconstrictor responses of the rat mesenteric arterial bed, 119, 1347
- Hydroxyethylrutosides**, Effects of hydroxyethylrutosides on hypoxia-induced activation of human endothelial cells *in vitro*, 118, 599
- Hydroxyl radicals**, Involvement of hydroxyl radicals in neurogenic airway plasma exudation and bronchoconstriction in guinea-pigs *in vivo*, 117, 449
- Self-limiting enhancement by nitric oxide of oxygen free radical-induced endothelial cell injury: evidence against the dual action of NO as hydroxyl radical donor/scavenger, 119, 455
- (+)-3-(3-Hydroxyphenyl)-N-(1-propyl)piperidine ((+)-3PPP)**, Effects of sigma ligands on the cloned μ -, δ - and κ -opioid receptors co-expressed with G-protein-activated K⁺ (GIRK) channel in *Xenopus* oocytes, 119, 73
- 5-Hydroxytryptophan**, Antagonistic actions of renal dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine: effects of amine precursors on the cell inward transfer and decarboxylation, 117, 1187
- Hyperaemia**, Baroreflex resetting but no vascular tolerance in response to transdermal glyceryl trinitrate in conscious rabbits, 118, 93
- Hyperalgesia**, B₁ bradykinin receptors and sensory neurones, 118, 1469
- The dose-related effects of paracetamol on hyperalgesia and nociception in the rat, 117, 130
 - Involvement of endogenous nitric oxide in the mechanism of bradykinin-induced peripheral hyperalgesia, 117, 407
 - An isobolographic analysis of the effects of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate and NK₁ tachykinin receptor antagonists on inflammatory hyperalgesia in the rat, 117, 196
- Hyperalgesia, neurogenic**, Substance P and capsaicin-induced mechanical hyperalgesia in the rat knee joint; the involvement of bradykinin B₁ and B₂ receptors, 118, 2206
- Hypercholesterolaemia**, Action of probucol in arteries from normal and hypercholesterolaemic rabbits, 118, 1639
- Effect of lacidipine on fatty and proliferative lesions induced in hypercholesterolaemic rabbits, 118, 215
 - Investigation of endogenous nitric oxide vascular function in the carotid artery of cholesterol-fed rabbits, 117, 1471
 - Vasorelaxant and antiaggregatory properties of the endothelium: a comparative study in normocholesterolaemic and hereditary and dietary hypercholesterolaemic rabbits, 119, 1470
- Hyperglycaemia**, Effects of UR-12633, a new antagonist of platelet-activating factor, in rodent models of endotoxic shock, 118, 1223
- Hyperlactacidaemia**, Effects of UR-12633, a new antagonist of platelet-activating factor, in rodent models of endotoxic shock, 118, 1223
- Hyperlipidaemia**, Inhibitory effects of fluvastatin, a new HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor, on the increase in vascular ACE activity in cholesterol-fed rabbits, 119, 1269
- Hyperpolarization**, Effects of cytochrome P450 inhibitors on EDHF-mediated relaxation in the rat hepatic artery, 118, 1147
- Endothelium-derived factors and hyperpolarization of the carotid artery of the guinea-pig, 119, 959
 - Role of potassium channels in endothelium-dependent relaxation resistant to nitroarginine in the rat hepatic artery, 117, 1600
- Hyperpolarizing factor**, Contribution of calcium-activated potassium channels to the vasodilator effect of bradykinin in the isolated, perfused kidney of the rat, 118, 1504
- Hypertension**, Action of the calcium channel blocker lacidipine on cardiac hypertrophy and endothelin-1 gene expression in stroke-prone hypertensive rats, 118, 659

- Augmented sensory-motor vasodilatation of the rat mesenteric arterial bed after chronic infusion of the P₁-purinoceptor antagonist, DPSPX, **118**, 1675
- Cardiovascular effects of a novel, potent and selective phosphodiesterase 5 inhibitor, DMPP0: *in vitro* and *in vivo* characterization, **118**, 1377
- The cardiovascular and renal functional responses to the 5-HT_{1A} receptor agonist flesinoxan in two rat models of hypertension, **118**, 1891
- Effect of celiprolol therapy on arterial dilatation in experimental hypertension, **119**, 1137
- Effect of cyclosporin A and analogues on cytosolic calcium and vasoconstriction: possible lack of relationship to immunosuppressive activity, **118**, 885
- Effects of an AT₁ receptor antagonist, an ACE inhibitor and a calcium channel antagonist on cardiac gene expressions in hypertensive rats, **118**, 549
- Endothelial modulation of α_1 -adrenoceptor contractile responses in the tail artery of spontaneously hypertensive rats, **119**, 765
- Further investigations into the mechanism of the antihypertensive activity of the angiotensin AT₁ receptor antagonist, GR138950, **118**, 711
- The mechanism of acidic pH-induced contraction in aortae from SHR and WKY rats enhanced by increasing blood pressure, **118**, 485
- Rilmenidine and reflex renal sympathetic nerve activation in wistar and hypertensive rats, **119**, 1248
- The role of endogenous bradykinin in blood pressure homeostasis in spontaneously hypertensive rats, **118**, 1925
- Vascular reactivity in mesenteric resistance arteries following chronic nitric oxide synthase inhibition in Wistar rats, **117**, 341
- Hypertension, mineralocorticoid-salt**, Endothelin-1-induced contraction in isolated aortae from normotensive and DOCA-salt hypertensive rats: effect of magnesium, **119**, 1367
- Hypertension, portal**, Role of protein kinase C in mesenteric pressor responses of rats with portal hypertension, **118**, 277
- Hypertension, pulmonary**, 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating vasoconstriction in pulmonary arteries from control and pulmonary hypertensive rats, **119**, 917
- Angiotensin II receptor expression and inhibition in the chronically hypoxic rat lung, **119**, 1217
- Bosentan-improved cardiopulmonary vascular performance and increased plasma levels of endothelin-1 in porcine endotoxin shock, **118**, 617
- Involvement of nitric oxide and eicosanoids in platelet-activating factor-induced haemodynamic and haematological effects in dogs, **118**, 941
- Hypertensive rat models**, Effects of cyclopiazonic acid and thapsigargin on electromechanical activities and intracellular Ca²⁺ in smooth muscle of carotid artery of hypertensive rats, **118**, 857
- Involvement of nitric oxide, but not prostaglandins, in the vascular sympathoinhibitory effects of losartan in the pithed spontaneously hypertensive rat, **117**, 315
- Possible mechanism of the potent vasoconstrictor actions of ryanodine on femoral arteries from spontaneously hypertensive rats, **118**, 1019
- Regional haemodynamic effects of antagonists of angiotensin II, endothelin and adrenoceptors in conscious, vasopressin-deficient, genetically hypertensive rats, **118**, 325
- Hyperthermia**, Development of hyperthermia following intracerebroventricular administration of endotoxin in the rat: effect of kinin B₁ and B₂ receptor antagonists, **117**, 684
- Hypertrophy**, Vascular reactivity in mesenteric resistance arteries following chronic nitric oxide synthase inhibition in Wistar rats, **117**, 341
- Hypoalbuminaemia**, The influence of moderate hypoalbuminaemia on the renal metabolism and dynamics of furosemide in the rabbit, **119**, 885
- Hypocholesterolaemia**, Species specificity in the blood cholesterol-lowering effect of YM-16638, **118**, 174
- Hypogastric nerves**, Spinal 5-HT₂ receptor-mediated facilitation of pudendal nerve reflexes in the anaesthetized cat, **118**, 150
- Hypoglycaemia**, Block of pancreatic ATP-sensitive K⁺ channels and insulinotrophic action by the antiarrhythmic agent, cibenzoline, **117**, 1749
- Increase in insulin release from rat pancreatic islets by quinolone antibiotics, **117**, 372
- Hypotension**, Involvement of nitric oxide and eicosanoids in platelet-activating factor-induced haemodynamic and haematological effects in dogs, **118**, 941
- Renal effects of TAPP, a highly selective μ -opioid agonist, **119**, 239
- The role of nephrectomy and proadifen in blood pressure homeostasis following an acute kinin-induced hypotension in normotensive rats, **117**, 1516
- The vasoconstrictor effects of L-NAME, a nitric oxide synthase inhibitor, in pregnant rabbits, **118**, 1012
- Hypothalamus**, Altered thermoregulatory responses to clonidine in streptozotocin-diabetic rats, **117**, 938
- Effect of dexfenfluramine on the transcriptional activation of CRF and its type 1 receptor within the paraventricular nucleus of the rat hypothalamus, **117**, 1021
- Functional properties of the uptake of amines in immortalised peptidergic neurones (transport-P), **117**, 111
- Role of brainstem adenosine A₁ receptors in the cardiovascular response to hypothalamic defence area stimulation in the anaesthetized rat, **117**, 277
- Hypoxanthine/xanthine oxidase**, Influence of superoxide dismutase inhibition on the discrimination between NO and the nitrergic neurotransmitter in the rat gastric fundus, **118**, 2171
- Hypoxia**, Angiotensin II receptor expression and inhibition in the chronically hypoxic rat lung, **119**, 1217
- Comparison of the effects of nicorandil, pinacidil and nitroglycerin on hypoxic and hypercapnic pulmonary vasoconstriction in the isolated perfused lung of rat, **117**, 633
- Effects of hydroxyethylrutosides on hypoxia-induced activation of human endothelial cells *in vitro*, **118**, 599
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating vasoconstriction in pulmonary arteries from control and pulmonary hypertensive rats, **119**, 917

I

- Iberiotoxin**, Activation by levcromakalim and metabolic inhibition of glibenclamide-sensitive K channels in smooth muscle cells of pig proximal urethra, **118**, 635
- Characterization of Ca²⁺-activated ⁸⁶Rb⁺ fluxes in rat C6 glioma cells: a system of identifying novel IK_{Ca}-channel toxins, **117**, 479
- Effects of the BK_{Ca} channel activator, NS1619, on rat cerebral artery smooth muscle, **117**, 119
- Effects of some K⁺-channel inhibitors on the electrical behaviour of guinea-pig isolated trachealis and on its responses to spasmogenic drugs, **117**, 1653
- Ibogaine**, Neurochemical and behavioural interactions between ibogaine and nicotine in the rat, **117**, 743
- ICAM-1**, Tumour necrosis factor- α -induced ICAM-1 expression in human vascular endothelial and lung epithelial cells: modulation by tyrosine kinase inhibitors, **119**, 1149
- Icatibant**, Characterization of the bradykinin receptor in the human nasal airway using the binding of [¹²⁵I]-Hoe 140, **119**, 1054
- ICI 118551**, Biphasic effects of the β -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 37344, on glucose utilization in rat isolated skeletal muscle, **117**, 1355
- ICI 170809**, Suppression of reperfusion-induced arrhythmias with combined administration of 5-HT₂ and thromboxane A₂ antagonists, **117**, 817
- ICI 192605**, Suppression of reperfusion-induced arrhythmias with combined administration of 5-HT₂ and thromboxane A₂ antagonists, **117**, 817
- Idazoxan**, Elevation of cytosolic calcium by imidazolines in mouse islets of Langerhans: implications for stimulus-response coupling of insulin release, **119**, 911
- [³H]-**Idazoxan**, Pharmacological modulation of immunoreactive imidazoline receptor proteins in rat brain: relationship with non-adrenoceptor [³H]-idazoxan binding sites, **118**, 2029
- Ifenprodil**, Investigation of the involvement of the N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor macrocomplex in the development of spermine-induced CNS excitation *in vivo*, **117**, 1803
- Ileum**, 5-HT₃ and 5-HT₄ receptor-mediated facilitation of the emptying phase of the peristaltic reflex in the marmoset isolated ileum, **117**, 1679

- Analysis of contributions of acetylcholine and tachykinins to neuro-neuronal transmission in motility reflexes in the guinea-pig ileum, **118**, 973
- Differential effects of nitric oxide donors on basal and electrically evoked release of acetylcholine from guinea-pig myenteric neurones, **118**, 2073
- The effect of isoenzyme-selective PDE inhibitors on methacholine-induced contraction of guinea-pig and rat ileum, **118**, 2131
- The longitudinal muscle of rat ileum as a sensitive monoreceptor assay for bradykinin B₁ receptors, **117**, 1619
- Ileum, guinea-pig**, Functional evidence for NO-synthase activation by substance P through a mechanism not involving classical tachykinin receptors in guinea-pig ileum *in vitro*, **118**, 1253
- Localization of endothelin ET_B receptors on the myenteric plexus of guinea-pig ileum and the receptor-mediated release of acetylcholine, **118**, 1171
- Multiple receptors for calcitonin gene-related peptide and amylin on guinea-pig ileum and vas deferens, **117**, 1362
- Some evidence against the involvement of arachidonic acid in muscarinic suppression of voltage-gated calcium channel current in guinea-pig ileal smooth muscle cells, **119**, 213
- Ileum, rat**, ATP and nitric oxide: inhibitory NANC neurotransmitters in the longitudinal muscle-myenteric plexus preparation of the rat ileum, **118**, 695
- Atypical responses of rat ileum to pindolol, cyanopindolol and iodocyanopindolol, **117**, 712
- Characteristics of cyanopindolol analogues active at the β₃-adrenoceptor in rat ileum, **119**, 564
- Evidence for functional α_{2D}-adrenoceptors in the rat intestine, **117**, 787
- Pharmacological characterization of the 5-hydroxytryptamine receptor mediating relaxation in the rat isolated ileum, **119**, 303
- Iloprost**, Intimal hyperplasia in human uterine arteries accompanied by impaired synergism between prostaglandin I₂ and nitric oxide, **119**, 1072
- Imidazenil**, Lack of anticonvulsant tolerance and benzodiazepine receptor down regulation with imidazenil in rats, **117**, 647
- Imidazoleacrylic acids**, Interaction of biphenylimidazole and imidazoleacrylic acid nonpeptide antagonists with valine 108 in TM III of the AT₁ angiotensin receptor, **119**, 1505
- Imidazoles**, Functional effects of econazole on inducible nitric oxide synthase: production of a calmodulin-dependent enzyme, **117**, 1053
- Imidazolines**, Elevation of cytosolic calcium by imidazolines in mouse islets of Langerhans: implications for stimulus-response coupling of insulin release, **119**, 911
- Imidazoline receptors**, Agmatine, an endogenous modulator of nor-adrenergic neurotransmission in the rat tail artery, **119**, 677
- Antagonism by idazoxan at low dose but not high dose, of the natriuretic action of moxonidine, **117**, 29
- Antiarrhythmic action of rilmenidine on adrenaline-induced arrhythmia via central imidazoline receptors in halothane-anaesthetized dogs, **117**, 1744
- Elevation of cytosolic calcium by imidazolines in mouse islets of Langerhans: implications for stimulus-response coupling of insulin release, **119**, 911
- Pharmacological modulation of immunoreactive imidazoline receptor proteins in rat brain: relationship with non-adrenoceptor [³H]-idazoxan binding sites, **118**, 2029
- Imidazoline receptor agonists**, Rilmenidine and reflex renal sympathetic nerve activation in wistar and hypertensive rats, **119**, 1248
- Imipramine**, Facilitation of imipramine efflux from the brain by systemic specific antibodies, **118**, 2152
- Immediate early genes**, Effect of dexfenfluramine on the transcriptional activation of CRF and its type 1 receptor within the paraventricular nucleus of the rat hypothalamus, **117**, 1021
- Immunocytochemistry**, Effect of dexfenfluramine on the transcriptional activation of CRF and its type 1 receptor within the paraventricular nucleus of the rat hypothalamus, **117**, 1021
- Immunoglobulins**, Effect of dexamethasone and endogenous corticosterone on airway hyperresponsiveness and eosinophilia in the mouse, **119**, 1484
- Immunosuppression**, Effect of cyclosporin A and analogues on cytosolic calcium and vasoconstriction: possible lack of relationship to immunosuppressive activity, **118**, 885
- Impotence**, Modulation of sexual behaviour in the rat by a potent and selective α₂-adrenoceptor antagonist, delequamine (RS-15385-197), **118**, 63
- In situ hybridization**, Effect of dexfenfluramine on the transcriptional activation of CRF and its type 1 receptor within the paraventricular nucleus of the rat hypothalamus, **117**, 1021
- Quantification and distribution of α₁-adrenoceptor subtype mRNAs in human prostate: comparison of benign hypertrophied tissue and non-hypertrophied tissue, **119**, 797
- A receptor autoradiographic and *in situ* hybridization analysis of the distribution of the 5-HT₇ receptor in rat brain, **117**, 657
- Indanyloxyacetic acid**, Activation of potassium currents by inhibitors of calcium-activated chloride conductance in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, **118**, 513
- Indomethacin**, Effect of cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and modulators of cyclic AMP formation on lipopolysaccharide-induced neutrophil infiltration in mouse lung, **117**, 1792
- Regulation of nitric oxide-like activity by prostanoids in smooth muscle of the canine saphenous vein, **117**, 360
- Study of the mechanisms involved in adenosine-5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate) induced relaxation of rat thoracic aorta and pancreatic vascular bed, **118**, 804
- Subtypes of losartan-sensitive angiotensin receptor in the rabbit pulmonary artery, **117**, 1504
- Infarction**, Delayed protection against ischaemia-induced ventricular arrhythmias and infarct size limitation by the prior administration of *Escherichia coli* endotoxin, **118**, 2157
- Inflammation**, 2-Amino-4-methylpyridine as a potent inhibitor of inducible NO synthase activity *in vitro* and *in vivo*, **119**, 1101
- Acetyl-11-keto-β-boswellic acid (AKBA): structure requirements for binding and 5-lipoxygenase inhibitory activity, **117**, 615
- Acute inflammatory response in the mouse: exacerbation by immunoneutralization of lipocortin 1, **117**, 1145
- Anti-inflammatory effects of theophylline, cromolyn and salbutamol in a murine model of pleurisy, **118**, 811
- Characterization of inositol hexakisphosphate (InsP₆)-mediated priming in human neutrophils: lack of extracellular [³H]-InsP₆ receptors, **117**, 979
- Contrast between effects of aminobisphosphonates and non-aminobisphosphonates on collagen-induced arthritis in mice, **119**, 205
- Differential effects of angiostatic steroids and dexamethasone on angiogenesis and cytokine levels in rat sponge implants, **118**, 1584
- The dose-related effects of paracetamol on hyperalgesia and nociception in the rat, **117**, 130
- Effect of the glucocorticosteroid budesonide and a novel phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor CDP840 on antigen-induced airway responses in neonatally immunised rabbits, **118**, 1201
- The effect of selective phosphodiesterase 3 and 4 isoenzyme inhibitors and established anti-asthma drugs on inflammatory cell activation, **119**, 1255
- Effects of theophylline and rolipram on antigen-induced airway responses in neonatally immunized rabbits, **117**, 1405
- Inhibition of inducible nitric oxide synthase expression by novel nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory derivatives with gastrointestinal-sparing properties, **117**, 1421
- Intrathecal CGRP₈₋₃₇-induced bilateral increase in hindpaw withdrawal latency in rats with unilateral inflammation, **117**, 43
- Involvement of prostaglandins in the down-regulation of allergic plasma leakage observed in rats undergoing pleural eosinophilia, **118**, 2192
- An isobolographic analysis of the effects of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate and NK₁ tachykinin receptor antagonists on inflammatory hyperalgesia in the rat, **117**, 196
- Regulation of tumour necrosis factor production by adrenal hormones *in vivo*: insights into the antiinflammatory activity of rolipram, **117**, 1530
- Reversal by naloxone of the spinal antinociceptive actions of a systemically-administered NSAID, **118**, 968
- The site of anti-arthritis action of the κ-opioid, U-50,488H, in adjuvant arthritis: importance of local administration, **118**, 1754
- Inflammation, acute**, Nitric oxide: a key mediator in the early and late phase of carrageenan-induced rat paw inflammation, **118**, 829

- Inflammation, allergic**, Effects of dexamethasone and cyclosporin A on the accumulation of eosinophils in acute cutaneous inflammation in the guinea-pig, 118, 317
- Inflammation, cerebral**, Development of hyperthermia following intracerebroventricular administration of endotoxin in the rat: effect of kinin B₁ and B₂ receptor antagonists, 117, 684
- Inflammation, joint**, Characterization of tachykinin receptors mediating plasma extravasation and vasodilatation in normal and acutely inflamed knee joints of the rat, 118, 2107
- Inflammation, neurogenic**, GABA_A-receptor-mediated effects of progesterone, its ring-A-reduced metabolites and synthetic neuroactive steroids on neurogenic oedema in the rat meninges, 117, 99
- Involvement of hydroxyl radicals in neurogenic airway plasma exudation and bronchoconstriction in guinea-pigs *in vivo*, 117, 449
- Inflammation, ocular**, The contribution of nitric oxide to endotoxin-induced ocular inflammation: interaction with sensory nerve fibres, 118, 1537
- Inflammation, peripheral**, The inhibitory effects of α_2 -adrenoceptor agonists on gastrointestinal transit during croton oil-induced intestinal inflammation, 119, 1649
- Inflammation, renal**, Pharmacological manipulation of cyclo-oxygenase-2 in the inflamed hydronephrotic kidney, 117, 1016
- Inflammatory bowel disease**, Interleukin-8 production by the human colon epithelial cell line HT-29: modulation by interleukin-13, 119, 351
- Inflammatory mediators**, Upregulation of B₁ receptor mediating des-Arg⁹-BK-induced rat paw oedema by systemic treatment with bacterial endotoxin, 117, 793
- Inhibition, unsurmountable**, Pharmacological profile of TP-680, a new cholecystokinin_A receptor antagonist, 117, 1558
- Inhibitory postsynaptic potentials**, Electrophysiological actions of GABA_B agonists and antagonists in rat dorso-lateral septal neurones *in vitro*, 118, 961
- Inositol bis phosphate**, Different mechanisms of Ca²⁺-handling following nicotinic acetylcholine receptor stimulation, P_{2U}-purinoceptor stimulation and K⁺-induced depolarization in C2C12 myotubes, 117, 1785
- Inositol hexakisphosphate**, Characterization of inositol hexakisphosphate (InsP₆)-mediated priming in human neutrophils: lack of extracellular [³H]-InsP₆ receptors, 117, 979
- Inositol hexakisphosphate receptors**, Inositol hexakisphosphate binding sites in rat heart and brain, 118, 1615
- Inositol phosphates**, Binding sites for α -trinositol (inositol 1,2,6-trisphosphate) in porcine tissues; comparison with Ins(1,4,5)P₃ and Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄-binding sites, 117, 919
- Characterization of α_{1D} -adrenoceptor subtype in rat myocardium, aorta and other tissues, 119, 269
 - Characterization of the P_{2Y}-purinoceptor involved in the ATP-induced rise in cytosolic Ca²⁺ concentration in rat ileal myocytes, 118, 2213
 - The effect of S-(+)-boldine on the α_1 -adrenoceptor of the guinea-pig aorta, 119, 1305
 - Identification of potent P_{2Y}-purinoceptor agonists that are derivatives of adenosine 5'-monophosphate, 118, 1959
 - P₂-purinoceptor-mediated formation of inositol phosphates and intracellular Ca²⁺ transients in human coronary artery smooth muscle cells, 118, 1645
 - Pharmacological and functional characterization of bradykinin receptors in canine cultured tracheal epithelial cells, 119, 439
 - Regulation of histamine H₁ receptor coupling by dexamethasone in human cultured airway smooth muscle, 118, 1079
- Inositol phosphate binding**, Binding sites for α -trinositol (inositol 1,2,6-trisphosphate) in porcine tissues; comparison with Ins(1,4,5)P₃ and Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄-binding sites, 117, 919
- Inositol phospholipid turnover**, Antagonism of striatal muscarinic receptors inhibiting dopamine D₁ receptor-stimulated adenylyl cyclase activity by cholinergic antagonists used to treat Parkinson's disease, 118, 827
- Coupling of metabotropic glutamate receptors to phosphoinositide mobilisation and inhibition of cyclic AMP generation in the guinea-pig cerebellum, 118, 311
 - Differences in agonist and antagonist activities for two indices of metabotropic glutamate receptor-stimulated phosphoinositide turnover, 117, 1735
 - Effect of N^G-nitro-L-arginine methylester (L-NAME) on functional and biochemical α_1 -adrenoceptor-mediated responses in rat blood vessels, 117, 757
 - Modulation of agonist-induced phosphoinositide metabolism, Ca²⁺ signalling and contraction of airway smooth muscle by cyclic AMP-dependent mechanisms, 117, 419
 - Oxytocin receptors expressed and coupled to Ca²⁺ signalling in a human vascular smooth muscle cell line, 117, 799
 - Pharmacological characterization of desensitization in a human mGlu1 α -expressing non-neuronal cell line co-transfected with a glutamate transporter, 118, 1558
 - Rat striatal muscarinic receptors coupled to the inhibition of adenylyl cyclase activity: potent block by the selective m₄ ligand muscarinic toxin 3 (MT3), 118, 283
 - Stimulatory effects of the putative metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist L-AP3 on phosphoinositide turnover in neonatal rat cerebral cortex, 117, 1309
- Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate**, Effects of purinoceptor agonists on cytosolic Ca²⁺ concentration in swine tracheal smooth muscle cells in culture, 119, 539
- Inositol trisphosphate**, The effect of the PCK inhibitor GF109203X on the release of Ca²⁺ from internal stores and Ca²⁺ entry in DDT₁ MF-2 cells, 119, 730
- Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate**, Differences in agonist and antagonist activities for two indices of metabotropic glutamate receptor-stimulated phosphoinositide turnover, 117, 1735
- Pharmacological characterization of desensitization in a human mGlu1 α -expressing non-neuronal cell line co-transfected with a glutamate transporter, 118, 1558
 - Potent antagonism by BIM-23056 at the human recombinant somatostatin sst₅ receptor, 118, 445
 - P₂-purinoceptor-mediated formation of inositol phosphates and intracellular Ca²⁺ transients in human coronary artery smooth muscle cells, 118, 1645
 - Stimulation of protein kinase C redistribution and inhibition of leukotriene B₄-induced inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate generation in human neutrophils by lipoxin A₄, 117, 1334
 - Stimulatory effects of the putative metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist L-AP3 on phosphoinositide turnover in neonatal rat cerebral cortex, 117, 1309
- Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate channels**, The effect of PPADS as an antagonist of inositol (1,4,5)trisphosphate induced intracellular calcium mobilization, 119, 360
- Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors**, Inositol hexakisphosphate binding sites in rat heart and brain, 118, 1615
- Inotropes**, Influence of levosimendan, pimobendan, and milrinone on the regional distribution of cardiac output in anaesthetized dogs, 119, 609
- Inotropic effects**, Alterations in the force-frequency relationship by tert-butylbenzohydroquinone, a putative SR Ca²⁺ pump inhibitor, in rabbit and rat ventricular muscle, 117, 258
- (–)-CGP 12177-induced increase of human atrial contraction through a putative third β -adrenoceptor, 117, 93
 - Investigation of the negative inotropic effects of 17 β -oestradiol in human isolated myocardial tissues, 119, 43
 - Mechanical and electrophysiological effects of 8-oxoberberine (JKL1073A) on atrial tissue, 118, 503
 - Negative chronotropic and inotropic effects exerted by diadenosine hexaphosphate (AP₆A) via A₁-adenosine receptors, 119, 835
 - Photolysis of the novel inotropes EMD 57033 and EMD 57439: evidence that Ca²⁺ sensitization and phosphodiesterase inhibition depend upon the same enantiomeric site, 118, 2037
- Insulin**, Comparative effects of PACAP and VIP on pancreatic endocrine secretions and vascular resistance in rat, 117, 764
- Desensitization of glucagon-like peptide 1 receptors in insulin-secreting β TC3 cells: role of PKA-independent mechanisms, 118, 769
 - Effect of (8–32) salmon calcitonin, an amylin antagonist, on insulin, glucagon and somatostatin release: study in the perfused pancreas of the rat, 117, 347
 - Effect of a non-sulphonylurea hypoglycaemic agent, KAD-1229 on hormone secretion in the isolated perfused pancreas of the rat, 117, 1702
 - Elevation of cytosolic calcium by imidazolines in mouse islets of

- Langerhans: implications for stimulus-response coupling of insulin release, 119, 911
- Interaction of the islet nitric oxide system with L-arginine-induced secretion of insulin and glucagon in mice, 119, 758
- Insulin release**, Increase in insulin release from rat pancreatic islets by quinolone antibiotics, 117, 372
- Integrins**, Drug-induced *in vitro* inhibition of neutrophil-endothelial cell adhesion, 118, 471
- Interferon regulatory factor 1**, Inhibition by antioxidants of nitric oxide synthase expression in murine macrophages: role of nuclear factor kB and interferon regulatory factor 1, 118, 2178
- Interferon- γ** , Effects of the endothelin receptor antagonist, SB 209670, on circulatory failure and organ injury in endotoxic shock in the anaesthetized rat, 118, 198
- Interleukin-1**, Acute inflammatory response in the mouse: exacerbation by immunoneutralization of lipocortin 1, 117, 1145
- Infiltration of neutrophils by intrapleural injection of tumour necrosis factor, interleukin-1, and interleukin-8 in rats, and its modification by actinomycin D, 117, 611
- Interleukin-1 receptor antagonists**, Substance P and capsaicin-induced mechanical hyperalgesia in the rat knee joint; the involvement of bradykinin B₁ and B₂ receptors, 118, 2206
- Interleukin-1 α** , Comparative studies of the angiogenic activity of vasoactive intestinal peptide, endothelins-1 and -3 and angiotensin II in a rat sponge model, 117, 545
- Differential effects of protein kinase C inhibitors on chemokine production in human synovial fibroblasts, 117, 1245
- Interleukin-1 β** , B₁ bradykinin receptors and sensory neurones, 118, 1469
- Downregulation of nitrovasodilator-induced cyclic GMP accumulation in cells exposed to endotoxin or interleukin-1 β , 118, 1359
 - Effect of cyclic GMP-dependent vasodilators on the expression of inducible nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: role of cyclic AMP, 119, 707
 - Inhibition by tetraactin of interleukin 1 β - and cyclic AMP-induced nitric oxide synthase expression in rat renal mesangial cells, 118, 1621
 - Interleukin-1 β stimulation of ⁴⁵Ca²⁺ release from rat striatal slices, 118, 1705
 - The role of TNF- α in fever: opposing actions of human and murine TNF- α and interactions with IL- β in the rat, 118, 1919
- Interleukin-2**, Identification of cyclic AMP phosphodiesterases 3, 4 and 7 in human CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ T-lymphocytes: role in regulating proliferation and the biosynthesis of interleukin-2, 118, 1945
- Interleukin-6**, Differential effects of angiostatic steroids and dexamethasone on angiogenesis and cytokine levels in rat sponge implants, 118, 1584
- Interleukin-8**, Increased interleukin-8 release by β -adrenoceptor activation in human transformed bronchial epithelial cells, 119, 402
- Infiltration of neutrophils by intrapleural injection of tumour necrosis factor, interleukin-1, and interleukin-8 in rats, and its modification by actinomycin D, 117, 611
 - Interleukin-8 production by the human colon epithelial cell line HT-29: modulation by interleukin-13, 119, 351
- Interleukin-13**, Interleukin-8 production by the human colon epithelial cell line HT-29: modulation by interleukin-13, 119, 351
- Intestinal absorption**, Permeation enhancement of octreotide by specific bile salts in rats and human subjects: *in vitro*, *in vivo* correlations, 117, 217
- Relevance of p-glycoprotein for the enteral absorption of cyclosporin A: *in vitro*–*in vivo* correlation, 118, 1841
- Intestinal mucosa**, Substantial excretion of digoxin via the intestinal mucosa and prevention of long-term digoxin accumulation in the brain by the mdr1a P-glycoprotein, 119, 1038
- Intestine**, Differential effects of nitric oxide donors on basal and electrically evoked release of acetylcholine from guinea-pig myenteric neurones, 118, 2073
- Effect of CCK receptor antagonists on the antinociceptive, reinforcing and gut motility properties of morphine, 118, 1317
 - The inhibitory effects of α_2 -adrenoceptor agonists on gastrointestinal transit during croton oil-induced intestinal inflammation, 119, 1649
 - Transport and epithelial secretion of the cardiac glycoside, digoxin, by human intestinal epithelial (Caco-2) cells, 118, 1389
- Intestine, rat**, Antagonism by SR 48692 of mechanical responses to neurotensin in rat intestine, 117, 488
- Intimal hyperplasia**, Intimal hyperplasia in human uterine arteries accompanied by impaired synergism between prostaglandin I₂ and nitric oxide, 119, 1072
- Intronic probes**, Effect of dexfenfluramine on the transcriptional activation of CRF and its type 1 receptor within the paraventricular nucleus of the rat hypothalamus, 117, 1021
- Inverse agonism**, Functional evidence of inverse agonism in vascular smooth muscle, 119, 158
- Inward rectifier**, Pharmacological characterization of the inwardly-rectifying current in the smooth muscle cells of the rat bladder, 119, 1509
- Iodixanol**, Ionic mechanisms contributing to the vasorelaxant properties of iodinated contrast media: a comparison of iohexol and iodixanol in the rabbit isolated aorta, 119, 685
- Iodoaminopotentidine**, Cardiac and gastric effects of histamine H₂ receptor antagonists: no evidence for a correlation between lipophilicity and receptor affinity, 118, 1813
- Iodocyanopindolol**, Atypical responses of rat ileum to pindolol, cyanopindolol and iodocyanopindolol, 117, 712
- Characteristics of cyanopindolol analogues active at the β_3 -adrenoceptor in rat ileum, 119, 564
- 2-[¹²⁵I]-Iodomelatonin binding**, Analogues of diverse structure are unable to differentiate native melatonin receptors in the chicken retina, sheep pars tuberalis and *Xenopus* melanophores, 119, 379
- Iohexol**, Glomerular filtration and saturable absorption of iohexol in the rat isolated perfused kidney, 119, 57
- Ionic mechanisms contributing to the vasorelaxant properties of iodinated contrast media: a comparison of iohexol and iodixanol in the rabbit isolated aorta, 119, 685
- Ion channels**, Ligand-gated ion channels opened by 5-HT in molluscan neurones, 119, 602
- P_{2X}-Purinoceptors of myenteric neurones from the guinea-pig ileum and their unusual pharmacological properties, 119, 1541
- Ion exchange**, Ionic mechanisms contributing to the vasorelaxant properties of iodinated contrast media: a comparison of iohexol and iodixanol in the rabbit isolated aorta, 119, 685
- Ionic currents**, Increase in action potential duration and inhibition of the delayed rectifier outward current *I_K* by berberine in cat ventricular myocytes, 117, 1427
- Ionomycin**, Characterization of Ca²⁺-activated ⁸⁶Rb⁺ fluxes in rat C6 glioma cells: a system of identifying novel IK_{Ca}-channel toxins, 117, 479
- Iris**, Characterization of endothelin receptor subtypes mediating Ca²⁺ mobilization and contractile response in rabbit iris dilator muscle, 117, 1277
- IRL 1620**, Characterization of endothelin receptor subtypes mediating Ca²⁺ mobilization and contractile response in rabbit iris dilator muscle, 117, 1277
- Effects of calcium antagonists on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, 118, 893
 - The induction of a biphasic bronchospasm by the ET_B agonist, IRL 1620, due to thromboxane A₂ generation and endothelin-1 release in guinea-pigs, 118, 1397
- IRL 2500**, Characterization of the binding of endothelin ET_B selective ligands in human and rat heart, 119, 631
- Iron-sulphur-nitrosyl clusters**, Vasodilator responses of rat isolated tail artery enhanced by oxygen-dependent, photochemical release of nitric oxide from iron-sulphur-nitrosyls, 117, 1549
- Ischaemia**, Coronary artery constriction by the isoprostan 8-epi prostaglandin F_{2 α} , 119, 1276
- The effect of ischaemia on endothelium-dependent vasodilatation and adrenoceptor-mediated vasoconstriction in rat isolated hearts, 117, 1047
 - Effects of ranolazine on L-type calcium channel currents in guinea-pig single ventricular myocytes, 118, 249
 - Inhibition of glycolysis and enhanced mechanical function of working rat hearts as a result of adenosine A₁ receptor stimulation during reperfusion following ischaemia, 118, 355
 - Inhibition of PAF synthesis by stimulated human polymorphonuclear leucocytes with cloricromene, an inhibitor of phospholipase A₂ activation, 118, 1351

- Ischaemia, cardiac**, The mechanism of cardioprotection by *S*-nitroso-glutathione monoethyl ester in rat isolated heart during cardioplegic ischaemic arrest, **119**, 511
- Ischaemia, cerebral**, Block by *N*⁶-*L*-phenylisopropyl-adenosine of the electrophysiological and morphological correlates of hippocampal ischaemic injury in the gerbil, **118**, 1551
- Effects of delayed treatment with nafronyl oxalate on microsphere embolism-induced changes in monoamine levels of rat brain regions, **118**, 33
 - Neuroprotective properties of a protein kinase inhibitor against ischaemia-induced neuronal damage in rats and gerbils, **118**, 1592
- Ischaemia, focal**, Inhibition of cortical spreading depression by L-701,324, a novel antagonist at the glycine site of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor complex, **117**, 931
- Ischaemia, myocardial**, Cardioprotective actions of oligotide, a single stranded polydeoxyribonucleotide complex, in myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion injury, **117**, 1000
- Delayed protection against ischaemia-induced ventricular arrhythmias and infarct size limitation by the prior administration of *Escherichia coli* endotoxin, **118**, 2157
 - Effects of calcium antagonists on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, **118**, 893
 - Effects of tedisamil (KC-8857) on cardiac electrophysiology and ventricular fibrillation in the rabbit isolated heart, **117**, 1261
 - Myocardial protection after monophosphoryl lipid A: studies of delayed anti-ischaemic properties in rabbit heart, **117**, 1685
 - Suppression of reperfusion-induced arrhythmias with combined administration of 5-HT₂ and thromboxane A₂ antagonists, **117**, 817
- Ischaemia-reperfusion**, Myocardial protection after monophosphoryl lipid A: studies of delayed anti-ischaemic properties in rabbit heart, **117**, 1685
- Ischaemic preconditioning**, Sulprostone-induced reduction of myocardial infarct size in the rabbit by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels, **118**, 1409
- Islets**, Elevation of cytosolic calcium by imidazolines in mouse islets of Langerhans: implications for stimulus-response coupling of insulin release, **119**, 911
- Isoguvacine**, Agonist pharmacology of two *Drosophila* GABA receptor splice variants, **119**, 1577
- Isoniazid**, Functional correlation between allopregnanolone and [³⁵S]-TBPS binding in the brain of rats exposed to isoniazid, pentylenetetrazol or stress, **118**, 839
- Isoprenaline**, Effects of cyclic GMP elevation on isoprenaline-induced increase in cyclic AMP and relaxation in rat aortic smooth muscle: role of phosphodiesterase 3, **119**, 471
- Effects of RP 73401, a novel, potent and selective phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, on contractility of human, isolated bronchial muscle, **118**, 1939
 - *In situ* assessment of the role of the β₁-, β₂- and β₃-adrenoceptors in the control of lipolysis and nutritive blood flow in human subcutaneous adipose tissue, **117**, 907
 - Increased interleukin-8 release by β-adrenoceptor activation in human transformed bronchial epithelial cells, **119**, 402
 - Modulation of agonist-induced phosphoinositide metabolism, Ca²⁺ signalling and contraction of airway smooth muscle by cyclic AMP-dependent mechanisms, **117**, 419
 - Modulation by atrial natriuretic factor of receptor-mediated cyclic AMP-dependent responses in canine pulmonary artery during heart failure, **118**, 1886
 - Paradoxical facilitation of acetylcholine release from parasympathetic nerves innervating guinea-pig trachea by isoprenaline, **117**, 1413
- Isoprostanes**, Coronary artery constriction by the isoprostane 8-epi prostaglandin F_{2α}, **119**, 1276
- Induction of prostaglandin endoperoxide synthase-2 in human monocytes associated with cyclo-oxygenase-dependent F₂-isoprostane formation, **118**, 1285
- Isothioureas**, Pharmacological characterization of guanidinoethyl-disulphide (GED), a novel inhibitor of nitric oxide synthase with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, **118**, 1659
- Spontaneous rearrangement of aminoalkylisothioureas into mercapto-alkylguanidines, a novel class of nitric oxide synthase inhibitors with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, **117**, 619
- Isovelleral**, The stimulation of capsaicin-sensitive neurones in a vanilloid receptor-mediated fashion by pungent terpenoids possessing an unsaturated 1,4-dialdehyde moiety, **119**, 283

J

- Joint**, Substance P and capsaicin-induced mechanical hyperalgesia in the rat knee joint; the involvement of bradykinin B₁ and B₂ receptors, **118**, 2206
- Junction potentials, inhibitory**, Properties of the inhibitory junction potential in smooth muscle of the guinea-pig gastric fundus, **117**, 974
- Jurkat cells**, Extracellular site for econazole-mediated block of Ca²⁺ release-activated Ca²⁺ current (*I*_{crac}) in T lymphocytes, **119**, 647

K

- KAD-1229**, Effect of a non-sulphonylurea hypoglycaemic agent, KAD-1229 on hormone secretion in the isolated perfused pancreas of the rat, **117**, 1702
- Kainate**, Actions of long chain alcohols on GABA_A and glutamate receptors: relation to *in vivo* effects, **118**, 378
- Stimulation of 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the dorsal hippocampus and inhibition of limbic seizures induced by kainic acid in rats, **119**, 813
- Kaliuresis**, Renal effects of TAPP, a highly selective μ-opioid agonist, **119**, 239
- Ketoconazole**, The role of ketoconazole in the QTc interval prolonging effects of H₁-antihistamines in a guinea-pig model of arrhythmogenicity, **119**, 187
- Kidney**, Antagonistic actions of renal dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine: effects of amine precursors on the cell inward transfer and decarboxylation, **117**, 1187
- Antagonistic actions of renal dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine: endogenous 5-hydroxytryptamine, 5-HT_{1A} receptors and antinatriuresis during high sodium intake, **117**, 1193
 - Antagonistic actions of renal dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine: increase in Na⁺, K⁺-ATPase activity in renal proximal tubules via activation of 5-HT_{1A} receptors, **117**, 1199
 - Clonidine-induced increase in osmolar clearance and free water clearance via activation of two distinct α₂-adrenoceptor sites, **119**, 663
 - Contribution of calcium-activated potassium channels to the vasodilator effect of bradykinin in the isolated, perfused kidney of the rat, **118**, 1504
 - Effects of a selective adenosine A₁ receptor antagonist on the development of cyclosporin nephrotoxicity, **117**, 879
 - Modulation by locally produced luminal angiotensin II of proximal tubular sodium reabsorption via an AT₁ receptor, **119**, 617
 - Ontogenic aspects of liver and kidney catechol-*O*-methyltransferase sensitivity to tolcapone, **117**, 516
 - Paracrine renal endothelin system in rats with liver cirrhosis, **118**, 220
 - Renal effects of concurrent E-24.11 and ACE inhibition in the aorto-venocaval fistula rat, **119**, 943
- Kidney, perfused**, Glomerular filtration and saturable absorption of iohexol in the rat isolated perfused kidney, **119**, 57
- Interactions between nitric oxide and prostanoids in isolated perfused kidneys of the rat, **119**, 388
- Kinase inhibitors**, Inhibition of nicotinic responses of bovine adrenal chromaffin cells by the protein kinase C inhibitor, Ro 31-8220, **119**, 416
- Kinases**, The identification of *DL*-threo dihydrosphingosine and sphingosine as novel inhibitors of extracellular signal-regulated kinase signalling in airway smooth muscle, **119**, 185
- Kininase II**, Endothelium-dependent relaxation and hyperpolarization evoked by bradykinin in canine coronary arteries: enhancement by exercise-training, **117**, 413
- Kinins**, Central B₂ receptor involvement in the antinociceptive effect of bradykinin in rats, **118**, 1488
- Development of hyperthermia following intracerebroventricular administration of endotoxin in the rat: effect of kinin B₁ and B₂ receptor antagonists, **117**, 684
 - Endothelium-dependent relaxation and hyperpolarization evoked by bradykinin in canine coronary arteries: enhancement by exercise-training, **117**, 413

- The longitudinal muscle of rat ileum as a sensitive monoreceptor assay for bradykinin B₁ receptors, 117, 1619
- Pharmacological and functional characterization of bradykinin receptors in canine cultured tracheal epithelial cells, 119, 439
- Knockout mice**, Substantial excretion of digoxin via the intestinal mucosa and prevention of long-term digoxin accumulation in the brain by the *mdrla* P-glycoprotein, 119, 1038
- KW 3902**, KW-3902, a selective high affinity antagonist for adenosine A₁ receptors, 117, 1645
- KW 4679**, KW-4679-induced inhibition of tachykininergic contraction in the guinea-pig bronchi by prejunctional inhibition of peripheral sensory nerves, 117, 967

L

- L158,809**, Assessment of the role of the renin-angiotensin system in cardiac contractility utilizing the renin inhibitor remikiren, 117, 891
- L365,260**, Analysis of the variation in the action of L-365,260 at CCK_B/gastrin receptors in rat, guinea-pig and mouse isolated gastric tissue assays, 118, 1779
- Analysis of variation in L-365,260 competition curves in radioligand binding assays, 118, 1717
- Impairment of stress adaptive behaviours in rats by the CCK_A receptor antagonist, devazepide, 118, 400
- L701,324**, Inhibition of cortical spreading depression by L-701,324, a novel antagonist at the glycine site of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor complex, 117, 931
- L745,337**, Induction of prostaglandin endoperoxide synthase-2 in human monocytes associated with cyclo-oxygenase-dependent F₂-isoprostane formation, 118, 1285
- Lacidipine**, Action of the calcium channel blocker lacidipine on cardiac hypertrophy and endothelin-1 gene expression in stroke-prone hypertensive rats, 118, 659
- Effect of lacidipine on fatty and proliferative lesions induced in hypercholesterolaemic rabbits, 118, 215
- Lactate/H⁺ symport**, Effect of Hoe 694, a novel Na⁺-H⁺ exchange inhibitor, on intracellular pH regulation in the guinea-pig ventricular myocyte, 118, 1905
- Lamotrigine**, The effects of anticonvulsants on 4-aminopyridine-induced bursting: *in vitro* studies on rat peripheral nerve and dorsal roots, 117, 573
- Langendorff heart preparation**, Effect of lignocaine in myocardial contusion: an experiment on rabbit isolated heart, 118, 1072
- Lappaconitine**, Frequency-dependent inhibition of neuronal activity by lappaconitine in normal and epileptic hippocampal slices, 118, 577
- Learning**, Improvement by dynorphin A (1–13) of galanin-induced impairment of memory accompanied by blockade of reductions in acetylcholine release in rats, 118, 255
- LEK-8829**, The D₁ receptor-mediated effects of the ergoline derivative LEK-8829 in rats with unilateral 6-hydroxydopamine lesions, 119, 1187
- [Leu⁸,des-Arg⁹]-BK**, The longitudinal muscle of rat ileum as a sensitive monoreceptor assay for bradykinin B₁ receptors, 117, 1619
- L-Leucine**, Comparison of the autoradiographic binding distribution of [³H]-gabapentin with excitatory amino acid receptor and amino acid uptake site distributions in rat brain, 118, 457
- Leukocytes**, Inhibition of PAF synthesis by stimulated human polymorphonuclear leucocytes with cloricromene, an inhibitor of phospholipase A₂ activation, 118, 1351
- Involvement of platelet cyclic GMP but not cyclic AMP suppression in leukocyte-dependent platelet adhesion to endothelial cells induced by platelet-activating factor *in vitro*, 117, 299
- Reduction by inhibitors of mono(ADP-ribosyl)transferase of chemotaxis in human neutrophil leucocytes by inhibition of the assembly of filamentous actin, 118, 1111
- Leukocytes, polymorphonuclear**, Effects of SCA40 on human isolated bronchus and human polymorphonuclear leukocytes: comparison with rolipram, SKF94120 and levcromakalim, 119, 99
- Interaction of nitric oxide synthase inhibitors and their D-enantiomers with rat neutrophil luminol dependent chemiluminescence response, 119, 578
- Leukopenia**, Involvement of nitric oxide and eicosanoids in platelet-activating factor-induced haemodynamic and haematological effects in dogs, 118, 941
- Leukotrienes**, Acetyl-11-keto-β-boswellic acid (AKBA): structure requirements for binding and 5-lipoxygenase inhibitory activity, 117, 615
- Inhibition of PAF synthesis by stimulated human polymorphonuclear leucocytes with cloricromene, an inhibitor of phospholipase A₂ activation, 118, 1351
- Leukotrienes, cysteinyl**, Effects of local and systemic budesonide on allergen-induced airway reactions in the pig, 118, 989
- Leukotriene B₄**, Adenosine A₂ receptor-induced inhibition of leukotriene B₄ synthesis in whole blood *ex vivo*, 117, 1639
- Effects of SCA40 on human isolated bronchus and human polymorphonuclear leukocytes: comparison with rolipram, SKF94120 and levcromakalim, 119, 99
- Stimulation of protein kinase C redistribution and inhibition of leukotriene B₄-induced inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate generation in human neutrophils by lipoxin A₄, 117, 1334
- Leukotriene B₄ receptors**, Characterization of the pharmacological profile of the potent LTB₄ antagonist CP-105,696 on murine LTB₄ receptors *in vitro*, 117, 1127
- Leukotriene C₄**, Effects of theophylline and rolipram on leukotriene C₄ (LTC₄) synthesis and chemotaxis of human eosinophils from normal and atopic subjects, 118, 1727
- Leukotriene receptor antagonists**, Species specificity in the blood cholesterol-lowering effect of YM-16638, 118, 174
- Levcromakalim**, Activation by levcromakalim and metabolic inhibition of glibenclamide-sensitive K channels in smooth muscle cells of pig proximal urethra, 118, 635
- Analysis of relaxation and repolarization mechanisms of nicorandil in rat mesenteric artery, 119, 1549
- Effects of SCA40 on human isolated bronchus and human polymorphonuclear leukocytes: comparison with rolipram, SKF94120 and levcromakalim, 119, 99
- The lack of a role for potassium channel opening in the action of relaxin in the rat isolated uterus; a comparison with levcromakalim and salbutamol, 117, 1435
- Modulation of vasorelaxant responses to potassium channel openers by basal nitric oxide in the rat isolated superior mesenteric arterial bed, 117, 859
- Levemopamil**, Calcium entry and 5-HT₂ receptor blockade in oliguric ischaemic acute renal failure: effects of levemopamil in conscious rats, 117, 1348
- Levodropropizine**, Effects of levodropropizine on vagal afferent C-fibres in the cat, 117, 853
- Levosimendan**, Influence of levosimendan, pimobendan, and milrinone on the regional distribution of cardiac output in anaesthetized dogs, 119, 609
- Lifarizine**, Inhibition by lifarizine of intracellular Ca²⁺ rises and glutamate exocytosis in depolarized rat cerebrocortical synaptosomes and cultured neurones, 118, 162
- Ligand binding**, Interaction of biphenylimidazole and imidazoleacrylic acid nonpeptide antagonists with valine 108 in TM III of the AT₁ angiotensin receptor, 119, 1505
- Respective degree of expression of β₁-, β₂- and β₃-adrenoceptors in human brown and white adipose tissues, 118, 929
- Ligand-gated ion channels**, Effects of inhalational general anaesthetics on native glycine receptors in rat medullary neurones and recombinant glycine receptors in *Xenopus* oocytes, 118, 493
- P_{2X}-Purinoreceptors of myenteric neurones from the guinea-pig ileum and their unusual pharmacological properties, 119, 1541
- Selection of distinct conformational states of the 5-HT₃ receptor by full and partial agonists, 117, 839
- Lignocaine**, Effect of lignocaine in myocardial contusion: an experiment on rabbit isolated heart, 118, 1072
- Ligustrazine**, Ligustrazine-induced endothelium-dependent relaxation in pulmonary arteries via an NO-mediated and exogenous L-arginine-dependent mechanism, 119, 1063
- Limbic system**, A receptor autoradiographic and *in situ* hybridization analysis of the distribution of the 5-HT₇ receptor in rat brain, 117, 657
- Linomide**, The effect of linomide on the migration and the proliferation of capillary endothelial cells elicited by vascular endothelial growth factor,

- 119, 619
- Lipid peroxidation**, Inhibitory effects of fluvastatin, a new HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor, on the increase in vascular ACE activity in cholesterol-fed rabbits, 119, 1269
- Lipocortin-1**, The role of lipocortin-1 in dexamethasone-induced suppression of PGE₂ and TNF α release from human peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 117, 1449
- Stress and the neuroendocrine-immune axis: the pivotal role of glucocorticoids and lipocortin 1, 118, 1
 - Translocation of lipocortin (annexin) 1 to the membrane of U937 cells induced by phorbol ester, but not by dexamethasone, 117, 1780
- Lipolysis**, *In situ* assessment of the role of the β_1 -, β_2 - and β_3 -adrenoceptors in the control of lipolysis and nutritive blood flow in human subcutaneous adipose tissue, 117, 907
- Lipophilicity**, Cardiac and gastric effects of histamine H₂ receptor antagonists: no evidence for a correlation between lipophilicity and receptor affinity, 118, 1813
- Lipopolysaccharides**, Alteration by lipopolysaccharide of the relationship between intracellular calcium levels and contraction in rat mesenteric artery, 118, 1218
- Attenuation of endotoxin-induced multiple organ dysfunction by 1-amino-2-hydroxy-guanidine, a potent inhibitor of inducible nitric oxide synthase, 118, 261
 - Bosentan-improved cardiopulmonary vascular performance and increased plasma levels of endothelin-1 in porcine endotoxin shock, 118, 617
 - Development of hyperthermia following intracerebroventricular administration of endotoxin in the rat: effect of kinin B₁ and B₂ receptor antagonists, 117, 684
 - Effect of cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and modulators of cyclic AMP formation on lipopolysaccharide-induced neutrophil infiltration in mouse lung, 117, 1792
 - Effect of soluble P55 tumour-necrosis factor binding fusion protein on the local Schwartzman and Arthus reactions, 117, 471
 - Effects of dexamethasone and SB 209670 on the regional haemodynamic responses to lipopolysaccharide in conscious rats, 118, 141
 - Evidence for *N*-acetylcysteine-sensitive nitric oxide storage as di-nitrosyl-iron complexes in lipopolysaccharide-treated rat aorta, 119, 1281
 - Functional effects of econazole on inducible nitric oxide synthase: production of a calmodulin-dependent enzyme, 117, 1053
 - Impaired arterial reactivity following cytomegalovirus infection in the immunosuppressed rat, 119, 637
 - Influence of aminoguanidine and the endothelin antagonist, SB 209670, on the regional haemodynamic effects of endotoxaemia in conscious rats, 118, 1822
 - Inhibition by antioxidants of nitric oxide synthase expression in murine macrophages: role of nuclear factor κ B and interferon regulatory factor 1, 118, 2178
 - Inhibition of inducible nitric oxide synthase expression by novel nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory derivatives with gastrointestinal-sparing properties, 117, 1421
 - Myocardial protection after monophosphoryl lipid A: studies of delayed anti-ischaemic properties in rabbit heart, 117, 1685
 - Nitric oxide synthase-cyclo-oxygenase pathways in organum vasculosum laminae terminalis: possible role in pyrogenic fever in rabbits, 118, 179
 - Regulation of nitric oxide-like activity by prostanoids in smooth muscle of the canine saphenous vein, 117, 360
 - Regulation of tumour necrosis factor production by adrenal hormones *in vivo*: insights into the antiinflammatory activity of rolipram, 117, 1530
 - Temporal differences between the involvement of angiotensin II and endothelin in the cardiovascular responses to endotoxaemia in conscious rats, 119, 1619
- Lipoproteins**, Differences in hypolipidaemic effects of two statins on Hep G2 cells or human hepatocytes in primary culture, 118, 1862
- Protection of low density lipoprotein oxidation at chemical and cellular level by the antioxidant drug dipyrindamole, 119, 1438
- Lipoproteins, low density**, Decreased susceptibility to copper-induced oxidation of rat-lipoproteins after fibrate treatment: influence of fatty acid composition, 117, 1155
- Increase by adrenaline or angiotensin II of the accumulation of low density lipoprotein and fibrinogen by aortic walls in unrestrained conscious rats, 117, 1089
 - Preservation of endothelium-dependent relaxation in cholesterol-fed and streptozotocin-induced diabetic mice by the chronic administration of cholestyramine, 118, 385
- Lipoteichoic acid**, Analysis of the signal transduction in the induction of nitric oxide synthase by lipoteichoic acid in macrophages, 117, 1163
- Role of nitric oxide in the circulatory failure and organ injury in a rodent model of Gram-positive shock, 119, 1411
- Lipoxin A₄**, Stimulation of protein kinase C redistribution and inhibition of leukotriene B₄-induced inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate generation in human neutrophils by lipoxin A₄, 117, 1334
- 5-Lipoxygenase**, Acetyl-11-keto- β -boswellic acid (AKBA): structure requirements for binding and 5-lipoxygenase inhibitory activity, 117, 615
- 5-Lipoxygenase metabolites**, Involvement of nitric oxide and eicosanoids in platelet-activating factor-induced haemodynamic and haematological effects in dogs, 118, 941
- Liriodenine**, Electrophysiological mechanisms for antiarrhythmic efficacy and positive inotropy of liriodenine, a natural aporphine alkaloid from *Fissistigma glaucescens*, 118, 1571
- Liver**, Effects of selective phosphodiesterase 3 inhibition in the perfused liver of the rat after endotoxin treatment, 118, 790
- Ontogenic aspects of liver and kidney catechol-*O*-methyltransferase sensitivity to tolcapone, 117, 516
- Liver, perfused**, Modulation of the hepatic α_1 -adrenoceptor responsiveness by colchicine: dissociation of free cytosolic Ca²⁺-dependent and independent responses, 118, 1797
- Liver cirrhosis**, Paracrine renal endothelin system in rats with liver cirrhosis, 118, 220
- Liver function**, Pharmacokinetics of phenazone (antipyrine) in rabbits with experimental common bile duct obstruction, 117, 1
- LLC-PK₁ cells**, Chloride channel blockers decrease intracellular pH in cultured renal epithelial LLC-PK₁ cells, 118, 443
- Mediation of cimetidine secretion by *P*-glycoprotein and a novel H⁺-coupled mechanism in cultured renal epithelial monolayers of LLC-PK₁ cells, 117, 1139
- Local anaesthetics**, Attenuation of human nasal airway responses to bradykinin and histamine by inhibitors of nitric oxide synthase, 118, 1177
- Effect of lignocaine in myocardial contusion: an experiment on rabbit isolated heart, 118, 1072
- Locus coeruleus**, Nociceptin receptor coupling to a potassium conductance in rat locus coeruleus neurones *in vitro*, 119, 1614
- Operational characteristics of somatostatin receptors mediating inhibitory actions on rat locus coeruleus neurones, 117, 1673
- LOE 908**, Inhibition of a store-operated Ca²⁺ entry pathway in human endothelial cells by the isoquinoline derivative LOE 908, 119, 702
- Long-term potentiation**, Effects of memantine and MK-801 on NMDA-induced currents in cultured neurones and on synaptic transmission and LTP in area CA1 of rat hippocampal slices, 117, 689
- The nitric oxide-cyclic GMP pathway and synaptic plasticity in the rat superior cervical ganglion, 119, 527
- Loratadine**, The role of ketoconazole in the QTc interval prolonging effects of H₁-antihistamines in a guinea-pig model of arrhythmogenicity, 119, 187
- Loreclezole**, Allosteric modulation of an expressed homo-oligomeric GABA-gated chloride channel of *Drosophila melanogaster*, 117, 1229
- Interaction of positive allosteric modulators with human and *Drosophila* recombinant GABA receptors expressed in *Xenopus laevis* oocytes, 118, 563
- Losartan**, Angiotensin II receptors involved in the enhancement of noradrenergic transmission in the caudal artery of the spontaneously hypertensive rat, 119, 965
- Comparative studies of the angiogenic activity of vasoactive intestinal peptide, endothelins-1 and -3 and angiotensin II in a rat sponge model, 117, 545
 - Contribution of the renin-angiotensin system to short-term blood pressure variability during blockade of nitric oxide synthesis in the rat, 119, 1085

- Direct positive chronotropic effects of angiotensin II and angiotensin III in pithed rats and in rat isolated atria, **118**, 1653
 - Involvement of nitric oxide, but not prostaglandins, in the vascular sympathoinhibitory effects of losartan in the pithed spontaneously hypertensive rat, **117**, 315
 - Modulation by locally produced luminal angiotensin II of proximal tubular sodium reabsorption via an AT₁ receptor, **119**, 617
 - Multiple prejunctional actions of angiotensin II on noradrenergic transmission in the caudal artery of the rat, **119**, 976
 - Potentiation of purinergic transmission by angiotensin in prostatic rat vas deferens, **118**, 1523
 - Subtypes of losartan-sensitive angiotensin receptor in the rabbit pulmonary artery, **117**, 1504
 - Temporal differences between the involvement of angiotensin II and endothelin in the cardiovascular responses to endotoxaemia in conscious rats, **119**, 1619
 - LSD**, Multiple 5-HT receptors in the guinea-pig superior cervical ganglion, **117**, 21
 - Lungs**, Effect of cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and modulators of cyclic AMP formation on lipopolysaccharide-induced neutrophil infiltration in mouse lung, **117**, 1792
 - Exogenous pulmonary surfactant as a drug delivering agent: influence of antibiotics on surfactant activity, **118**, 593
 - Lungs, dog**, Impaired activation of adenylyl cyclase in lung of the Basenji-greyhound model of airway hyperresponsiveness: decreased numbers of high affinity β -adrenoceptors, **118**, 2009
 - Lungs, perfused**, Comparison of the effects of nicorandil, pinacidil and nitroglycerin on hypoxic and hypercapnic pulmonary vasoconstriction in the isolated perfused lung of rat, **117**, 633
 - Lungs, rat**, Angiotensin II receptor expression and inhibition in the chronically hypoxic rat lung, **119**, 1217
 - Investigation of the contributions of nitric oxide and prostaglandins to the actions of endothelins and sarafotoxin 6c in rat isolated perfused lungs, **118**, 1931
 - Lung alveoli**, The distribution and density of receptor subtypes of endothelin-1 in peripheral lung of the rat, guinea-pig and pig, **117**, 729
 - Lung explants**, Characterization of the anatomical structures involved in the contractile response of the rat lung periphery, **118**, 734
 - Lung parenchyma, guinea-pig**, Role of the neutral endopeptidase 24.11 in the conversion of big endothelins in guinea-pig lung parenchyma, **117**, 184
 - Lung parenchymal strip**, Characterization of the anatomical structures involved in the contractile response of the rat lung periphery, **118**, 734
 - LY 53857**, Spinal 5-HT₂ receptor-mediated facilitation of pudendal nerve reflexes in the anaesthetized cat, **118**, 150
 - LY 83583**, Influence of superoxide dismutase inhibition on the discrimination between NO and the nitrergic neurotransmitter in the rat gastric fundus, **118**, 2171
 - Nitric oxide-mediated relaxation without concomitant changes in cyclic GMP content of rat proximal colon, **117**, 1204
 - LY 235959**, Effects of competitive and noncompetitive antagonists of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor on the analgesic action of δ_1 - and δ_2 -opioid receptor agonists in mice, **119**, 1586
 - LY 83583**, Carbon monoxide-induced relaxation of the ductus arteriosus in the lamb: evidence against the prime role of guanylyl cyclase, **118**, 1689
 - Effect of intracerebroventricular and intravenous administration of nitric oxide donors on blood pressure and heart rate in anaesthetized rats, **119**, 1422
 - Lymphocytes**, Extracellular site for econazole-mediated block of Ca²⁺ release-activated Ca²⁺ current (*I_{crac}*) in T lymphocytes, **119**, 647
 - Identification of cyclic AMP phosphodiesterases 3, 4 and 7 in human CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ T-lymphocytes: role in regulating proliferation and the biosynthesis of interleukin-2, **118**, 1945
 - Inhibition by fenamates of calcium influx and proliferation of human lymphocytes, **119**, 487
 - Lysophosphatidylcholine**, Effects of β -adrenoceptor antagonists on Ca²⁺-overload induced by lysophosphatidylcholine in rat isolated cardiomyocytes, **118**, 865
 - Increase by lysophosphatidylcholines of smooth muscle Ca²⁺ sensitivity in α -toxin-permeabilized small mesenteric artery from the rat, **117**, 1238
 - Lysophospholipids**, Anti-inflammatory, membrane-stabilizing interactions of salmeterol with human neutrophils *in vitro*, **117**, 1387
 - Lysosomes**, Inhibition by vitamin E of drug accumulation and of phospholipidosis induced by desipramine and other cationic amphiphilic drugs in human cultured cells, **119**, 829
- M**
- Mac-1**, Characterization of the pharmacological profile of the potent LTB₄ antagonist CP-105,696 on murine LTB₄ receptors *in vitro*, **117**, 1127
 - McN-A-343**, M₁ and M₃ muscarinic receptors in human pulmonary arteries, **119**, 149
 - Macrophages**, Analysis of the signal transduction in the induction of nitric oxide synthase by lipoteichoic acid in macrophages, **117**, 1163
 - The effect of selective phosphodiesterase 3 and 4 isoenzyme inhibitors and established anti-asthma drugs on inflammatory cell activation, **119**, 1255
 - Inhibition by antioxidants of nitric oxide synthase expression in murine macrophages: role of nuclear factor κ B and interferon regulatory factor 1, **118**, 2178
 - Inhibition of ecto-ATPase by PPADS, suramin and reactive blue in endothelial cells, C₆ glioma cells and RAW 264.7 macrophages, **119**, 1628
 - Inhibition of inducible nitric oxide synthase expression by novel non-steroidal anti-inflammatory derivatives with gastrointestinal-sparing properties, **117**, 1421
 - Measurement of lipocortin 1 levels in murine peripheral blood leukocytes by flow cytometry: modulation by glucocorticoids and inflammation, **118**, 605
 - Pyrimidinoreceptor-mediated activation of phospholipase C and phospholipase A₂ in RAW 264.7 macrophages, **119**, 261
 - Magnesium**, Endothelin-1-induced contraction in isolated aortae from normotensive and DOCA-salt hypertensive rats: effect of magnesium, **119**, 1367
 - Manoalide**, Involvement of secretory phospholipase A₂ activity in the zymosan rat air pouch model of inflammation, **117**, 1773
 - MAP kinase**, Stimulation by the nucleotides, ATP and UTP of mitogen-activated protein kinase in EAhy 926 endothelial cells, **117**, 1341
 - Mast cells**, Dual regulation of the Na⁺/H⁺-exchange in rat peritoneal mast cells: role of protein kinase C and calcium on pH_i regulation and histamine release, **118**, 1327
 - The effect of selective phosphodiesterase 3 and 4 isoenzyme inhibitors and established anti-asthma drugs on inflammatory cell activation, **119**, 1255
 - Structure activity studies of mast cell activation and hypotension induced by neuropeptide Y (NPY), centrally truncated and C-terminal NPY analogues, **117**, 325
 - MCPG**, Differences in agonist and antagonist activities for two indices of metabotropic glutamate receptor-stimulated phosphoinositide turnover, **117**, 1735
 - (\pm)-**MCPG**, Pharmacological characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptors coupled to phospholipase D in the rat hippocampus, **118**, 1035
 - Stimulatory effects of the putative metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist L-AP3 on phosphoinositide turnover in neonatal rat cerebral cortex, **117**, 1309
 - MDCK cells**, Blockade of swelling-induced chloride channels by phenol derivatives, **118**, 41
 - Medullipin**, The role of nephrectomy and proadifen in blood pressure homeostasis following an acute kinin-induced hypotension in normotensive rats, **117**, 1516
 - Melanophores**, Analogues of diverse structure are unable to differentiate native melanin receptors in the chicken retina, sheep pars tuberalis and *Xenopus* melanophores, **119**, 379
 - Melatonin**, PK 11195 blockade of benzodiazepine-induced inhibition of forskolin-stimulated adenylyl cyclase activity in the striatum, **119**, 223
 - Melatonin receptor subtypes**, Analogues of diverse structure are unable to differentiate native melanin receptors in the chicken retina, sheep pars tuberalis and *Xenopus* melanophores, **119**, 379
 - Memantine (1-amino-3,5-dimethyladmantane)**, Effects of memantine and MK-801 on NMDA-induced currents in cultured neurones and on synaptic transmission and LTP in area CA1 of rat hippocampal slices, **117**, 689

- Effects of memantine on recombinant rat NMDA receptors expressed in HEK 293 cells, **119, 195**
- Inhibition by memantine of the development of persistent oral dyskinesias induced by long-term haloperidol treatment of rats, **119, 751**
- Membrane conductance**, Effects of nitric oxide (NO) and NO donors on the membrane conductance of circular smooth muscle cells of the guinea-pig proximal colon, **118, 1605**
- Membrane currents**, Inhibition of a store-operated Ca^{2+} entry pathway in human endothelial cells by the isoquinoline derivative LOE 908, **119, 702**
- Modulation of carbachol-induced $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_i$ oscillations by Ca^{2+} influx in single intestinal smooth muscle cells, **119, 245**
- Membrane potential**, Activation by levcromakalim and metabolic inhibition of glibenclamide-sensitive K channels in smooth muscle cells of pig proximal urethra, **118, 635**
- Analysis of relaxation and repolarization mechanisms of nicorandil in rat mesenteric artery, **119, 1549**
- Effect of treatment with cholecalciferol on the membrane potential and contractility of aortae from spontaneously hypertensive rats, **118, 1367**
- Effects of cyclopiazonic acid and thapsigargin on electromechanical activities and intracellular Ca^{2+} in smooth muscle of carotid artery of hypertensive rats, **118, 857**
- Effects of cytochrome P450 inhibitors on EDHF-mediated relaxation in the rat hepatic artery, **118, 1147**
- Properties of the inhibitory junction potential in smooth muscle of the guinea-pig gastric fundus, **117, 974**
- Role of potassium channels in endothelium-dependent relaxation resistant to nitroarginine in the rat hepatic artery, **117, 1600**
- Memory**, Improvement by dynorphin A (1–13) of galanin-induced impairment of memory accompanied by blockade of reductions in acetylcholine release in rats, **118, 255**
- [^3H]-Mepyramine**, Regulation of the human histamine H_1 receptor stably expressed in Chinese hamster ovary cells, **117, 1071**
- Mercaptoalkylguanidines**, Pharmacological characterization of guanidinoethylsulphide (GED), a novel inhibitor of nitric oxide synthase with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, **118, 1659**
- Spontaneous rearrangement of aminoalkylisothioureas into mercaptoalkylguanidines, a novel class of nitric oxide synthase inhibitors with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, **117, 619**
- Mesangial cells**, Inhibition by P1075 and pinacidil of a calcium-independent chloride conductance in conditionally-immortal renal glomerular mesangial cells, **119, 772**
- Inhibition by tetranactin of interleukin 1β - and cyclic AMP-induced nitric oxide synthase expression in rat renal mesangial cells, **118, 1621**
- Mesenteric arterial bed**, Discrimination by PPADS between endothelial P_{2Y} - and P_{2U} -purinoceptors in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, **118, 428**
- Modulation of vasorelaxant responses to potassium channel openers by basal nitric oxide in the rat isolated superior mesenteric arterial bed, **117, 859**
- Rapid nitric oxide- and prostaglandin-dependent release of calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP) triggered by endotoxin in rat mesenteric arterial bed, **118, 2164**
- Vasoconstrictor responsiveness of the rat mesenteric arterial bed in cirrhosis, **118, 435**
- Mesenteric resistance arteries**, The effect of insulin treatment and of islet transplantation on the resistance artery function in the STZ-induced diabetic rat, **119, 495**
- Mesenteric vascular bed**, Role of protein kinase C in mesenteric pressor responses of rats with portal hypertension, **118, 277**
- Metabotropic glutamate receptors**, Characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptor-mediated facilitation of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate depolarization of neocortical neurones, **117, 675**
- Metabotropic glutamate receptors, transmitter output and fatty acids: studies in rat brain slices, **117, 189**
- NMDA receptor dependence of MGlu-mediated depression of synaptic transmission in the CA1 region of the rat hippocampus, **119, 1239**
- Pharmacological antagonism of the actions of group II and III mGluR agonists in the lateral perforant path of rat hippocampal slices, **117, 1457**
- Pharmacological characterization of desensitization in a human mGlu1 α -expressing non-neuronal cell line co-transfected with a glutamate transporter, **118, 1558**
- Pharmacological characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptors potentiating NMDA responses in mouse cortical wedge preparations, **118, 1530**
- Stimulatory effects of the putative metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist L-AP3 on phosphoinositide turnover in neonatal rat cerebral cortex, **117, 1309**
- Structure-activity relationships of new agonists and antagonists of different metabotropic glutamate receptor subtypes, **117, 1493**
- Metabotropic glutamate receptor agonists**, Pharmacological antagonism of the actions of group II and III mGluR agonists in the lateral perforant path of rat hippocampal slices, **117, 1457**
- Structure-activity relationships of new agonists and antagonists of different metabotropic glutamate receptor subtypes, **117, 1493**
- Metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonists**, Pharmacological antagonism of the actions of group II and III mGluR agonists in the lateral perforant path of rat hippocampal slices, **117, 1457**
- Structure-activity relationships of new agonists and antagonists of different metabotropic glutamate receptor subtypes, **117, 1493**
- The effects of (RS)- α -cyclopropyl-4-phosphonophenylglycine ((RS)-CPPG), a potent and selective metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist, **119, 851**
- Metal ions**, Relative potencies of metal ions on transmitter release at mouse motor nerve terminals, **118, 27**
- Metalloendopeptidases**, Role of bradykinin receptors in the renal effects of inhibition of angiotensin converting enzyme and endopeptidases 24.11 and 24.15 in conscious rabbits, **119, 365**
- Synthetic inhibitors of endopeptidase EC 3.4.24.15: potency and stability *in vitro* and *in vivo*, **118, 1269**
- Metalloporphyrins**, Localization and activity of haem oxygenase and functional effects of carbon monoxide in the feline lower oesophageal sphincter, **118, 392**
- Metalloproteinases**, Augmentation by eosinophils of gelatinase activity in the airway mucosa: comparative effects as a putative mediator of epithelial injury, **117, 667**
- Metformin**, Regulation by metformin of the hexose transport system in vascular endothelial and smooth muscle cells, **117, 1318**
- Methacholine**, Deficiency of nitric oxide in allergen-induced airway hyperreactivity to contractile agonists after the early asthmatic reaction: an *ex vivo* study, **119, 1109**
- Modulation of agonist-induced phosphoinositide metabolism, Ca^{2+} signalling and contraction of airway smooth muscle by cyclic AMP-dependent mechanisms, **117, 419**
- Methadone**, Similar decrease in spontaneous morphine abstinence by methadone and RB 101, an inhibitor of enkephalin catabolism, **119, 174**
- Methiothepin**, Involvement of central 5-HT $_{1A}$ receptors in the reflex activation of pulmonary vagal motoneurons by inhaled capsaicin in anaesthetized cats, **117, 724**
- Methoctramine**, M_1 and M_3 muscarinic receptors in human pulmonary arteries, **119, 149**
- Methoxamine**, Role of protein kinase C in mesenteric pressor responses of rats with portal hypertension, **118, 277**
- Unusual α -adrenoceptor subtype in canine saphenous vein: comparison to mesenteric vein, **117, 1535**
- N*-Methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA)**, Action of 5-hydroxytryptamine in facilitating *N*-methyl-D-aspartate depolarization of cortical neurones mimicked by calcimycin, cyclopiazonic acid and thapsigargin, **119, 877**
- Actions of long chain alcohols on GABA $_A$ and glutamate receptors: relation to *in vivo* effects, **118, 378**
- Differential action of NMDA antagonists on cholinergic neurotoxicity produced by *N*-methyl-D-aspartate and quinolinic acid, **117, 1059**
- Differentiation of δ ligand-activated receptor subtypes that modulate NMDA-evoked [^3H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal slices, **119, 65**
- Effects of memantine and MK-801 on NMDA-induced currents in cultured neurones and on synaptic transmission and LTP in area CA1 of rat hippocampal slices, **117, 689**
- Effects of memantine on recombinant rat NMDA receptors expressed in HEK 293 cells, **119, 195**
- NMDA receptor dependence of MGlu-mediated depression of synaptic

- transmission in the CA1 region of the rat hippocampus, **119**, 1239
- Pharmacological characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptors potentiating NMDA responses in mouse cortical wedge preparations, **118**, 1530
 - Voltage-dependent block of NMDA responses by 5-HT agonists in ventral spinal cord neurones, **117**, 133
- N-Methyl-D-aspartate receptor antagonists**, Evidence for the participation of glutamate in reflexes involving afferent, substance P-containing nerve fibres in the rat, **117**, 71
- (+)- α -Methyl-4-carboxyphenylglycine [(+)-MCPG]**, Pharmacological characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptors coupled to phospholipase D in the rat hippocampus, **118**, 1035
- Stimulatory effects of the putative metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist L-AP3 on phosphoinositide turnover in neonatal rat cerebral cortex, **117**, 1309
- 1-Methyl-4-phenylpyridinium (MPP⁺)**, Inward transport of [³H]-1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium in rat isolated hepatocytes: putative involvement of a P-glycoprotein transporter, **119**, 1519
- Methylarginines**, Regulation of nitric oxide synthesis by dimethylarginine dimethylaminohydrolase, **119**, 1533
- α,β -Methylene-ATP**, Effects of PPADS and suramin on contractions and cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ changes evoked by AP₄A, ATP and α,β -methylene ATP in guinea-pig urinary bladder, **117**, 698
- [³H]- α,β -Methylene-ATP**, The binding characteristics of a human bladder recombinant P_{2X} purinoceptor, labelled with [³H]- $\alpha\beta$ meATP, [³⁵S]-ATP γ S or [³³P]-ATP, **117**, 1254
- A comparison of the binding characteristics of recombinant P_{2X1} and P_{2X2} purinoceptors, **118**, 1806
- Methylene Blue**, Carbon monoxide-induced relaxation of the ductus arteriosus in the lamb: evidence against the prime role of guanylyl cyclase, **118**, 1689
- Comparison of the effects of nicorandil, pinacidil and nitroglycerin on hypoxic and hypercapnic pulmonary vasoconstriction in the isolated perfused lung of rat, **117**, 633
 - Effect of intracerebroventricular and intravenous administration of nitric oxide donors on blood pressure and heart rate in anaesthetized rats, **119**, 1422
 - Relaxation of guinea-pig trachea by sodium nitroprusside: cyclic GMP and nitric oxide not involved, **118**, 466
- Methylprednisolone**, Corticosteroid modulation of Na⁺-K⁺ pump-mediated relaxation in maturing airway smooth muscle, **119**, 807
- [³H]-N-Methylscopolamine binding**, Rat striatal muscarinic receptors coupled to the inhibition of adenylyl cyclase activity: potent block by the selective m₄ ligand muscarinic toxin 3 (MT3), **118**, 283
- 2-MethylthioATP**, The P_{2Y} purinoceptor in rat brain microvascular endothelial cells couple to inhibition of adenylyl cyclase, **119**, 1385
- 5-Methylurapidil**, α -Adrenoceptor mediated responses of the cauda epididymis of the guinea-pig, **119**, 1203
- (\pm)- α -Methyl-4-carboxyphenylglycine**, Stimulatory effects of the putative metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist L-AP3 on phosphoinositide turnover in neonatal rat cerebral cortex, **117**, 1309
- Metirapone**, Inhibitors of the cytochrome P450-mono-oxygenase and endothelium-dependent hyperpolarizations in the guinea-pig isolated carotid artery, **117**, 607
- Mianserin**, Multiple 5-HT receptors in the guinea-pig superior cervical ganglion, **117**, 21
- Microcirculation**, Bradykinin and changes in microvascular permeability in the hamster cheek pouch: role of nitric oxide, **118**, 1371
- Cocaine-induced microvascular vasoconstriction but differential systemic haemodynamic responses in Yucatan versus Yorkshire varieties of swine, **117**, 559
- Microdialysis**, Ability of angiotensin II to modulate striatal dopamine release via the AT₁ receptor *in vitro* and *in vivo*, **118**, 414
- Ability of 5-HT₄ receptor ligands to modulate rat striatal dopamine release *in vitro* and *in vivo*, **117**, 55
 - Desensitization of AMPA receptors and AMPA-NMDA receptor interaction: an *in vivo* cyclic GMP microdialysis study in rat cerebellum, **117**, 1133
 - Differential regulation of 5-hydroxytryptamine release by GABA_A and GABA_B receptors in midbrain raphe nuclei and forebrain of rats, **119**, 1375
 - 5HT₄ receptor-mediated modulation of 5-HT release in the rat hippocampus *in vivo*, **117**, 1475
 - Improvement by dynorphin A (1-13) of galanin-induced impairment of memory accompanied by blockade of reductions in acetylcholine release in rats, **118**, 255
 - *In situ* assessment of the role of the β_1 -, β_2 - and β_3 -adrenoceptors in the control of lipolysis and nutritive blood flow in human subcutaneous adipose tissue, **117**, 907
 - *In vivo* microdialysis study of a specific inhibitor of soluble guanylyl cyclase on the glutamate receptor/nitric oxide/cyclic GMP pathway, **119**, 590
 - Inhibition of cortical acetylcholine release and cognitive performance by histamine H₃ receptor activation in rats, **119**, 1656
 - Inhibition of cortical spreading depression by L-701,324, a novel antagonist at the glycine site of the N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor complex, **117**, 931
 - Neurochemical and behavioural interactions between ibogaine and nicotine in the rat, **117**, 743
 - Possible *in vivo* 5-HT reuptake blocking properties of 8-OH-DPAT assessed by measuring hippocampal extracellular 5-HT using microdialysis in rats, **119**, 845
- Microfilaments**, Cytoskeleton-dependent activation of the inducible nitric oxide synthase in cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, **118**, 1085
- Microtubules**, Cytoskeleton-dependent activation of the inducible nitric oxide synthase in cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, **118**, 1085
- Microvascular spasm**, Cocaine-induced microvascular vasoconstriction but differential systemic haemodynamic responses in Yucatan versus Yorkshire varieties of swine, **117**, 559
- Micturition**, Micturition in conscious rats with and without bladder outlet obstruction: role of spinal α_1 -adrenoceptors, **117**, 962
- Migraine**, Augmented contraction of the human isolated coronary artery by sumatriptan: a possible role for endogenous thromboxane, **119**, 855
- Blockade of porcine carotid vascular responses to sumatriptan by GR127935, a selective 5-HT_{1D} receptor antagonist, **118**, 85
 - GABA_A-receptor-mediated effects of progesterone, its ring-A-reduced metabolites and synthetic neuroactive steroids on neurogenic oedema in the rat meninges, **117**, 99
 - Inhibition of cortical spreading depression by L-701,324, a novel antagonist at the glycine site of the N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor complex, **117**, 931
 - Neuropeptide Y Y₂ receptor-mediated attenuation of neurogenic plasma extravasation acting through pertussis toxin-sensitive mechanisms, **119**, 229
- Migration**, The effect of linomide on the migration and the proliferation of capillary endothelial cells elicited by vascular endothelial growth factor, **119**, 619
- Milrinone**, Influence of levosimendan, pimobendan, and milrinone on the regional distribution of cardiac output in anaesthetized dogs, **119**, 609
- Miniature endplate currents**, Action of suramin upon ecto-ATPase activity and synaptic depression of *Torpedo* electric organ, **118**, 1232
- Mitochondrial respiration**, Glomerular filtration and saturable absorption of iohexol in the rat isolated perfused kidney, **119**, 57
- Mitogen**, Tyrphostin inhibition of ATP-stimulated DNA synthesis, cell proliferation and Fos-protein expression in vascular smooth muscle cells, **118**, 1028
- Mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK)**, Inhibition by pentoxifylline of extracellular signal-regulated kinase activation by platelet-derived growth factor in hepatic stellate cells, **119**, 1117
- Mitogenesis**, Endothelin-1-induced potentiation of human airway smooth muscle proliferation: an ET_A receptor-mediated phenomenon, **118**, 191
- Mitogens**, Inhibition by fenamates of calcium influx and proliferation of human lymphocytes, **119**, 487
- MK 801**, Effects of competitive and noncompetitive antagonists of the N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor on the analgesic action of δ_1 - and δ_2 -opioid receptor agonists in mice, **119**, 1586
- Evidence for the participation of glutamate in reflexes involving afferent, substance P-containing nerve fibres in the rat, **117**, 71
- Molsidomine**, Lack of beneficial effects of the NO-donor, molsidomine, in the L-NAME-induced pre-eclamptic syndrome in pregnant rats, **119**, 1642
- Mono(ADP-ribosyl)transferase**, Reduction by inhibitors of mono(ADP-

- ribosyl)transferase of chemotaxis in human neutrophil leucocytes by inhibition of the assembly of filamentous actin, **118, 1111**
- Monoamine neurotransmitters**, Effects of delayed treatment with nafrolyl oxalate on microsphere embolism-induced changes in monoamine levels of rat brain regions, **118, 33**
- Monoamine oxidase inhibitors**, Electrophysiological effects of monoamine oxidase inhibition on rat midbrain dopaminergic neurones: an *in vitro* study, **117, 528**
- Functional characterization of 5-HT_{1D} autoreceptors on the modulation of 5-HT release in guinea-pig mesencephalic raphe, **118, 681**
 - Protection of the aged substantia nigra of the rat against oxidative damage by (-)-deprenyl, **117, 1756**
- Monocytes**, The effect of selective phosphodiesterase 3 and 4 isoenzyme inhibitors and established anti-asthma drugs on inflammatory cell activation, **119, 1255**
- Evidence that cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase inhibitors suppress TNF α generation from human monocytes by interacting with a 'low-affinity' phosphodiesterase 4 conformer, **118, 649**
 - Induction of prostaglandin endoperoxide synthase-2 in human monocytes associated with cyclo-oxygenase-dependent F₂-isoprostane formation, **118, 1285**
 - Inhibition by antioxidants of nitric oxide synthase expression in murine macrophages: role of nuclear factor κ B and interferon regulatory factor 1, **118, 2178**
 - Measurement of lipocortin 1 levels in murine peripheral blood leukocytes by flow cytometry: modulation by glucocorticoids and inflammation, **118, 605**
 - The role of lipocortin-1 in dexamethasone-induced suppression of PGE₂ and TNF α release from human peripheral blood mononuclear cells, **117, 1449**
- N^G-Monomethyl-L-arginine (L-NMMA)**, Effects of the non-peptide, non-selective endothelin antagonist, bosentan, on regional haemodynamic responses to N^G-monomethyl-L-arginine in conscious rats, **118, 352**
- Nitric oxide inhibition of basal and neurogenic mucus secretion in ferret trachea *in vitro*, **118, 998**
 - Regulation of nitric oxide-like activity by prostanoids in smooth muscle of the canine saphenous vein, **117, 360**
 - Role of nitric oxide in the induction and expression of morphine tolerance and dependence in mice, **117, 914**
- Monophosphoryl lipid A**, Myocardial protection after monophosphoryl lipid A: studies of delayed anti-ischaemic properties in rabbit heart, **117, 1685**
- Morantel**, Activation and cooperative multi-ion block of single nicotinic-acetylcholine channel currents of *Ascaris* muscle by the tetrahydropyrimidine anthelmintic, morantel, **118, 1127**
- Morphine**, Differential desensitization of μ - and δ -opioid receptors in selected neural pathways following chronic morphine treatment, **117, 161**
- Effect of CCK receptor antagonists on the antinociceptive, reinforcing and gut motility properties of morphine, **118, 1317**
 - Evidence for P-glycoprotein-modulated penetration of morphine-6-glucuronide into brain capillary endothelium, **118, 1879**
 - Intraplantar morphine depresses spinal c-Fos expression induced by carrageenin inflammation but not by noxious heat, **118, 671**
 - Modulating effect of the nootropic drug, piracetam on stress- and subsequent morphine-induced prolactin secretion in male rats, **117, 502**
 - Similar decrease in spontaneous morphine abstinence by methadone and RB 101, an inhibitor of enkephalin catabolism, **119, 174**
- Morphine dependence**, Prevention by the 5-HT₃ receptor antagonist, ondansetron, of morphine-dependence and tolerance in the rat, **118, 1044**
- Morphine tolerance**, Prevention by the 5-HT₃ receptor antagonist, ondansetron, of morphine-dependence and tolerance in the rat, **118, 1044**
- 3-Morpholino-sydnominine**, Differential effects of nitric oxide donors on basal and electrically evoked release of acetylcholine from guinea-pig myenteric neurones, **118, 2073**
- Motor activity**, Inhibition by memantine of the development of persistent oral dyskinesias induced by long-term haloperidol treatment of rats, **119, 751**
- Motor nerve terminals**, Relative potencies of metal ions on transmitter release at mouse motor nerve terminals, **118, 27**
- Motor neurones**, Spinal 5-HT₂ receptor-mediated facilitation of pudendal nerve reflexes in the anaesthetized cat, **118, 150**
- Voltage-dependent block of NMDA responses by 5-HT agonists in ventral spinal cord neurones, **117, 133**
- Moxonidine**, Antagonism by idazoxan at low dose but not high dose, of the natriuretic action of moxonidine, **117, 29**
- Clonidine-induced increase in osmolar clearance and free water clearance via activation of two distinct α_2 -adrenoceptor sites, **119, 663**
- MPP⁺ (1-Methyl-4-phenylpyridinium)**, Inward transport of [³H]-1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium in rat isolated hepatocytes: putative involvement of a P-glycoprotein transporter, **119, 1519**
- MR 2266**, The site of anti-arthritic action of the κ -opioid, U-50,488H, in adjuvant arthritis: importance of local administration, **118, 1754**
- mRNA**, Changes in superoxide dismutase mRNA expression by streptozotocin-induced diabetes, **119, 583**
- Expression of β_3 -adrenoceptor mRNA in rat tissues, **117, 210**
 - Quantification and distribution of α_1 -adrenoceptor subtype mRNAs in human prostate: comparison of benign hypertrophied tissue and non-hypertrophied tissue, **119, 797**
 - Tissue distribution of adenosine receptor mRNAs in the rat, **118, 1461**
- mRNA expression**, Rat pineal α_1 -adrenoceptor subtypes: studies using radioligand binding and reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction analysis, **118, 1246**
- Respective degree of expression of β_1 -, β_2 - and β_3 -adrenoceptors in human brown and white adipose tissues, **118, 929**
- MS 551**, Effects of class III antiarrhythmic drugs on the Na⁺-activated K⁺ channels in guinea-pig ventricular cells, **119, 133**
- I_K independent class III actions of MS-551 compared with sematilide and dofetilide during reperfusion in anaesthetized rats, **119, 937**
- Mucosa, airway**, Adrenoceptor- and cholinceptor-mediated mechanisms in the regulation of 5-hydroxytryptamine release from isolated tracheae of newborn rabbits, **119, 91**
- Mucosa, gut**, Metabolism of the macrolide immunosuppressant, tacrolimus, by the pig gut mucosa in the Ussing chamber, **117, 1730**
- Mucosa, nasal**, Intranasal administration of neuropeptide Y in man: systemic absorption and functional effects, **118, 2079**
- Mucus secretion**, Nitric oxide inhibition of basal and neurogenic mucus secretion in ferret trachea *in vitro*, **118, 998**
- Multidrug resistance**, Substantial excretion of digoxin via the intestinal mucosa and prevention of long-term digoxin accumulation in the brain by the mdr1a P-glycoprotein, **119, 1038**
- Multiple organ dysfunction**, Attenuation of endotoxin-induced multiple organ dysfunction by 1-amino-2-hydroxy-guanidine, a potent inhibitor of inducible nitric oxide synthase, **118, 261**
- Effect of selective blockade of endothelin ET_B receptors on the liver dysfunction and injury caused by endotoxaemia in the rat, **119, 479**
 - Role of nitric oxide in the circulatory failure and organ injury in a rodent model of Gram-positive shock, **119, 1411**
- Multiple sclerosis**, The effects of anticonvulsants on 4-aminopyridine-induced bursting: *in vitro* studies on rat peripheral nerve and dorsal roots, **117, 573**
- Muscarine**, Release of vasopressin and oxytocin by excitatory amino acid agonists and the effect of antagonists on release by muscarine and hypertonic saline, in the rat *in vivo*, **117, 309**
- Muscarinic cationic channels**, A novel GTP-dependent mechanism of ileal muscarinic metabotropic channel desensitization, **119, 997**
- Muscarinic receptors**, Antagonism of striatal muscarinic receptors inhibiting dopamine D₁ receptor-stimulated adenylyl cyclase activity by cholinceptor antagonists used to treat Parkinson's disease, **118, 827**
- δ - and μ -opioid receptor mobilization of intracellular calcium in SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cells, **117, 333**
 - Indirect muscarinic receptor activation by pentamidine on airway smooth muscle, **119, 1131**
 - Influence of monovalent cations on the binding of a charged and an uncharged ('carbo')-muscarinic antagonist to muscarinic receptors, **117, 955**
 - M₁ and M₃ muscarinic receptors in human pulmonary arteries, **119, 149**
 - Modulation of carbachol-induced [Ca²⁺]_i oscillations by Ca²⁺ influx in single intestinal smooth muscle cells, **119, 245**
 - Parasympathetic excitation of sympathetic innervation after cholin-

- esterase inhibition, 117, 51
- Some evidence against the involvement of arachidonic acid in muscarinic suppression of voltage-gated calcium channel current in guinea-pig ileal smooth muscle cells, 119, 213
- Muscarinic receptor subtypes**, Rat striatal muscarinic receptors coupled to the inhibition of adenylyl cyclase activity: potent block by the selective m_4 ligand muscarinic toxin 3 (MT3), 118, 283
- Stereoselective recognition of the enantiomers of phenglutarimide and of six related compounds by four muscarinic receptor subtypes, 119, 1319
- Muscarinic receptor antagonists**, Antagonism of striatal muscarinic receptors inhibiting dopamine D_1 receptor-stimulated adenylyl cyclase activity by cholinergic antagonists used to treat Parkinson's disease, 118, 827
- Influence of monovalent cations on the binding of a charged and an uncharged ('carbo')-muscarinic antagonist to muscarinic receptors, 117, 955
 - Stereoselective recognition of the enantiomers of phenglutarimide and of six related compounds by four muscarinic receptor subtypes, 119, 1319
- Muscarinic M_1 receptors**, M_1 and M_3 muscarinic receptors in human pulmonary arteries, 119, 149
- Muscarinic M_2 receptors**, Functional interactions between muscarinic M_2 receptors and 5-hydroxytryptamine (5-HT) $_4$ receptors and β_3 -adrenoceptors in isolated oesophageal muscularis mucosae of the rat, 119, 595
- Muscarinic M_3 receptors**, M_1 and M_3 muscarinic receptors in human pulmonary arteries, 119, 149
- Muscimol**, The influence of membrane cholesterol on the GABA $_A$ receptor, 117, 87
- Muscle, detrusor**, Neural 5-HT $_4$ receptors in the human isolated detrusor muscle: effects of indole, 118, 1965
- Muscle, skeletal**, Regulation of cytosolic calcium in skeletal muscle cells of the *mdx* mouse under conditions of stress, 118, 611
- Muscle cells, smooth**, Cytoskeleton-dependent activation of the inducible nitric oxide synthase in cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, 118, 1085
- Muscle cell lines**, Different pharmacological characteristics in L $_6$ and C $_2$ C $_{12}$ muscle cells and intact rat skeletal muscle for amylin, CGRP and calcitonin, 117, 847
- Muscle fibres, skinned**, Effect of calmodulin antagonists on calmodulin-induced biphasic modulation of Ca $^{2+}$ -induced Ca $^{2+}$ release, 118, 690
- Muscle relaxants**, The effects of the muscle relaxant, CS-722, on synaptic activity of cultured neurones, 119, 126
- Muscular dystrophy**, Regulation of cytosolic calcium in skeletal muscle cells of the *mdx* mouse under conditions of stress, 118, 611
- Myeloperoxidase**, Cardioprotective actions of oligotide, a single stranded polydeoxyribonucleotide complex, in myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion injury, 117, 1000
- Interaction of nitric oxide synthase inhibitors and their D-enantiomers with rat neutrophil luminol dependent chemiluminescence response, 119, 578
 - Involvement of secretory phospholipase A $_2$ activity in the zymosan rat air pouch model of inflammation, 117, 1773
- Myenteric neurones**, P $_{2X}$ -Purinoceptors of myenteric neurones from the guinea-pig ileum and their unusual pharmacological properties, 119, 1541
- Myenteric plexus**, Further evidence for the presence of cannabinoid CB $_1$ receptors in guinea-pig small intestine, 118, 2199
- Inhibition of neuromuscular transmission in the myenteric plexus of guinea-pig ileum by ω -conotoxins GVIA, MVIIA, MVIIC and SVIB, 118, 797
 - Localization of endothelin ET $_B$ receptors on the myenteric plexus of guinea-pig ileum and the receptor-mediated release of acetylcholine, 118, 1171
- Myocardial contusion**, Effect of lignocaine in myocardial contusion: an experiment on rabbit isolated heart, 118, 1072
- Myocardial infarction**, Myocardial protection after monophosphoryl lipid A: studies of delayed anti-ischaemic properties in rabbit heart, 117, 1685
- Sulprostone-induced reduction of myocardial infarct size in the rabbit by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels, 118, 1409
- Myocardial ischaemia**, Cardioprotective actions of oligotide, a single stranded polydeoxyribonucleotide complex, in myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion injury, 117, 1000
- Myocardial protection**, Myocardial protection after monophosphoryl lipid A: studies of delayed anti-ischaemic properties in rabbit heart, 117, 1685
- Myocardial reperfusion**, Cardioprotective actions of oligotide, a single stranded polydeoxyribonucleotide complex, in myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion injury, 117, 1000
- Inhibition of glycolysis and enhanced mechanical function of working rat hearts as a result of adenosine A $_1$ receptor stimulation during reperfusion following ischaemia, 118, 355
- Myocardium**, Characterization of α - $_{1D}$ -adrenoceptor subtype in rat myocardium, aorta and other tissues, 119, 269
- Myocardium, human**, Effects of cantharidin on force of contraction and phosphatase activity in nonfailing and failing human hearts, 119, 545
- Myocytes**, Effect of gadolinium on stretch-induced changes in contraction and intracellularly recorded action- and afterpotentials of rat isolated atrium, 118, 407
- Rise in cytosolic Ca $^{2+}$ concentration induced by P $_2$ -purinoceptor activation in isolated myocytes from the rat gastrointestinal tract, 117, 775
- Myocytes, cardiac**, Cardiotoxicity of emetine dihydrochloride by calcium channel blockade in isolated preparations and ventricular myocytes of guinea-pig hearts, 117, 377
- Electrophysiological mechanisms for antiarrhythmic efficacy and positive inotropy of liridenine, a natural aporphine alkaloid from *Fissistigma glaucescens*, 118, 1571
 - Endothelin-1 mediated inhibition of the acetylcholine-activated potassium current from rabbit isolated atrial cardiomyocytes, 119, 1427
 - A novel antagonist, No. 7943, of the Na $^+$ /Ca $^{2+}$ exchange current in guinea-pig cardiac ventricular cells, 119, 555
 - Protective action of hydroxyethyl rutosides on singlet oxygen challenged cardiomyocytes, 119, 671
- Myocytes, ventricular**, Activation of cardiac chloride conductance by the tyrosine kinase inhibitor, genistein, 119, 335
- Comparison of the chronic and acute effects of amiodarone on the calcium and potassium currents in rabbit isolated cardiac myocytes, 117, 1181
 - Diadenosine tetraphosphate-induced inhibition of ATP-sensitive K $^+$ channels in patches excised from ventricular myocytes, 117, 233
 - Effect of Hoe 694, a novel Na $^+$ -H $^+$ exchange inhibitor, on intracellular pH regulation in the guinea-pig ventricular myocyte, 118, 1905
 - The effect of oxygen free radicals on calcium current and dihydropyridine binding sites in guinea-pig ventricular myocytes, 118, 1278
 - Effects of neuropeptide Y on L-type calcium current in guinea-pig ventricular myocytes, 118, 1455
 - Effects of ranolazine on L-type calcium channel currents in guinea-pig single ventricular myocytes, 118, 249
 - Effects of trimetazidine on pH $_i$ regulation in the rat isolated ventricular myocyte, 117, 831
 - Increase in action potential duration and inhibition of the delayed rectifier outward current I_K by berberine in cat ventricular myocytes, 117, 1427
 - Phorbol ester activation of chloride current in guinea-pig ventricular myocytes, 117, 1395
- Myofilament calcium sensitizers**, Influence of levosimendan, pimobendan, and milrinone on the regional distribution of cardiac output in anaesthetized dogs, 119, 609
- Myosin heavy chain**, Effects of an AT $_1$ receptor antagonist, an ACE inhibitor and a calcium channel antagonist on cardiac gene expressions in hypertensive rats, 118, 549
- Myosin light chain**, Dissociation of P $_2$ purinoceptor-mediated increase in intracellular Ca $^{2+}$ level from myosin light chain phosphorylation and contraction in rat aorta, 118, 543
- Myotubes, embryonic chick**, Biphasic effect of pentobarbitone on chick myotube nicotinic receptor channel kinetics, 118, 1385

N

- N1E-115 cells**, Actions of general anaesthetics on 5-HT $_3$ receptors in N1E-115 neuroblastoma cells, 117, 1507
- Selection of distinct conformational states of the 5-HT $_3$ receptor by full and partial agonists, 117, 839
- Na channels, voltage dependent**, Inhibition by propofol of [3 H]-batrachoto-

- toxin-A 20- α -benzoate binding to voltage-dependent sodium channels in rat cortical synaptosomes, **119**, 1498
- Na⁺/Ca²⁺ exchange**, Ouabain-induced increases in resting tone of human hyperplastic prostate following repeated noradrenaline and electrical field stimulation, **117**, 1716
- Na⁺/Ca²⁺ exchange currents**, A novel antagonist, No. 7943, of the Na⁺/Ca²⁺ exchange current in guinea-pig cardiac ventricular cells, **119**, 555
- Na⁺/H⁺ exchange**, Dual regulation of the Na⁺/H⁺-exchange in rat peritoneal mast cells: role of protein kinase C and calcium on pH_i regulation and histamine release, **118**, 1327
- Effect of Hoe 694, a novel Na⁺-H⁺ exchange inhibitor, on intracellular pH regulation in the guinea-pig ventricular myocyte, **118**, 1905
 - Effect of the Na⁺/H⁺ antiport inhibitor Hoe 694 on the angiotensin II-induced vascular smooth muscle cell growth, **119**, 787
- Na⁺/HCO₃⁻ symport**, Effect of Hoe 694, a novel Na⁺-H⁺ exchange inhibitor, on intracellular pH regulation in the guinea-pig ventricular myocyte, **118**, 1905
- Na⁺-K⁺ pump**, Corticosteroid modulation of Na⁺-K⁺ pump-mediated relaxation in maturing airway smooth muscle, **119**, 807
- NADPH diaphorase**, A pharmacological and histochemical study of hamster urethra and the role of urothelium, **119**, 655
- Nafronyl oxalate**, Effects of delayed treatment with nafronyl oxalate on microsphere embolism-induced changes in monoamine levels of rat brain regions, **118**, 33
- Naloxone**, Inhibitory action of nociceptin on spinal dorsal horn neurones of the rat, *in vivo*, **118**, 1875
- Intrathecal CGRP₈₋₃₇-induced bilateral increase in hindpaw withdrawal latency in rats with unilateral inflammation, **117**, 43
 - Reversal by naloxone of the spinal antinociceptive actions of a systemically-administered NSAID, **118**, 968
 - Role of nitric oxide in the induction and expression of morphine tolerance and dependence in mice, **117**, 914
 - The site of anti-arthritis action of the κ -opioid, U-50,488H, in adjuvant arthritis: importance of local administration, **118**, 1754
- Natriuresis**, Antagonism by idazoxan at low dose but not high dose, of the natriuretic action of moxonidine, **117**, 29
- Antagonistic actions of renal dopamine and 5-hydroxytryptamine: increase in Na⁺, K⁺-ATPase activity in renal proximal tubules via activation of 5-HT_{1A} receptors, **117**, 1199
 - Renal effects of TAPP, a highly selective μ -opioid agonist, **119**, 239
- Natriuretic peptides**, Direct chronotropic effects of atrial and C-type natriuretic peptides in anaesthetized dogs, **118**, 1790
- Naxolone**, Depression of glutamatergic transmission by nociceptin in the neonatal rat hemisectioned spinal cord preparation *in vitro*, **119**, 189
- NE-100**, Differentiation of μ ligand-activated receptor subtypes that modulate NMDA-evoked [³H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal slices, **119**, 65
- NECA**, Differential development of adenosine A₁ and A_{2b} receptors in the rat duodenum, **119**, 949
- Nephrectomy**, The influence of moderate hypoalbuminaemia on the renal metabolism and dynamics of furosemide in the rabbit, **119**, 885
- The role of nephrectomy and proadifen in blood pressure homeostasis following an acute kinin-induced hypotension in normotensive rats, **117**, 1516
- Nerve terminal impulse**, Inhibition of purinergic transmission by prostaglandin E₁ and E₂ in the guinea-pig vas deferens: an electrophysiological study, **118**, 776
- Nerves, hypogastric**, Effect of opiates on transmitter release from visualized hypogastric boutons innervating the rat pelvic ganglia, **118**, 1913
- Neuroblastoma**, Actions of general anaesthetics on 5-HT₃ receptors in N1E-115 neuroblastoma cells, **117**, 1507
- δ - and μ -opioid receptor mobilization of intracellular calcium in SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cells, **117**, 333
 - Selection of distinct conformational states of the 5-HT₃ receptor by full and partial agonists, **117**, 839
- Neuroeffector transmission**, Inhibition of purinergic transmission by prostaglandin E₁ and E₂ in the guinea-pig vas deferens: an electrophysiological study, **118**, 776
- Neurohypophysis**, Release of vasopressin and oxytocin by excitatory amino acid agonists and the effect of antagonists on release by muscarine and hypertonic saline, in the rat *in vivo*, **117**, 309
- Neuroimmunology**, Stress and the neuroendocrine-immune axis: the pivotal role of glucocorticoids and lipocortin 1, **118**, 1
- Neurokinins**, Analysis of contributions of acetylcholine and tachykinins to neuro-neuronal transmission in motility reflexes in the guinea-pig ileum, **118**, 973
- Evidence that tachykinins relax the guinea-pig trachea *via* nitric oxide release and by stimulation of a septide-insensitive NK₁ receptor, **117**, 1270
 - Inhibition of Ca²⁺-sensitive K⁺ currents in N^G 108-15 cells by substance P and related tachykinins, **119**, 315
- Neurokinin A**, Evidence that tachykinin NK₂ receptors modulate resting tone in the rat isolated small intestine, **118**, 1262
- Study of SR 142801, a new potent non-peptide NK₃ receptor antagonist on cardiovascular responses in conscious guinea-pig, **118**, 1095
 - Tachykinin inhibition of acid-induced gastric hyperaemia in the rat, **119**, 1525
 - Tachykininergic synaptic transmission in the coeliac ganglion of the guinea-pig, **118**, 2059
- [Nle¹⁰]-Neurokinin A₄₋₁₀**, Characterization of tachykinin receptors mediating plasma extravasation and vasodilatation in normal and acutely inflamed knee joints of the rat, **118**, 2107
- Neurokinin B**, Study of SR 142801, a new potent non-peptide NK₃ receptor antagonist on cardiovascular responses in conscious guinea-pig, **118**, 1095
- [MePhe⁷]-Neurokinin B**, Characterization of tachykinin receptors mediating plasma extravasation and vasodilatation in normal and acutely inflamed knee joints of the rat, **118**, 2107
- Neurokinin receptors**, Haemodynamic and cardiac effects of kinin B₁ and B₂ receptor stimulation in conscious instrumented dogs, **117**, 1565
- Study of SR 142801, a new potent non-peptide NK₃ receptor antagonist on cardiovascular responses in conscious guinea-pig, **118**, 1095
- Neurokinin receptor antagonists**, Involvement of NK₂ receptors rather than NK₁ receptors in bronchial hyperresponsiveness induced by allergic reaction in guinea-pigs, **117**, 443
- Neurokinin NK₁ receptors**, Cardiovascular responses to intrathecal neuropeptide γ in conscious rats: receptor characterization and mechanism of action, **117**, 250
- The effect of a tachykinin NK₁ receptor antagonist, SR140333, on oedema formation induced in rat skin by venom from the *Phoneutria nigriventer* spider, **118**, 295
 - Inhibition of Ca²⁺-sensitive K⁺ currents in N^G 108-15 cells by substance P and related tachykinins, **119**, 315
- Neurokinin NK₁ receptor antagonists**, The action of the NK₁ tachykinin receptor antagonist, CP 99,994, in antagonizing the acute and delayed emesis induced by cisplatin in the ferret, **119**, 931
- Involvement of NK₂ receptors rather than NK₁ receptors in bronchial hyperresponsiveness induced by allergic reaction in guinea-pigs, **117**, 443
- Neurokinin NK₂ receptors**, Evidence that tachykinin NK₂ receptors modulate resting tone in the rat isolated small intestine, **118**, 1262
- Modulation by nitric oxide of spontaneous motility of the rat isolated duodenum: role of tachykinins, **118**, 1335
- Neurokinin NK₃ receptors**, Analysis of contributions of acetylcholine and tachykinins to neuro-neuronal transmission in motility reflexes in the guinea-pig ileum, **118**, 973
- Neuroleptics**, Inhibition by memantine of the development of persistent oral dyskinesias induced by long-term haloperidol treatment of rats, **119**, 751
- Neuromodulation**, Hyperpolarization and inhibition of contraction mediated by nitric oxide release from enteric inhibitory neurones in guinea-pig taenia coli, **118**, 49
- Neuromuscular junction**, Action of suramin upon ecto-ATPase activity and synaptic depression of *Torpedo* electric organ, **118**, 1232
- Dependence on temperature of the effect of dinitrophenol on the release of transmitter quanta at neuromuscular junctions in the mouse diaphragm, **118**, 957
 - Effects of N-, P- and Q-type neuronal calcium channel antagonists on mammalian peripheral neurotransmission, **119**, 49
 - Enhancement by calcitonin gene-related peptide of non-contractile Ca²⁺-induced nicotinic receptor desensitization at the mouse neuromuscular

- junction, 118, 1971
- Preferential activation of excitatory adenosine receptors at rat hippocampal and neuromuscular synapses by adenosine formed from released adenine nucleotides, 119, 253
 - Relative potencies of metal ions on transmitter release at mouse motor nerve terminals, 118, 27
- Neuromuscular transmission**, Neural 5-HT₄ receptors in the human isolated detrusor muscle: effects of indole, 118, 1965
- Neuronal cell death**, Evidence for mediation of L-2-chloropropionic acid-induced delayed neuronal cell death by activation of a constitutive nitric oxide synthase, 119, 374
- Neuronal membranes**, The influence of membrane cholesterol on the GABA_A receptor, 117, 87
- Neurones**, Effects of caffeine and 3-isobutyl-1-methylxanthine on voltage-activated potassium currents in vertebrate neurones and secretory cells, 118, 2145
- Functional properties of the uptake of amines in immortalised peptidergic neurones (transport-P), 117, 111
- Neurones, cultured**, Inhibition by lifarizine of intracellular Ca²⁺ rises and glutamate exocytosis in depolarized rat cerebrocortical synaptosomes and cultured neurones, 118, 162
- Neurones, dorsal vagal preganglionic**, The effect of 5-HT and selective 5-HT receptor agonists and antagonists on rat dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones *in vitro*, 119, 519
- Neurones, medullary**, Effects of inhalational general anaesthetics on native glycine receptors in rat medullary neurones and recombinant glycine receptors in *Xenopus* oocytes, 118, 493
- Neurones, molluscan**, Ligand-gated ion channels opened by 5-HT in molluscan neurones, 119, 602
- Neurones, sensory**, Characterization of a P_{2X}-purinoceptor in cultured neurones of the rat dorsal root ganglia, 118, 951
- Neurones, spinal**, Effect of capsaicin and analogues on potassium and calcium currents and vanilloid receptors in *Xenopus* embryo spinal neurones, 119, 81
- Neuropeptides**, Cardiovascular responses to intrathecal neuropeptide γ in conscious rats: receptor characterization and mechanism of action, 117, 250
- Involvement of NK₂ receptors rather than NK₁ receptors in bronchial hyperresponsiveness induced by allergic reaction in guinea-pigs, 117, 443
- Neuropeptides, sensory**, The involvement of sensory neuropeptides in toluene diisocyanate-induced tracheal hyperreactivity in the mouse airways, 119, 1665
- Neuropeptide FF**, Role of opioid receptors in the spinal antinociceptive effects of neuropeptide FF analogues, 117, 493
- Neuropeptide γ** , Intracerebroventricular responses to neuropeptide γ in the conscious rat: characterization of its receptor with selective antagonists, 117, 241
- Neuropeptide Y**, Discrimination between neuropeptide Y and peptide YY in the rat tail artery by the neuropeptide Y₁-selective antagonist, BIBP 3226, 119, 1313
- Effects of neuropeptide Y on L-type calcium current in guinea-pig ventricular myocytes, 118, 1455
 - Effects of phosphorothioated neuropeptide Y Y₁-receptor antisense oligodeoxynucleotide in conscious rats and in human vessels, 118, 131
 - The functional investigation of a human adenocarcinoma cell line, stably transfected with the neuropeptide Y Y₁ receptor, 119, 321
 - Intranasal administration of neuropeptide Y in man: systemic absorption and functional effects, 118, 2079
 - Neuropeptide Y Y₂ receptor-mediated attenuation of neurogenic plasma extravasation acting through pertussis toxin-sensitive mechanisms, 119, 229
 - Reversal by NPY, PYY and 3-36 molecular forms of NPY and PYY of intracisternal CRF-induced inhibition of gastric acid secretion in rats, 118, 237
 - Structure activity studies of mast cell activation and hypotension induced by neuropeptide Y (NPY), centrally truncated and C-terminal NPY analogues, 117, 325
- Neuropeptide Y receptor agonists**, Neuropeptide Y Y₂ receptor-mediated attenuation of neurogenic plasma extravasation acting through pertussis toxin-sensitive mechanisms, 119, 229
- Neuropeptide Y receptor antagonists**, Synthesis and characterization of a selective peptide antagonist of neuropeptide Y vascular postsynaptic receptors, 117, 1768
- Neuropeptide Y₁ receptors**, The functional investigation of a human adenocarcinoma cell line, stably transfected with the neuropeptide Y Y₁ receptor, 119, 321
- Neuropeptide Y₁ receptor antagonists**, Discrimination between neuropeptide Y and peptide YY in the rat tail artery by the neuropeptide Y₁-selective antagonist, BIBP 3226, 119, 1313
- Neuroprotection**, Neuroprotective properties of a protein kinase inhibitor against ischaemia-induced neuronal damage in rats and gerbils, 118, 1592
- Neurosteroids**, Functional correlation between allopregnanolone and [³⁵S]-TBPS binding in the brain of rats exposed to isoniazid, pentylentetrazol or stress, 118, 839
- GABA_A-receptor-mediated effects of progesterone, its ring-A-reduced metabolites and synthetic neuroactive steroids on neurogenic oedema in the rat meninges, 117, 99
 - Interaction of positive allosteric modulators with human and *Drosophila* recombinant GABA receptors expressed in *Xenopus laevis* oocytes, 117, 1229
- Neurotensin**, Antagonism by SR 48692 of mechanical responses to neurotensin in rat intestine, 117, 488
- Mediation by neurotensin-receptors of effects of neurotensin on self-stimulation of the medial prefrontal cortex, 119, 299
- Neurotensin (1-11)**, Mediation by neurotensin-receptors of effects of neurotensin on self-stimulation of the medial prefrontal cortex, 119, 299
- Neurotensin receptors**, Antagonism by SR 48692 of mechanical responses to neurotensin in rat intestine, 117, 488
- Neurotensin receptor antagonists**, Antagonism by SR 48692 of mechanical responses to neurotensin in rat intestine, 117, 488
- Neurotoxicity**, Differential action of NMDA antagonists on cholinergic neurotoxicity produced by N-methyl-D-aspartate and quinolinic acid, 117, 1059
- Neurotransmission**, Effect of opiates on transmitter release from visualized hypogastric boutons innervating the rat pelvic ganglia, 118, 1913
- Neurotransmitter release**, Action of suramin upon ecto-ATPase activity and synaptic depression of *Torpedo* electric organ, 118, 1232
- Neutral endopeptidase**, Renal effects of concurrent E-24.11 and ACE inhibition in the aorto-venocaval fistula rat, 119, 943
- Role of the neutral endopeptidase 24.11 in the conversion of big endothelins in guinea-pig lung parenchyma, 117, 184
- Neutrophils**, Acute inflammatory response in the mouse: exacerbation by immunoneutralization of lipocortin 1, 117, 1145
- Anti-inflammatory, membrane-stabilizing interactions of salmeterol with human neutrophils *in vitro*, 117, 1387
 - Characterization of inositol hexakisphosphate (InsP₆)-mediated priming in human neutrophils: lack of extracellular [³H]-InsP₆ receptors, 117, 979
 - Characterization of the pharmacological profile of the potent LTB₄ antagonist CP-105,696 on murine LTB₄ receptors *in vitro*, 117, 1127
 - Drug-induced *in vitro* inhibition of neutrophil-endothelial cell adhesion, 118, 471
 - Effect of cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and modulators of cyclic AMP formation on lipopolysaccharide-induced neutrophil infiltration in mouse lung, 117, 1792
 - Effect of soluble P55 tumour-necrosis factor binding fusion protein on the local Shwartzman and Arthus reactions, 117, 471
 - Effects of hydroxyethylrutosides on hypoxia-induced activation of human endothelial cells *in vitro*, 118, 599
 - Infiltration of neutrophils by intrapleural injection of tumour necrosis factor, interleukin-1, and interleukin-8 in rats, and its modification by actinomycin D, 117, 611
 - Measurement of lipocortin 1 levels in murine peripheral blood leukocytes by flow cytometry: modulation by glucocorticoids and inflammation, 118, 605
 - Protective effect of platelet activating factor antagonists on cultured endothelial cell lysis induced by elastase or activated neutrophils, 117, 902
 - Stimulation of protein kinase C redistribution and inhibition of leukotriene B₄-induced inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate generation in human

- neutrophils by lipoxin A₄, 117, 1334
- Neutrophil adhesion**, Cardioprotective actions of oligotide, a single stranded polydeoxyribonucleotide complex, in myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion injury, 117, 1000
- Neutrophil chemotaxis**, Increased interleukin-8 release by β -adrenoceptor activation in human transformed bronchial epithelial cells, 119, 402
- N^G*108-15 cells**, Inhibition of Ca²⁺-sensitive K⁺ currents in *N^G*108-15 cells by substance P and related tachykinins, 119, 315
- Modulation by calcineurin of 5-HT₃ receptor function in *N^G*108-15 neuroblastoma x glioma cells, 118, 1836
- Nicorandil**, Analysis of relaxation and repolarization mechanisms of nicorandil in rat mesenteric artery, 119, 1549
- Comparison of the effects of nicorandil, pinacidil and nitroglycerin on hypoxic and hypercapnic pulmonary vasoconstriction in the isolated perfused lung of rat, 117, 633
- Nicotine**, Neurochemical and behavioural interactions between ibogaine and nicotine in the rat, 117, 743
- Release of [³H]-noradrenaline from rat hippocampal synaptosomes by nicotine: mediation by different nicotinic receptor subtypes from striatal [³H]-dopamine release, 117, 595
- Nicotinic receptors**, Adrenoceptor- and cholinceptor-mediated mechanisms in the regulation of 5-hydroxytryptamine release from isolated tracheae of newborn rabbits, 119, 91
- Biphasic effect of pentobarbitone on chick myotube nicotinic receptor channel kinetics, 118, 1385
 - Different mechanisms of Ca²⁺-handling following nicotinic acetylcholine receptor stimulation, P_{2U}-purinoceptor stimulation and K⁺-induced depolarization in C2C12 myotubes, 117, 1785
 - Enhancement by calcitonin gene-related peptide of non-contractile Ca²⁺-induced nicotinic receptor desensitization at the mouse neuromuscular junction, 118, 1971
 - Inhibition of nicotinic receptor-mediated responses in bovine chromaffin cells by diltiazem, 118, 1301
 - Inhibition of nicotinic responses of bovine adrenal chromaffin cells by the protein kinase C inhibitor, Ro 31-8220, 119, 416
 - Otilonium: a potent blocker of neuronal nicotinic ACh receptors in bovine chromaffin cells, 117, 463
 - Parasympathetic excitation of sympathetic innervation after cholinesterase inhibition, 117, 51
 - Release of [³H]-noradrenaline from rat hippocampal synaptosomes by nicotine: mediation by different nicotinic receptor subtypes from striatal [³H]-dopamine release, 117, 595
- Nicotinic receptor antagonists**, Inhibition of nicotinic responses of bovine adrenal chromaffin cells by the protein kinase C inhibitor, Ro 31-8220, 119, 416
- Nicotinic receptor channels**, Activation and cooperative multi-ion block of single nicotinic-acetylcholine channel currents of *Ascaris* muscle by the tetrahydropyrimidine anthelmintic, morantel, 118, 1127
- Nifedipine**, α -Adrenoceptor mediated responses of the cauda epididymis of the guinea-pig, 119, 1203
- Analysis of relaxation and repolarization mechanisms of nicorandil in rat mesenteric artery, 119, 1549
 - Effects of calcium antagonists on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, 118, 893
 - Effects of PPADS and suramin on contractions and cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ changes evoked by AP₄A, ATP and α , β -methylene ATP in guinea-pig urinary bladder, 117, 698
 - Effects of a selective adenosine A₁ receptor antagonist on the development of cyclosporin nephrotoxicity, 117, 879
 - Evidence for mediation by endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor of relaxation to bradykinin in the bovine isolated coronary artery independently of voltage-operated Ca²⁺ channels, 117, 1035
 - The role of diacylglycerol and activation of protein kinase C in α _{1A}-adrenoceptor-mediated contraction to noradrenaline of rat isolated epididymal vas deferens, 117, 224
- Niflumic acid**, Activation of cardiac chloride conductance by the tyrosine kinase inhibitor, genistein, 119, 335
- Effect of niflumic acid on noradrenaline-induced contractions of the rat aorta, 118, 1065
- (+)-Niguldipine**, Comparison of guinea-pig, bovine and rat α ₁-adrenoceptor subtypes, 117, 703
- Nipecotic acid**, Effects of γ -aminobutyric acid (GABA) agonists and GABA uptake inhibitors on pharmacosensitive and pharmacoresistant epileptiform activity *in vitro*, 119, 569
- Nipradilol**, Some effects of nipradilol, a β -antagonist possessing a nitroxy group, on smooth muscle of the pig coronary artery, 117, 1707
- Nitrate**, Changes in nitric oxide release *in vivo* in response to vasoactive substances, 119, 1211
- Some effects of nipradilol, a β -antagonist possessing a nitroxy group, on smooth muscle of the pig coronary artery, 117, 1707
- Nitrate tolerance**, Baroreflex resetting but no vascular tolerance in response to transdermal glyceryl trinitrate in conscious rabbits, 118, 93
- Nitrendipine**, The effect of the calcium-antagonist nitrendipine on intracellular calcium concentration in endothelial cells, 118, 1899
- Nitrergic nerves**, Blockade of nitrergic transmission by hydroquinone, hydroxocobalamin and carboxy-PTIO in bovine retractor penis: role of superoxide anion, 117, 1633
- Inhibition of NO-mediated responses by 7-ethoxyresorufin, a substrate and competitive inhibitor of cytochrome P₄₅₀, 118, 57
- Nitrergic neurotransmitters**, Effect of Cu²⁺ on relaxations to the nitrergic neurotransmitter, NO and S-nitrosothiols in the rat gastric fundus, 119, 990
- Effect of thiol modulators and Cu/Zn superoxide dismutase inhibition on nitrergic relaxations, 119, 1022
- Nitrergic relaxation**, Characterization of nitric oxide synthase activity in sheep urinary tract: functional implications, 118, 905
- Nitrergic transmission**, Comparison of the effects of hydroxocobalamin and oxyhaemoglobin on responses to NO, EDRF and the nitrergic transmitter, 117, 805
- Inhibition of nitrergic relaxations by a selective inhibitor of the soluble guanylate cyclase, 118, 137
- Nitric oxide**, Activation of multiple sites by adenosine analogues in the rat isolated aorta, 118, 1509
- Anticonvulsant effects of 7-nitroindazole in rodents with reflex epilepsy may result from L-arginine accumulation or a reduction in nitric oxide or L-citrulline formation, 119, 165
 - Antioxidant protection of NO-induced relaxations of the mouse anococcygeus against inhibition by superoxide anions, hydroquinone and carboxy-PTIO, 119, 432
 - ATP and nitric oxide: inhibitory NANC neurotransmitters in the longitudinal muscle-myenteric plexus preparation of the rat ileum, 118, 695
 - Attenuation of human nasal airway responses to bradykinin and histamine by inhibitors of nitric oxide synthase, 118, 1177
 - Attenuation by prolonged nitric oxide synthase inhibition of the enhancement of fibrinolysis caused by environmental stress in the rat, 119, 346
 - Blockade of nitrergic transmission by hydroquinone, hydroxocobalamin and carboxy-PTIO in bovine retractor penis: role of superoxide anion, 117, 1633
 - Bradykinin and changes in microvascular permeability in the hamster cheek pouch: role of nitric oxide, 118, 1371
 - Carbon monoxide-induced relaxation of the ductus arteriosus in the lamb: evidence against the prime role of guanylyl cyclase, 118, 1689
 - Cerebrovascular responsiveness to *N^G*-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester in spontaneously diabetic rats, 118, 243
 - Changes in nitric oxide release *in vivo* in response to vasoactive substances, 119, 1211
 - Characterization of nitric oxide synthase activity in sheep urinary tract: functional implications, 118, 905
 - Comparison of the effects of hydroxocobalamin and oxyhaemoglobin on responses to NO, EDRF and the nitrergic transmitter, 117, 805
 - The contribution of nitric oxide to endotoxin-induced ocular inflammation: interaction with sensory nerve fibres, 118, 1537
 - Contribution of the renin-angiotensin system to short-term blood pressure variability during blockade of nitric oxide synthesis in the rat, 119, 1085
 - Cyclic GMP-independent effects of nitric oxide on guinea-pig uterine contractility, 119, 737
 - Cytoskeleton-dependent activation of the inducible nitric oxide synthase in cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, 118, 1085
 - Deficiency of nitric oxide in allergen-induced airway hyperreactivity to contractile agonists after the early asthmatic reaction: an *ex vivo* study,

- 119, 1109
- Deficient nitric oxide responsible for reduced nerve blood flow in diabetic rats: effects of L-NAME, L-arginine, sodium nitroprusside and evening primrose oil, 118, 186
 - Development of cholinergic and inhibitory non-adrenergic non-cholinergic responses in the rat gastric fundus, 118, 1987
 - Differential effects of nitric oxide donors on basal and electrically evoked release of acetylcholine from guinea-pig myenteric neurones, 118, 2073
 - The effect of the calcium-antagonist nitrendipine on intracellular calcium concentration in endothelial cells, 118, 1899
 - Effect of Cu^{2+} on relaxations to the nitroergic neurotransmitter, NO and S-nitrosothiols in the rat gastric fundus, 119, 990
 - The effect of insulin treatment and of islet transplantation on the resistance artery function in the STZ-induced diabetic rat, 119, 495
 - The effect of ischaemia on endothelium-dependent vasodilatation and adrenoceptor-mediated vasoconstriction in rat isolated hearts, 117, 1047
 - The effect of ovariectomy on depressed contractions to phenylephrine and KCl and increased relaxation to acetylcholine in isolated aortic rings of female compared to male rabbits, 118, 2017
 - Effect of thiol modulators and Cu/Zn superoxide dismutase inhibition on nitroergic relaxations, 119, 1022
 - The effects of calcitonin gene-related peptide on tracheal smooth muscle of guinea-pigs *in vitro*, 119, 1341
 - Effects of cytochrome P450 inhibitors on EDHF-mediated relaxation in the rat hepatic artery, 118, 1147
 - Effects of nitric oxide (NO) and NO donors on the membrane conductance of circular smooth muscle cells of the guinea-pig proximal colon, 118, 1605
 - Effects of the non-peptide, non-selective endothelin antagonist, bosentan, on regional haemodynamic responses to N^G -monomethyl-L-arginine in conscious rats, 118, 352
 - Endogenous inotropic factor-induced endothelium-dependent relaxation of vascular smooth muscle, 118, 228
 - Endothelium-dependent and NO-mediated desensitization to vasopressin in rat aorta, 119, 899
 - Endothelium-dependent relaxation and hyperpolarization evoked by bradykinin in canine coronary arteries: enhancement by exercise-training, 117, 413
 - Endothelium-derived factors and hyperpolarization of the carotid artery of the guinea-pig, 119, 959
 - Evidence for N-acetylcysteine-sensitive nitric oxide storage as di-nitrosyl-iron complexes in lipopolysaccharide-treated rat aorta, 119, 1281
 - Evidence that endogenous nitric oxide modulates plasma fibrinogen levels in the rat, 117, 236
 - Evidence that potassium channels make a major contribution to SIN-1-evoked relaxation of rat isolated mesenteric artery, 119, 1557
 - Evidence that tachykinins relax the guinea-pig trachea *via* nitric oxide release and by stimulation of a septide-insensitive NK_1 receptor, 117, 1270
 - The excitatory and inhibitory modulation of primary afferent fibre-evoked responses of ventral roots in the neonatal rat spinal cord exerted by nitric oxide, 118, 1743
 - Functional effects of econazole on inducible nitric oxide synthase: production of a calmodulin-dependent enzyme, 117, 1053
 - Hyperpolarization and inhibition of contraction mediated by nitric oxide release from enteric inhibitory neurones in guinea-pig taenia coli, 118, 49
 - *In vivo* microdialysis study of a specific inhibitor of soluble guanylyl cyclase on the glutamate receptor/nitric oxide/cyclic GMP pathway, 119, 590
 - Increased activity of guanylate cyclase in the atherosclerotic rabbit aorta: role of non-endothelial nitric oxide synthases, 119, 1233
 - Influence of authentic nitric oxide on basal cytosolic $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]$ and Ca^{2+} release from internal stores in human platelets, 119, 1361
 - Influence of contractile agonists on the mechanism of endothelium-dependent relaxation in rat isolated mesenteric artery, 119, 191
 - Influence of the endothelium and nitric oxide on the contractile responses evoked by 5-HT_{1D} receptor agonists in the rabbit isolated saphenous vein, 119, 35
 - Inhibition of inducible nitric oxide synthase expression by novel nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory derivatives with gastrointestinal-sparing properties, 117, 1421
 - Inhibition of nitric oxide synthase by 1-(2-trifluoromethylphenyl) imidazole (TRIM) *in vitro*: antinociceptive and cardiovascular effects, 119, 423
 - Inhibition of NO-mediated responses by 7-ethoxyresorufin, a substrate and competitive inhibitor of cytochrome P₄₅₀, 118, 57
 - Inhibition by tetranactin of interleukin 1 β - and cyclic AMP-induced nitric oxide synthase expression in rat renal mesangial cells, 118, 1621
 - Interactions between nitric oxide and prostanoids in isolated perfused kidneys of the rat, 119, 388
 - Intimal hyperplasia in human uterine arteries accompanied by impaired synergism between prostaglandin I₂ and nitric oxide, 119, 1072
 - Investigation of the contributions of nitric oxide and prostaglandins to the actions of endothelins and sarafotoxin 6c in rat isolated perfused lungs, 118, 1931
 - Investigation of endogenous nitric oxide vascular function in the carotid artery of cholesterol-fed rabbits, 117, 1471
 - Involvement of endogenous nitric oxide in the mechanism of bradykinin-induced peripheral hyperalgesia, 117, 407
 - The involvement of the endothelium in the relaxation of the leopard frog (*Rana pipiens*) aorta in response to acetylcholine, 118, 1518
 - Involvement of nitric oxide, but not prostaglandins, in the vascular sympathoinhibitory effects of losartan in the pithed spontaneously hypertensive rat, 117, 315
 - Involvement of nitric oxide and eicosanoids in platelet-activating factor-induced haemodynamic and haematological effects in dogs, 118, 941
 - The involvement of the release of nitric oxide in the pharmacological activity of the new furoxan derivative CHF 2363, 118, 923
 - Lack of beneficial effects of the NO-donor, molsidomine, in the L-NAME-induced pre-eclamptic syndrome in pregnant rats, 119, 1642
 - Lugustrazine-induced endothelium-dependent relaxation in pulmonary arteries *via* an NO-mediated and exogenous L-arginine-dependent mechanism, 119, 1063
 - The mechanism of cardioprotection by S-nitrosoglutathione monoethyl ester in rat isolated heart during cardioplegic ischaemic arrest, 119, 511
 - Mechanism of 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced coronary vasodilatation assessed by direct detection of nitric oxide production in guinea-pig isolated heart, 119, 721
 - Mechanisms of L- N^G nitroarginine/indomethacin-resistant relaxation in bovine and porcine coronary arteries, 119, 1177
 - Mediation by nitric oxide of the indirect effects of adenosine on calcium current in rabbit heart pacemaker cells, 119, 1463
 - Modulation by nitric oxide and prostaglandin of the renal vascular response to angiotensin II (3–8), 117, 885
 - Modulation by nitric oxide of spontaneous motility of the rat isolated duodenum: role of tachykinins, 118, 1335
 - Modulation of vasorelaxant responses to potassium channel openers by basal nitric oxide in the rat isolated superior mesenteric arterial bed, 117, 859
 - Nitric oxide inhibition of basal and neurogenic mucus secretion in ferret trachea *in vitro*, 118, 998
 - Nitric oxide as a mediator of cocaine-induced penile erection in the rat, 118, 155
 - Nitric oxide, a possible mediator of 1,4-dihydropyridine-induced photo-relaxation of vascular smooth muscle, 118, 879
 - Nitric oxide synthase activity and non-adrenergic non-cholinergic relaxation in the rat gastric fundus, 117, 717
 - Nitric oxide synthase-cyclo-oxygenase pathways in organum vasculosum laminae terminalis: possible role in pyrogenic fever in rabbits, 118, 179
 - The nitric oxide-cyclic GMP pathway and synaptic plasticity in the rat superior cervical ganglion, 119, 527
 - Nitric oxide-donating properties of mesoionic 3-aryl substituted oxatriazole-5-imine derivatives, 117, 401
 - Nitric oxide-mediated relaxation without concomitant changes in cyclic GMP content of rat proximal colon, 117, 1204
 - Pharmacological characterization of guanidinoethyldisulphide (GED), a novel inhibitor of nitric oxide synthase with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, 118, 1659

- Properties of the inhibitory junction potential in smooth muscle of the guinea-pig gastric fundus, **117**, 974
- Rapid nitric oxide- and prostaglandin-dependent release of calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP) triggered by endotoxin in rat mesenteric arterial bed, **118**, 2164
- Reciprocal inhibition of nitric oxide and prostacyclin synthesis in human saphenous vein, **118**, 643
- Regional differences in the arterial response to vasopressin: role of endothelial nitric oxide, **118**, 1848
- Regulation of nitric oxide synthesis by dimethylarginine dimethylamino-hydrolase, **119**, 1533
- Regulation of nitric oxide-like activity by prostanoids in smooth muscle of the canine saphenous vein, **117**, 360
- Relaxation of guinea-pig trachea by sodium nitroprusside: cyclic GMP and nitric oxide not involved, **118**, 466
- Role of a copper (I)-dependent enzyme in the anti-platelet action of *S*-nitrosoglutathione, **119**, 533
- The role of endogenous bradykinin in blood pressure homeostasis in spontaneously hypertensive rats, **118**, 1925
- The role of nephrectomy and proadifen in blood pressure homeostasis following an acute kinin-induced hypotension in normotensive rats, **117**, 1516
- Role of nitric oxide in the development of tolerance and sensitization to behavioural effects of phencyclidine in mice, **117**, 1579
- Role of nitric oxide in the induction and expression of morphine tolerance and dependence in mice, **117**, 914
- Role of potassium channels in endothelium-dependent relaxation resistant to nitroarginine in the rat hepatic artery, **117**, 1600
- Role of protein kinase C in mesenteric pressor responses of rats with portal hypertension, **118**, 277
- Self-limiting enhancement by nitric oxide of oxygen free radical-induced endothelial cell injury: evidence against the dual action of NO as hydroxyl radical donor/scavenger, **119**, 455
- Spontaneous rearrangement of aminoalkylisothioureas into mercapto-alkylguanidines, a novel class of nitric oxide synthase inhibitors with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, **117**, 619
- Synergistic inhibition of thrombin-induced platelet aggregation by the novel nitric oxide-donor GEA 3175 and adenosine, **118**, 2140
- The vasoconstrictor effects of L-NAME, a nitric oxide synthase inhibitor, in pregnant rabbits, **118**, 1012
- Vasoconstrictor responsiveness of the rat mesenteric arterial bed in cirrhosis, **118**, 435
- Vasodilator responses of rat isolated tail artery enhanced by oxygen-dependent, photochemical release of nitric oxide from iron-sulphur-nitrosyls, **117**, 1549
- VIP-induced relaxation of guinea-pig intestinal smooth muscle cells: sequential involvement of cyclic AMP and nitric oxide, **118**, 477
- Nitric oxide, inducible**, The contribution of nitric oxide to endotoxin-induced ocular inflammation: interaction with sensory nerve fibres, **118**, 1537
- Pharmacological characterization of guanidinoethyldisulphide (GED), a novel inhibitor of nitric oxide synthase with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, **118**, 1659
- Nitric oxide donors**, Analysis of relaxation and repolarization mechanisms of nicorandil in rat mesenteric artery, **119**, 1549
- Effect of cyclic GMP-dependent vasodilators on the expression of inducible nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: role of cyclic AMP, **119**, 707
- Effect of intracerebroventricular and intravenous administration of nitric oxide donors on blood pressure and heart rate in anaesthetized rats, **119**, 1422
- Effects of nitric oxide (NO) and NO donors on the membrane conductance of circular smooth muscle cells of the guinea-pig proximal colon, **118**, 1605
- Effects of *S*-ethylisothiourea, a potent inhibitor of nitric oxide synthase, alone or in combination with a nitric oxide donor in splanchnic artery occlusion shock, **119**, 23
- Lack of beneficial effects of the NO-donor, molsidomine, in the L-NAME-induced pre-eclamptic syndrome in pregnant rats, **119**, 1642
- Role of sarcoplasmic reticulum in inhibitory junction potentials and hyperpolarizations by nitric oxide donors in opossum oesophagus, **118**, 2185
- Synergistic inhibition of thrombin-induced platelet aggregation by the novel nitric oxide-donor GEA 3175 and adenosine, **118**, 2140
- Nitric oxide formation**, Inhibition by SK&F96365 of NO-mediated relaxation induced by Ca^{2+} -ATPase inhibitors in rat thoracic aorta, **117**, 1544
- Nitric oxide release**, Vasorelaxant and antiaggregatory properties of the endothelium: a comparative study in normocholesterolaemic and hereditary and dietary hypercholesterolaemic rabbits, **119**, 1470
- Nitric oxide synthase**, 2-Amino-4-methylpyridine as a potent inhibitor of inducible NO synthase activity *in vitro* and *in vivo*, **119**, 1101
- Analysis of the signal transduction in the induction of nitric oxide synthase by lipoteichoic acid in macrophages, **117**, 1163
- Attenuation of endotoxin-induced multiple organ dysfunction by 1-amino-2-hydroxy-guanidine, a potent inhibitor of inducible nitric oxide synthase, **118**, 261
- Characterization of nitric oxide synthase activity in sheep urinary tract: functional implications, **118**, 905
- Evidence for mediation of L-2-chloropropionic acid-induced delayed neuronal cell death by activation of a constitutive nitric oxide synthase, **119**, 374
- Functional evidence for NO-synthase activation by substance P through a mechanism not involving classical tachykinin receptors in guinea-pig ileum *in vitro*, **118**, 1253
- Impaired arterial reactivity following cytomegalovirus infection in the immunosuppressed rat, **119**, 637
- Increased activity of guanylate cyclase in the atherosclerotic rabbit aorta: role of non-endothelial nitric oxide synthases, **119**, 1233
- Inhibition of nitric oxide synthase by 1-(2-trifluoromethylphenyl)imidazole (TRIM) *in vitro*: antinociceptive and cardiovascular effects, **119**, 423
- Inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis by N^G -nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME): requirement for bioactivation to the free acid, N^G -nitro-L-arginine, **118**, 1433
- Inhibition of NO-mediated responses by 7-ethoxyresorufin, a substrate and competitive inhibitor of cytochrome P₄₅₀, **118**, 57
- Inhibition by tetranactin of interleukin 1 β - and cyclic AMP-induced nitric oxide synthase expression in rat renal mesangial cells, **118**, 1621
- Localization and activity of haem oxygenase and functional effects of carbon monoxide in the feline lower oesophageal sphincter, **118**, 392
- Lugustrazine-induced endothelium-dependent relaxation in pulmonary arteries via an NO-mediated and exogenous L-arginine-dependent mechanism, **119**, 1063
- Modulation by nitric oxide of spontaneous motility of the rat isolated duodenum: role of tachykinins, **118**, 1335
- Nitric oxide synthase activity and non-adrenergic non-cholinergic relaxation in the rat gastric fundus, **117**, 717
- Nitric oxide synthase-cyclo-oxygenase pathways in organum vasculosum laminae terminalis: possible role in pyrogenic fever in rabbits, **118**, 179
- A pharmacological and histochemical study of hamster urethra and the role of urothelium, **119**, 655
- Possible role of nitric oxide in the development of L-2-chloropropionic acid-induced cerebellar granule cell necrosis, **117**, 1761
- Role of nitric oxide in the circulatory failure and organ injury in a rodent model of Gram-positive shock, **119**, 1411
- Role of nitric oxide in the development of tolerance and sensitization to behavioural effects of phencyclidine in mice, **117**, 1579
- Spontaneous rearrangement of aminoalkylisothioureas into mercapto-alkylguanidines, a novel class of nitric oxide synthase inhibitors with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, **117**, 619
- Nitric oxide synthase, endothelial**, Cytoskeleton-dependent activation of the inducible nitric oxide synthase in cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, **118**, 1085
- Nitric oxide synthase, inducible**, 2-Amino-4-methylpyridine as a potent inhibitor of inducible NO synthase activity *in vitro* and *in vivo*, **119**, 1101
- Attenuation of endotoxin-induced multiple organ dysfunction by 1-amino-2-hydroxy-guanidine, a potent inhibitor of inducible nitric oxide synthase, **118**, 261
- Cytoskeleton-dependent activation of the inducible nitric oxide synthase

- in cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, 118, 1085
- Effect of cyclic GMP-dependent vasodilators on the expression of inducible nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: role of cyclic AMP, 119, 707
- Functional effects of econazole on inducible nitric oxide synthase: production of a calmodulin-dependent enzyme, 117, 1053
- Inhibition by antioxidants of nitric oxide synthase expression in murine macrophages: role of nuclear factor κ B and interferon regulatory factor 1, 118, 2178
- Inhibition of inducible nitric oxide synthase expression by novel nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory derivatives with gastrointestinal-sparing properties, 117, 1421
- Nitric oxide synthase inhibition**, Cerebrovascular responsiveness to N^G -nitro-L-arginine methyl ester in spontaneously diabetic rats, 118, 243
- Effects of *S*-ethylisothiourea, a potent inhibitor of nitric oxide synthase, alone or in combination with a nitric oxide donor in splanchnic artery occlusion shock, 119, 23
- Interaction of the islet nitric oxide system with L-arginine-induced secretion of insulin and glucagon in mice, 119, 758
- Vascular reactivity in mesenteric resistance arteries following chronic nitric oxide synthase inhibition in Wistar rats, 117, 341
- Nitric oxide synthase inhibitors**, 2-Amino-4-methylpyridine as a potent inhibitor of inducible NO synthase activity *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 119, 1101
- Carbon monoxide-induced relaxation of the ductus arteriosus in the lamb: evidence against the prime role of guanylyl cyclase, 118, 1689
- Nitric oxide: a key mediator in the early and late phase of carrageenan-induced rat paw inflammation, 118, 829
- Possible role of nitric oxide in the development of L-2-chloropropionic acid-induced cerebellar granule cell necrosis, 117, 1761
- The role of nephrectomy and proadifen in blood pressure homeostasis following an acute kinin-induced hypotension in normotensive rats, 117, 1516
- Role of nitric oxide in the induction and expression of morphine tolerance and dependence in mice, 117, 914
- Nitric-oxide-releasing compounds**, Nitric oxide-donating properties of mesoionic 3-aryl substituted oxatriazole-5-imine derivatives, 117, 401
- Nitroglycerin**, Prevention of vascular nitroglycerin tolerance by inhibition of protein kinase C, 119, 3
- 7-Nitroindazole**, Anticonvulsant effects of 7-nitroindazole in rodents with reflex epilepsy may result from L-arginine accumulation or a reduction in nitric oxide or L-citrulline formation, 119, 165
- N^G -Nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME)**, Attenuation of human nasal airway responses to bradykinin and histamine by inhibitors of nitric oxide synthase, 118, 1177
- Attenuation by prolonged nitric oxide synthase inhibition of the enhancement of fibrinolysis caused by environmental stress in the rat, 119, 346
- Cerebrovascular responsiveness to N^G -nitro-L-arginine methyl ester in spontaneously diabetic rats, 118, 243
- Contribution of the renin-angiotensin system to short-term blood pressure variability during blockade of nitric oxide synthesis in the rat, 119, 1085
- Deficiency of nitric oxide in allergen-induced airway hyperreactivity to contractile agonists after the early asthmatic reaction: an *ex vivo* study, 119, 1109
- Deficient nitric oxide responsible for reduced nerve blood flow in diabetic rats: effects of L-NAME, L-arginine, sodium nitroprusside and evening primrose oil, 118, 186
- Effect of N^G -nitro-L-arginine methylester (L-NAME) on functional and biochemical α_1 -adrenoceptor-mediated responses in rat blood vessels, 117, 757
- The effect of ovariectomy on depressed contractions to phenylephrine and KCl and increased relaxation to acetylcholine in isolated aortic rings of female compared to male rabbits, 118, 2017
- The effects of calcitonin gene-related peptide on tracheal smooth muscle of guinea-pigs *in vitro*, 119, 1341
- Evidence that endogenous nitric oxide modulates plasma fibrinogen levels in the rat, 117, 236
- Increased activity of guanylate cyclase in the atherosclerotic rabbit aorta: role of non-endothelial nitric oxide synthases, 119, 1233
- Inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis by N^G -nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME): requirement for bioactivation to the free acid, N^G -nitro-L-arginine, 118, 1433
- Interaction of the islet nitric oxide system with L-arginine-induced secretion of insulin and glucagon in mice, 119, 758
- The involvement of the endothelium in the relaxation of the leopard frog (*Rana pipiens*) aorta in response to acetylcholine, 118, 1518
- Involvement of nitric oxide, but not prostaglandins, in the vascular sympathoinhibitory effects of losartan in the pithed spontaneously hypertensive rat, 117, 315
- Lack of beneficial effects of the NO-donor, molsidomine, in the L-NAME-induced pre-eclamptic syndrome in pregnant rats, 119, 1642
- Modulation of vasorelaxant responses to potassium channel openers by basal nitric oxide in the rat isolated superior mesenteric arterial bed, 117, 859
- Possible role of nitric oxide in the development of L-2-chloropropionic acid-induced cerebellar granule cell necrosis, 117, 1761
- Regional differences in the arterial response to vasopressin: role of endothelial nitric oxide, 118, 1848
- Regulation of nitric oxide-like activity by prostanoids in smooth muscle of the canine saphenous vein, 117, 360
- Role of nitric oxide in the induction and expression of morphine tolerance and dependence in mice, 117, 914
- Study of the mechanisms involved in adenosine-5'-*O*-(2-thiodiphosphate) induced relaxation of rat thoracic aorta and pancreatic vascular bed, 118, 804
- Vascular reactivity in mesenteric resistance arteries following chronic nitric oxide synthase inhibition in Wistar rats, 117, 341
- The vasoconstrictor effects of L-NAME, a nitric oxide synthase inhibitor, in pregnant rabbits, 118, 1012
- N^G -Nitro-L-arginine (L-NOARG)**, The effect of insulin treatment and of islet transplantation on the resistance artery function in the STZ-induced diabetic rat, 119, 495
- Endothelium-dependent relaxation and hyperpolarization evoked by bradykinin in canine coronary arteries: enhancement by exercise-training, 117, 413
- Evidence for mediation by endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor of relaxation to bradykinin in the bovine isolated coronary artery independently of voltage-operated Ca^{2+} channels, 117, 1035
- The mechanism of acidic pH-induced contraction in aortae from SHR and WKY rats enhanced by increasing blood pressure, 118, 485
- Regulation of nitric oxide-like activity by prostanoids in smooth muscle of the canine saphenous vein, 117, 360
- Vascular reactivity in mesenteric resistance arteries following chronic nitric oxide synthase inhibition in Wistar rats, 117, 341
- Nitroprusside**, Effect of intracerebroventricular and intravenous administration of nitric oxide donors on blood pressure and heart rate in anaesthetized rats, 119, 1422
- S-Nitroso-N-acetylpenicillamine**, Differential effects of nitric oxide donors on basal and electrically evoked release of acetylcholine from guinea-pig myenteric neurones, 118, 2073
- S-Nitrosoglutathione**, Role of a copper (I)-dependent enzyme in the anti-platelet action of *S*-nitrosoglutathione, 119, 533
- Nitrosothiols**, Effect of Cu^{2+} on relaxations to the nitrgenic neurotransmitter, NO and *S*-nitrosothiols in the rat gastric fundus, 119, 990
- The mechanism of cardioprotection by *S*-nitrosoglutathione monoethyl ester in rat isolated heart during cardioplegic ischaemic arrest, 119, 511
- Effect of thiol modulators and Cu/Zn superoxide dismutase inhibition on nitrgenic relaxations, 119, 1022
- Role of a copper (I)-dependent enzyme in the anti-platelet action of *S*-nitrosoglutathione, 119, 533
- Nitrovasodilators**, Downregulation of nitrovasodilator-induced cyclic GMP accumulation in cells exposed to endotoxin or interleukin- β , 118, 1359
- Relaxation of guinea-pig trachea by sodium nitroprusside: cyclic GMP and nitric oxide not involved, 118, 466
- NMDA (*N*-Methyl-D-aspartate)**, Action of 5-hydroxytryptamine in facilitating *N*-methyl-D-aspartate depolarization of cortical neurones mimicked by calcimycin, cyclopiazonic acid and thapsigargin, 119, 877
- Actions of long chain alcohols on GABA $_A$ and glutamate receptors: relation to *in vivo* effects, 118, 378

- Differential action of NMDA antagonists on cholinergic neurotoxicity produced by *N*-methyl-D-aspartate and quinolinic acid, 117, 1059
- Differentiation of δ ligand-activated receptor subtypes that modulate NMDA-evoked [3 H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal slices, 119, 65
- Effects of memantine and MK-801 on NMDA-induced currents in cultured neurones and on synaptic transmission and LTP in area CA1 of rat hippocampal slices, 117, 689
- Effects of memantine on recombinant rat NMDA receptors expressed in HEK 293 cells, 119, 195
- NMDA receptor dependence of MGlu-mediated depression of synaptic transmission in the CA1 region of the rat hippocampus, 119, 1239
- Pharmacological characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptors potentiating NMDA responses in mouse cortical wedge preparations, 118, 1530
- Voltage-dependent block of NMDA responses by 5-HT agonists in ventral spinal cord neurones, 117, 133
- NMDA glycine site agonists**, Effects of a partial agonist and a full antagonist acting at the glycine site of the NMDA receptor on inflammation-induced mechanical hyperalgesia in rats, 117, 1487
- NMDA glycine site antagonists**, Effects of a partial agonist and a full antagonist acting at the glycine site of the NMDA receptor on inflammation-induced mechanical hyperalgesia in rats, 117, 1487
- NMDA receptors**, Characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptor-mediated facilitation of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate depolarization of neocortical neurones, 117, 675
- Desensitization of AMPA receptors and AMPA-NMDA receptor interaction: an *in vivo* cyclic GMP microdialysis study in rat cerebellum, 117, 1133
- Effect of 1-aminocyclopropanecarboxylic acid on *N*-methyl-D-aspartate-stimulated [3 H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal synaptosomes, 118, 901
- Effects of memantine on recombinant rat NMDA receptors expressed in HEK 293 cells, 119, 195
- Effects of a partial agonist and a full antagonist acting at the glycine site of the NMDA receptor on inflammation-induced mechanical hyperalgesia in rats, 117, 1487
- *In vivo* microdialysis study of a specific inhibitor of soluble guanylyl cyclase on the glutamate receptor/nitric oxide/cyclic GMP pathway, 119, 590
- Inhibition of cortical spreading depression by L-701,324, a novel antagonist at the glycine site of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor complex, 117, 931
- Investigation of the involvement of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor macrocomplex in the development of spermine-induced CNS excitation *in vivo*, 117, 1803
- Regionally different *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptors distinguished by ligand binding and quantitative autoradiography of [3 H]-CGP 39653 in rat brain, 119, 819
- NMDA receptor antagonists**, Differential action of NMDA antagonists on cholinergic neurotoxicity produced by *N*-methyl-D-aspartate and quinolinic acid, 117, 1059
- Effects of competitive and noncompetitive antagonists of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor on the analgesic action of δ_1 - and δ_2 -opioid receptor agonists in mice, 119, 1586
- Evidence for the participation of glutamate in reflexes involving afferent, substance P-containing nerve fibres in the rat, 117, 71
- Inhibition by memantine of the development of persistent oral dyskinesias induced by long-term haloperidol treatment of rats, 119, 751
- An isobolographic analysis of the effects of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate and NK $_1$ tachykinin receptor antagonists on inflammatory hyperalgesia in the rat, 117, 196
- No. 7943**, A novel antagonist, No. 7943, of the Na $^+$ /Ca $^{2+}$ exchange current in guinea-pig cardiac ventricular cells, 119, 555
- Nociceptin**, Depression of glutamatergic transmission by nociceptin in the neonatal rat hemisectioned spinal cord preparation *in vitro*, 119, 189
- Increase by the ORL $_1$ receptor (opioid receptor-like $_1$) ligand, nociceptin, of inwardly rectifying K conductance in dorsal raphe nucleus neurones, 117, 1609
- Inhibition of tachykinin release from peripheral endings of sensory nerves by nociceptin, a novel opioid peptide, 118, 1567
- Inhibitory action of nociceptin on spinal dorsal horn neurones of the rat, *in vivo*, 118, 1875
- Nociceptin induced inhibition of K $^+$ evoked glutamate release from rat cerebrocortical slices, 119, 1081
- Nociceptin receptor coupling to a potassium conductance in rat locus coeruleus neurones *in vitro*, 119, 1614
- The effect of nociceptin on Ca $^{2+}$ channel current and intracellular Ca $^{2+}$ in the SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cell line, 118, 205
- Nociception**, The dose-related effects of paracetamol on hyperalgesia and nociception in the rat, 117, 130
- Effects of a partial agonist and a full antagonist acting at the glycine site of the NMDA receptor on inflammation-induced mechanical hyperalgesia in rats, 117, 1487
- The excitatory and inhibitory modulation of primary afferent fibre-evoked responses of ventral roots in the neonatal rat spinal cord exerted by nitric oxide, 118, 1743
- Intraplantar morphine depresses spinal c-Fos expression induced by carrageenin inflammation but not by noxious heat, 118, 671
- Reversal by naloxone of the spinal antinociceptive actions of a systemically-administered NSAID, 118, 968
- Role of opioid receptors in the spinal antinociceptive effects of neuropeptide FF analogues, 117, 493
- Spinal 5-HT-receptors and tonic modulation of transmission through a withdrawal reflex pathway in the decerebrated rabbit, 119, 1167
- Nociceptive tests**, Intrathecal CGRP $_{8-37}$ -induced bilateral increase in hindpaw withdrawal latency in rats with unilateral inflammation, 117, 43
- Nocodazole**, Cytoskeleton-dependent activation of the inducible nitric oxide synthase in cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, 118, 1085
- Non-adrenergic non-cholinergic nerves**, Hyperpolarization and inhibition of contraction mediated by nitric oxide release from enteric inhibitory neurones in guinea-pig taenia coli, 118, 49
- Localization and activity of haem oxygenase and functional effects of carbon monoxide in the feline lower oesophageal sphincter, 118, 392
- Non-adrenergic non-cholinergic relaxation**, Nitric oxide synthase activity and non-adrenergic non-cholinergic relaxation in the rat gastric fundus, 117, 717
- Non-adrenergic non-cholinergic transmission**, ATP and nitric oxide: inhibitory NANC neurotransmitters in the longitudinal muscle-myenteric plexus preparation of the rat ileum, 118, 695
- Blockade of nitrergic transmission by hydroquinone, hydroxocobalamin and carboxy-PTIO in bovine retractor penis: role of superoxide anion, 117, 1633
- Development of cholinergic and inhibitory non-adrenergic non-cholinergic responses in the rat gastric fundus, 118, 1987
- Effect of Cu $^{2+}$ on relaxations to the nitrergic neurotransmitter, NO and S-nitrosothiols in the rat gastric fundus, 119, 990
- Effect of thiol modulators and Cu/Zn superoxide dismutase inhibition on nitrergic relaxations, 119, 1022
- Effects of nitric oxide (NO) and NO donors on the membrane conductance of circular smooth muscle cells of the guinea-pig proximal colon, 118, 1605
- Influence of superoxide dismutase inhibition on the discrimination between NO and the nitrergic neurotransmitter in the rat gastric fundus, 118, 2171
- Modulation by nitric oxide of spontaneous motility of the rat isolated duodenum: role of tachykinins, 118, 1335
- Nitric oxide-mediated relaxation without concomitant changes in cyclic GMP content of rat proximal colon, 117, 1204
- A pharmacological and histochemical study of hamster urethra and the role of urothelium, 119, 655
- The possible role of ATP and PACAP as mediators of apamin-sensitive NANC inhibitory junction potentials in circular muscle of guinea-pig colon, 119, 779
- Properties of the inhibitory junction potential in smooth muscle of the guinea-pig gastric fundus, 117, 974
- VIP- and PACAP-mediated nonadrenergic, noncholinergic inhibition in longitudinal muscle of rat distal colon: involvement of activation of charybdotoxin- and apamin-sensitive K $^+$ channels, 119, 623
- Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs**, Inhibition by fenamates of calcium influx and proliferation of human lymphocytes, 119, 487

- Inhibition of inducible nitric oxide synthase expression by novel nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory derivatives with gastrointestinal-sparing properties, 117, 1421
 - Pharmacological manipulation of cyclo-oxygenase-2 in the inflamed hydronephrotic kidney, 117, 1016
 - Reversal by naloxone of the spinal antinociceptive actions of a systemically-administered NSAID, 118, 968
 - Nootropic drugs**, Modulating effect of the nootropic drug, piracetam on stress- and subsequent morphine-induced prolactin secretion in male rats, 117, 502
 - Noradrenaline**, Analysis of the activity of α_1 -adrenoceptor antagonists in rat aorta, 118, 299
 - Analysis of the effects of α_1 -adrenoceptor antagonists on noradrenaline-mediated contraction of rat small mesenteric artery, 118, 1308
 - Binding and competitive inhibition of amine uptake at postsynaptic neurones (transport-P) by tricyclic antidepressants, 117, 811
 - Bosentan-improved cardiopulmonary vascular performance and increased plasma levels of endothelin-1 in porcine endotoxin shock, 118, 617
 - Calphostin C-sensitive enhancements of force by lysophosphatidyl-inositol and diacylglycerols in mesenteric arteries from the rat, 119, 15
 - Characterization of the anatomical structures involved in the contractile response of the rat lung periphery, 118, 734
 - Comparison of guinea-pig, bovine and rat α_1 -adrenoceptor subtypes, 117, 703
 - Effect of membrane hyperpolarization induced by a K^+ channel opener on histamine-induced Ca^{2+} mobilization in rabbit arterial smooth muscle, 117, 1302
 - Effect of niflumic acid on noradrenaline-induced contractions of the rat aorta, 118, 1065
 - Effects of short- and long-term sympathectomy on vasoconstrictor responses of the rat mesenteric arterial bed, 119, 1347
 - Increased responsiveness of human pulmonary arteries in patients with positive bronchodilator response, 119, 1337
 - Influence of dopamine as noradrenaline precursor on the secretory function of the bovine corpus luteum *in vitro*, 118, 1669
 - Investigation of the effects of 5-nitro-2-(3-phenylpropylamino)-benzoic acid (NPPB) on membrane currents in rat portal vein, 117, 175
 - Operational characteristics of somatostatin receptors mediating inhibitory actions on rat locus coeruleus neurones, 117, 1673
 - Ouabain-induced increases in resting tone of human hyperplastic prostate following repeated noradrenaline and electrical field stimulation, 117, 1716
 - Release of vasopressin and oxytocin by excitatory amino acid agonists and the effect of antagonists on release by muscarine and hypertonic saline, in the rat *in vivo*, 117, 309
 - The role of diacylglycerol and activation of protein kinase C in α_{1A} -adrenoceptor-mediated contraction to noradrenaline of rat isolated epididymal vas deferens, 117, 224
 - Spinal 5-HT-receptors and tonic modulation of transmission through a withdrawal reflex pathway in the decerebrated rabbit, 119, 1167
 - Noradrenaline release**, Agmatine, an endogenous modulator of noradrenergic neurotransmission in the rat tail artery, 119, 677
 - Differential presynaptic modulation of noradrenaline release in human atrial tissue in normoxia and anoxia, 118, 1855
 - Differentiation of δ ligand-activated receptor subtypes that modulate NMDA-evoked [3H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal slices, 119, 65
 - Effect of 1-aminocyclopropanecarboxylic acid on *N*-methyl-D-aspartate-stimulated [3H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal synaptosomes, 118, 901
 - Inhibition of exocytotic noradrenaline release by presynaptic cannabinoid CB₁ receptors on peripheral sympathetic nerves, 118, 2023
 - Purinoceptor modulation of noradrenaline release in rat tail artery: tonic modulation mediated by inhibitory P_{2Y}- and facilitatory A_{2A}-purinoceptors, 117, 156
 - Release of [3H]-noradrenaline from rat hippocampal synaptosomes by nicotine: mediation by different nicotinic receptor subtypes from striatal [3H]-dopamine release, 117, 595
 - The role of the endocardium in the facilitatory effect of bradykinin on electrically-induced release of noradrenaline in rat cardiac ventricle, 118, 364
 - The structural requirements for phorbol esters to enhance noradrenaline and dopamine release from rat brain cortex, 119, 115
 - Noradrenaline synthesis**, Noradrenaline synthesis after sympathetic nerve activation in rat atria and its dependence on calcium but not CAM kinase II and protein kinases A or C, 119, 1605
 - Noradrenaline uptake**, Agmatine, an endogenous modulator of noradrenergic neurotransmission in the rat tail artery, 119, 677
 - Noradrenaline uptake inhibitors**, Inhibitory effect of noradrenaline uptake inhibitors on contractions of rat aortic smooth muscle, 117, 533
 - Noradrenergic transmission**, Angiotensin II receptors involved in the enhancement of noradrenergic transmission in the caudal artery of the spontaneously hypertensive rat, 119, 965
 - Multiple prejunctional actions of angiotensin II on noradrenergic transmission in the caudal artery of the rat, 119, 976
 - Norbormide**, Vasorelaxant properties of norbormide, a selective vasoconstrictor agent for the rat microvasculature, 117, 1041
 - Nordihydroguaiaretic acid (NDGA)**, Blockade of swelling-induced chloride channels by phenol derivatives, 118, 41
 - Noxious stimuli**, Intraplantar morphine depresses spinal c-Fos expression induced by carrageenin inflammation but not by noxious heat, 118, 671
 - NPC 18688**, Antinociceptive profile of the pseudopeptide B₂ bradykinin receptor antagonist NPC 18688 in mice, 117, 552
 - NPPB**, Investigation of the effects of 5-nitro-2-(3-phenylpropylamino)-benzoic acid (NPPB) on membrane currents in rat portal vein, 117, 175
 - NS 1619**, Effects of the BK_{Ca} channel activator, NS1619, on rat cerebral artery smooth muscle, 117, 119
 - Investigation of the effects of 5-nitro-2-(3-phenylpropylamino)-benzoic acid (NPPB) on membrane currents in rat portal vein, 117, 175
 - Nuclear factor- κ B**, Analysis of the signal transduction in the induction of nitric oxide synthase by lipoteichoic acid in macrophages, 117, 1163
 - Effect of cyclic GMP-dependent vasodilators on the expression of inducible nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: role of cyclic AMP, 119, 707
 - Inhibition by antioxidants of nitric oxide synthase expression in murine macrophages: role of nuclear factor κ B and interferon regulatory factor 1, 118, 2178
 - Nucleoside diphosphate kinase**, Enzymatic synthesis of UTP γ S, a potent hydrolysis resistant agonist of P_{2U}-purinoceptors, 117, 203
 - Nucleotide receptors**, Different mechanisms of Ca²⁺-handling following nicotinic acetylcholine receptor stimulation, P_{2U}-purinoceptor stimulation and K⁺-induced depolarization in C2C12 myotubes, 117, 1785
 - Effects of purinoceptor agonists on cytosolic Ca²⁺ concentration in swine tracheal smooth muscle cells in culture, 119, 539
 - P₂-purinoceptor-mediated formation of inositol phosphates and intracellular Ca²⁺ transients in human coronary artery smooth muscle cells, 118, 1645
 - Nucleus accumbens**, Differential desensitization of μ - and δ -opioid receptors in selected neural pathways following chronic morphine treatment, 117, 161
 - Neurochemical and behavioural interactions between ibogaine and nicotine in the rat, 117, 743
 - Prevention by (\pm)-8-hydroxy-2-(di-n-propylamino)tetralin of both catalepsy and the rises in rat striatal dopamine metabolism caused by haloperidol, 118, 421
 - Two simultaneously working storage pools of dopamine in mouse caudate and nucleus accumbens, 119, 869
 - Nucleus basalis**, Differential action of NMDA antagonists on cholinergic neurotoxicity produced by *N*-methyl-D-aspartate and quinolinic acid, 117, 1059
 - Nucleus tractus solitarius**, Functional characterization of adenosine receptors in the nucleus tractus solitarius mediating hypotensive responses in the rat, 117, 305
- O**
- Octreotide**, Permeation enhancement of octreotide by specific bile salts in rats and human subjects: *in vitro*, *in vivo* correlations, 117, 217
 - Somatostatin sst₂ receptor-mediated inhibition of parietal cell function in rat isolated gastric mucosa, 119, 905
 - ODQ**, Differential effects of nitric oxide donors on basal and electrically

- evoked release of acetylcholine from guinea-pig myenteric neurones, **118, 2073**
- *In vivo* microdialysis study of a specific inhibitor of soluble guanylyl cyclase on the glutamate receptor/nitric oxide/cyclic GMP pathway, **119, 590**
 - Inhibition of nitrergic relaxations by a selective inhibitor of the soluble guanylate cyclase, **118, 137**
 - Inhibition by sodium nitroprusside of a calcium store depletion-activated non-selective cation current in smooth muscle cells of the mouse anococcygeus, **118, 2001**
 - The nitric oxide-cyclic GMP pathway and synaptic plasticity in the rat superior cervical ganglion, **119, 527**
- Oedema**, Acute inflammatory response in the mouse: exacerbation by immunoneutralization of lipocortin 1, **117, 1145**
- Antinociceptive profile of the pseudopeptide B₂ bradykinin receptor antagonist NPC 18688 in mice, **117, 552**
 - Effect of soluble P55 tumour-necrosis factor binding fusion protein on the local Schwartzman and Arthus reactions, **117, 471**
 - The effect of a tachykinin NK₁ receptor antagonist, SR140333, on oedema formation induced in rat skin by venom from the *Phoneutria nigriventer* spider, **118, 295**
 - Effects of calcium antagonists on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, **118, 893**
 - Effects of dexamethasone and cyclosporin A on the accumulation of eosinophils in acute cutaneous inflammation in the guinea-pig, **118, 317**
- Oedema, paw**, Upregulation of B₁ receptor mediating des-Arg⁹-BK-induced rat paw oedema by systemic treatment with bacterial endotoxin, **117, 793**
- Oesophagogastric junction**, Localization and activity of haem oxygenase and functional effects of carbon monoxide in the feline lower oesophageal sphincter, **118, 392**
- Oesophagus, rat**, Functional interactions between muscarinic M₂ receptors and 5-hydroxytryptamine (5-HT)₄ receptors and β₃-adrenoceptors in isolated oesophageal muscularis mucosae of the rat, **119, 595**
- Influence of adrenomedullation on β₂- and β₃-adrenoceptors mediating relaxation of oesophageal smooth muscle of spontaneously hypertensive rats, **119, 1355**
- Oestradiol**, Oestradiol-induced relaxation of rabbit basilar artery by inhibition of voltage-dependent Ca channels through GTP-binding protein, **117, 351**
- 17β-Oestradiol**, Investigation of the negative inotropic effects of 17β-oestradiol in human isolated myocardial tissues, **119, 43**
- Oestrogens**, The effect of ovariectomy on depressed contractions to phenylephrine and KCl and increased relaxation to acetylcholine in isolated aortic rings of female compared to male rabbits, **118, 2017**
- Oestrogen receptors**, Oestradiol-induced relaxation of rabbit basilar artery by inhibition of voltage-dependent Ca channels through GTP-binding protein, **117, 351**
- Okadaic acid**, Regulation of human basophil function by phosphatase inhibitors, **119, 446**
- Olfactory bulbectomy**, Desipramine administration in the olfactory bulbectomized rat: changes in brain β-adrenoceptor and 5-HT_{2A} binding sites and their relationship to behaviour, **117, 1481**
- Ondansetron**, An interaction of ondansetron and dexamethasone antagonizing cisplatin-induced acute and delayed emesis in the ferret, **118, 209**
- Prevention by the 5-HT₃ receptor antagonist, ondansetron, of morphine-dependence and tolerance in the rat, **118, 1044**
- ONO NT-126**, Thromboxane A₂-mediated shape change: independent of Gq-phospholipase C-Ca²⁺ pathway in rabbit platelets, **117, 1095**
- Ontogeny**, Differential development of adenosine A₁ and A_{2b} receptors in the rat duodenum, **119, 949**
- The ontogenetic profiles of the pre- and postjunctional adenosine receptors in the rat vas deferens, **117, 1105**
 - Ontogenic aspects of liver and kidney catechol-*O*-methyltransferase sensitivity to tolcapone, **117, 516**
- Operational model**, Modelling the changes induced by chronic desipramine treatment on the factors governing the agonism at prejunctional α₂-adrenoceptors, **117, 1286**
- Opioids**, δ- and μ-opioid receptor mobilization of intracellular calcium in SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cells, **117, 333**
- Effect of opiates on transmitter release from visualized hypogastric boutons innervating the rat pelvic ganglia, **118, 1913**
 - Influence of pertussis toxin on the calcitonin-opioid interaction in isolated tissues, **119, 804**
 - Modulating effect of the nootropic drug, piracetam on stress- and subsequent morphine-induced prolactin secretion in male rats, **117, 502**
 - Renal effects of TAPP, a highly selective μ-opioid agonist, **119, 239**
 - Reversal by naloxone of the spinal antinociceptive actions of a systemically-administered NSAID, **118, 968**
 - Role of κ opioid receptors in modulating cholinergic twitches in the circular muscle of guinea-pig colon, **119, 985**
- Opioid dependence**, Role of nitric oxide in the induction and expression of morphine tolerance and dependence in mice, **117, 914**
- Opioid peptides**, Inhibition of tachykinin release from peripheral endings of sensory nerves by nociceptin, a novel opioid peptide, **118, 1567**
- Opioid receptors**, Differential desensitization of μ- and δ-opioid receptors in selected neural pathways following chronic morphine treatment, **117, 161**
- The effect of nociceptin on Ca²⁺ channel current and intracellular Ca²⁺ in the SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cell line, **118, 205**
 - Effects of sigma ligands on the cloned μ-, δ- and κ-opioid receptors co-expressed with G-protein-activated K⁺ (GIRK) channel in *Xenopus* oocytes, **119, 73**
 - Increase by the ORL₁ receptor (opioid receptor-like₁) ligand, nociceptin, of inwardly rectifying K conductance in dorsal raphe nucleus neurones, **117, 1609**
 - Nociceptin receptor coupling to a potassium conductance in rat locus coeruleus neurones *in vitro*, **119, 1614**
 - Renal effects of TAPP, a highly selective μ-opioid agonist, **119, 239**
- Opioid receptors, 'orphan'**, The effect of nociceptin on Ca²⁺ channel current and intracellular Ca²⁺ in the SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cell line, **118, 205**
- Nociceptin induced inhibition of K⁺ evoked glutamate release from rat cerebrocortical slices, **119, 1081**
 - Nociceptin receptor coupling to a potassium conductance in rat locus coeruleus neurones *in vitro*, **119, 1614**
- Opioid receptor antagonists**, α-Adrenoceptor and opioid receptor modulation of clonidine-induced antinociception, **119, 551**
- Opioid δ receptors**, δ- and μ-opioid receptor mobilization of intracellular calcium in SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cells, **117, 333**
- Effects of competitive and noncompetitive antagonists of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor on the analgesic action of δ₁- and δ₂-opioid receptor agonists in mice, **119, 1586**
 - Role of opioid receptors in the spinal antinociceptive effects of neuropeptide FF analogues, **117, 493**
 - Role of protein kinase C in desensitization of spinal δ-opioid-mediated antinociception in the mouse, **118, 1829**
- Opioid δ receptor agonists**, Effects of competitive and noncompetitive antagonists of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor on the analgesic action of δ₁- and δ₂-opioid receptor agonists in mice, **119, 1586**
- Opioid κ receptors**, Improvement by dynorphin A (1–13) of galanin-induced impairment of memory accompanied by blockade of reductions in acetylcholine release in rats, **118, 255**
- Role of κ opioid receptors in modulating cholinergic twitches in the circular muscle of guinea-pig colon, **119, 985**
- Opioid κ receptor agonists**, The site of anti-arthritic action of the κ-opioid, U-50,488H, in adjuvant arthritis: importance of local administration, **118, 1754**
- Opioid κ receptor antagonists**, The site of anti-arthritic action of the κ-opioid, U-50,488H, in adjuvant arthritis: importance of local administration, **118, 1754**
- Opioid μ receptors**, δ- and μ-opioid receptor mobilization of intracellular calcium in SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cells, **117, 333**
- Mechanism of inhibition of calcium channels in rat nucleus tractus solitarius by neurotransmitters, **118, 1341**
 - Role of opioid receptors in the spinal antinociceptive effects of neuropeptide FF analogues, **117, 493**
- Opioid μ receptor agonists**, Renal effects of TAPP, a highly selective μ-opioid agonist, **119, 239**
- Organum vasculosum laminae terminalis**, Nitric oxide synthase-cyclooxygenase pathways in organum vasculosum laminae terminalis:

- possible role in pyrogenic fever in rabbits, **118**, 179
- ORL1**, The effect of nociceptin on Ca^{2+} channel current and intracellular Ca^{2+} in the SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cell line, **118**, 205
- Nociceptin receptor coupling to a potassium conductance in rat locus coeruleus neurones *in vitro*, **119**, 1614
- Orphanin FQ**, Nociceptin induced inhibition of K^{+} evoked glutamate release from rat cerebrocortical slices, **119**, 1081
- Nociceptin receptor coupling to a potassium conductance in rat locus coeruleus neurones *in vitro*, **119**, 1614
 - The effect of nociceptin on Ca^{2+} channel current and intracellular Ca^{2+} in the SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cell line, **118**, 205
- Orthovanadate**, Activation of cardiac chloride conductance by the tyrosine kinase inhibitor, genistein, **119**, 335
- Osteoarthritis**, Characterization of the PGE_2 receptor subtype in bovine chondrocytes in culture, **118**, 1597
- Otilonium**, Otilonium: a potent blocker of neuronal nicotinic ACh receptors in bovine chromaffin cells, **117**, 463
- Ouabain**, Mechanisms of L-N^G nitroarginine/indomethacin-resistant relaxation in bovine and porcine coronary arteries, **119**, 1177
- Ouabain-induced increases in resting tone of human hyperplastic prostate following repeated noradrenaline and electrical field stimulation, **117**, 1716
 - Stimulation of sodium pump by vasoactive intestinal peptide in guinea-pig isolated trachea: potential contribution to mechanisms underlying relaxation of smooth muscle, **118**, 557
- Ovalbumin**, Effect of dexamethasone and endogenous corticosterone on airway hyperresponsiveness and eosinophilia in the mouse, **119**, 1484
- Oxidants**, Anti-inflammatory, membrane-stabilizing interactions of salmeterol with human neutrophils *in vitro*, **117**, 1387
- Oxidative stress**, Coronary artery constriction by the isoprostane 8-epi prostaglandin $\text{F}_{2\alpha}$, **119**, 1276
- Protection of the aged substantia nigra of the rat against oxidative damage by (–)-deprenyl, **117**, 1756
- 8-Oxoberberine**, Mechanical and electrophysiological effects of 8-oxoberberine (JKL1073A) on atrial tissue, **118**, 503
- Oxygen**, Carbon monoxide-induced relaxation of the ductus arteriosus in the lamb: evidence against the prime role of guanylyl cyclase, **118**, 1689
- Inhibition of the contraction of the ductus arteriosus to oxygen by 1-aminobenzotriazole, a mechanism-based inactivator of cytochrome P450, **117**, 1586
- Oxygen consumption**, Interaction of nitric oxide synthase inhibitors and their D-enantiomers with rat neutrophil luminol dependent chemiluminescence response, **119**, 578
- Oxygen free radicals**, The effect of oxygen free radicals on calcium current and dihydropyridine binding sites in guinea-pig ventricular myocytes, **118**, 1278
- Involvement of hydroxyl radicals in neurogenic airway plasma exudation and bronchoconstriction in guinea-pigs *in vivo*, **117**, 449
- Oxyhaemoglobin**, Comparison of the effects of hydroxocobalamin and oxyhaemoglobin on responses to NO, EDRF and the nitrergic transmitter, **117**, 805
- Oxytocin**, Cyclic GMP-independent effects of nitric oxide on guinea-pig uterine contractility, **119**, 737
- Influence of dopamine as noradrenaline precursor on the secretory function of the bovine corpus luteum *in vitro*, **118**, 1669
 - Release of vasopressin and oxytocin by excitatory amino acid agonists and the effect of antagonists on release by muscarine and hypertonic saline, in the rat *in vivo*, **117**, 309
- Oxytocin receptors**, Oxytocin receptors expressed and coupled to Ca^{2+} signalling in a human vascular smooth muscle cell line, **117**, 799
- Ozone**, Inhibition of bronchospasm and ozone-induced airway hyperresponsiveness in the guinea-pig by CDP840, a novel phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, **118**, 1192
- P
- P1075**, Inhibition by P1075 and pinacidil of a calcium-independent chloride conductance in conditionally-immortal renal glomerular mesangial cells, **119**, 772
- Pacemaker currents**, Mode of action of bradycardic agent, S 16257, on ionic currents of rabbit sinoatrial node cells, **118**, 1051
- Pain**, Antinociceptive profile of the pseudopeptide B_2 bradykinin receptor antagonist NPC 18688 in mice, **117**, 552
- Effects of a partial agonist and a full antagonist acting at the glycine site of the NMDA receptor on inflammation-induced mechanical hyperalgesia in rats, **117**, 1487
- Pancreas**, Comparative effects of PACAP and VIP on pancreatic endocrine secretions and vascular resistance in rat, **117**, 764
- Interaction of the islet nitric oxide system with L-arginine-induced secretion of insulin and glucagon in mice, **119**, 758
- Pancreas, perfused**, Effect of a non-sulphonylurea hypoglycaemic agent, KAD-1229 on hormone secretion in the isolated perfused pancreas of the rat, **117**, 1702
- Pancreas, rat**, Effect of (8–32) salmon calcitonin, an amylin antagonist, on insulin, glucagon and somatostatin release: study in the perfused pancreas of the rat, **117**, 347
- Pancreatic acini, isolated**, Pharmacological profile of TP-680, a new cholecystokinin $_A$ receptor antagonist, **117**, 1558
- Pancreatic β cells**, Block of pancreatic ATP-sensitive K^{+} channels and insulinotropic action by the antiarrhythmic agent, cibenzoline, **117**, 1749
- Pancreatic islets**, The effect of insulin treatment and of islet transplantation on the resistance artery function in the STZ-induced diabetic rat, **119**, 495
- Pancreatic polypeptides**, The functional investigation of a human adenocarcinoma cell line, stably transfected with the neuropeptide Y Y_1 receptor, **119**, 321
- Pancreatic vascular bed**, Study of the mechanisms involved in adenosine-5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate) induced relaxation of rat thoracic aorta and pancreatic vascular bed, **118**, 804
- Papaverine**, The effect of S-(+)-boldine on the α_1 -adrenoceptor of the guinea-pig aorta, **119**, 1305
- Paracetamol**, The dose-related effects of paracetamol on hyperalgesia and nociception in the rat, **117**, 130
- Parainfluenza-1 virus**, Influence of parainfluenza-1 respiratory tract viral infection on endothelin receptor-effector systems in mouse and rat tracheal smooth muscle, **119**, 291
- Parasympathetic nerves**, Inhibition of neuromuscular transmission in the myenteric plexus of guinea-pig ileum by ω -conotoxins GVIA, MVIIA, MVIIC and SVIB, **118**, 797
- Paradoxical facilitation of acetylcholine release from parasympathetic nerves innervating guinea-pig trachea by isoprenaline, **117**, 1413
- Parathyroid hormones**, Effect of intrarenally infused parathyroid hormone-related protein on renal blood flow and glomerular filtration rate in the anaesthetized rat, **118**, 1995
- Parathyroid hormone-related protein**, Effect of intrarenally infused parathyroid hormone-related protein on renal blood flow and glomerular filtration rate in the anaesthetized rat, **118**, 1995
- Parenchyma, lung**, Role of the neutral endopeptidase 24.11 in the conversion of big endothelins in guinea-pig lung parenchyma, **117**, 184
- Pargyline**, Electrophysiological effects of monoamine oxidase inhibition on rat midbrain dopaminergic neurones: an *in vitro* study, **117**, 528
- Parietal cells**, A cyclic GMP-dependent housekeeping Cl^{-} channel in rabbit gastric parietal cells activated by a vasodilator ecabapide, **119**, 1591
- Partial agonists**, Differences between the third cardiac β -adrenoceptor and the colonic β_3 -adrenoceptor in the rat, **118**, 2085
- Passive avoidance response**, Inhibition of cortical acetylcholine release and cognitive performance by histamine H_3 receptor activation in rats, **119**, 1656
- Patch clamp**, Angiotensin II-activated Ca^{2+} entry-induced release of Ca^{2+} from intracellular stores in rat portal vein myocytes, **118**, 73
- Biphasic effect of pentobarbitone on chick myotube nicotinic receptor channel kinetics, **118**, 1385
 - Blockade of swelling-induced chloride channels by phenol derivatives, **118**, 41
 - Comparison of the chronic and acute effects of amiodarone on the calcium and potassium currents in rabbit isolated cardiac myocytes, **117**, 1181
 - The effect of 5-HT and selective 5-HT receptor agonists and antagonists on rat dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones *in vitro*, **119**, 519
 - Effects of memantine and MK-801 on NMDA-induced currents in

- cultured neurones and on synaptic transmission and LTP in area CA1 of rat hippocampal slices, 117, 689
- Effects of memantine on recombinant rat NMDA receptors expressed in HEK 293 cells, 119, 195
 - Effects of neuropeptide Y on L-type calcium current in guinea-pig ventricular myocytes, 118, 1455
 - Endothelin-1 mediated inhibition of the acetylcholine-activated potassium current from rabbit isolated atrial cardiomyocytes, 119, 1427
 - Fading and rebound of currents induced by ATP in PC12 cells, 119, 1045
 - Mode of action of bradycardic agent, S 16257, on ionic currents of rabbit sinoatrial node cells, 118, 1051
 - Modulation of carbachol-induced $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ oscillations by Ca^{2+} influx in single intestinal smooth muscle cells, 119, 245
 - Potent block of volume-activated chloride currents in endothelial cells by the uncharged form of quinine and quinidine, 118, 1869
 - Potentiation by sevoflurane of the γ -aminobutyric acid-induced chloride current in acutely dissociated CA1 pyramidal neurones from rat hippocampus, 119, 1013
 - Selection of distinct conformational states of the 5-HT₃ receptor by full and partial agonists, 117, 839
- PC12 cells**, Characterization of Na^+ influx mediated by ATP⁴⁻-activated P₂ purinoceptors in PC12 cells, 118, 935
- A comparison of the binding characteristics of recombinant P_{2X1} and P_{2X2} purinoceptors, 118, 1806
 - Fading and rebound of currents induced by ATP in PC12 cells, 119, 1045
 - Full sensitivity of P_{2X2} purinoceptor to ATP revealed by changing extracellular pH, 117, 1371
 - Potentiation by cadmium ion of the ATP-evoked dopamine release in rat pheochromocytoma cells, 117, 950
- PD 123177**, Direct positive chronotropic effects of angiotensin II and angiotensin III in pithed rats and in rat isolated atria, 118, 1653
- PD 123319**, Angiotensin II receptors involved in the enhancement of noradrenergic transmission in the caudal artery of the spontaneously hypertensive rat, 119, 965
- Multiple prejunctional actions of angiotensin II on noradrenergic transmission in the caudal artery of the rat, 119, 976
- PD 134308**, Similar decrease in spontaneous morphine abstinence by methadone and RB 101, an inhibitor of enkephalin catabolism, 119, 174
- PD 142505**, M₁ and M₃ muscarinic receptors in human pulmonary arteries, 119, 149
- PD 145065**, Plasticity of contractile endothelin-B receptors in human arteries after organ culture, 119, 1159
- PD 147953**, Effect of endothelin antagonists on the responses to prostanoid endothelium-derived contracting factor, 118, 1429
- [¹²⁵I]-PD 151242**, Characterization of [¹²⁵I]-endothelin-1 and [¹²⁵I]-BQ3020 binding to rat cerebellar endothelin receptors, 118, 2126
- PD 155080**, Endothelin-1 mediated inhibition of the acetylcholine-activated potassium current from rabbit isolated atrial cardiomyocytes, 119, 1427
- Trans-PDC**, Pharmacological characterization of desensitization in a human mGlu1 α -expressing non-neuronal cell line co-transfected with a glutamate transporter, 118, 1558
- Penile erection**, Nitric oxide as a mediator of cocaine-induced penile erection in the rat, 118, 155
- Pentacyclic triterpene**, Acetyl-11-keto- β -boswellic acid (AKBA): structure requirements for binding and 5-lipoxygenase inhibitory activity, 117, 615
- Pentagastrin**, Analysis of the variation in the action of L-365,260 at CCK_B/gastrin receptors in rat, guinea-pig and mouse isolated gastric tissue assays, 118, 1779
- Pharmacological analysis of the CCK_B/gastrin receptors mediating pentagastrin-stimulated gastric acid secretion in the isolated stomach of the immature rat, 119, 1401
 - Reversal by NPY, PYY and 3-36 molecular forms of NPY and PYY of intracisternal CRF-induced inhibition of gastric acid secretion in rats, 118, 237
- Pentamidine**, Indirect muscarinic receptor activation by pentamidine on airway smooth muscle, 119, 1131
- (+)-Pentazocine**, Differentiation of δ ligand-activated receptor subtypes that modulate NMDA-evoked [³H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal slices, 119, 65
- Pentobarbitone**, Barbiturate interactions at the human GABA_A receptor: dependence on receptor subunit combination, 117, 521
- Interaction of positive allosteric modulators with human and *Drosophila* recombinant GABA receptors expressed in *Xenopus laevis* oocytes, 118, 563
- Pentoxifylline**, Inhibition by pentoxifylline of extracellular signal-regulated kinase activation by platelet-derived growth factor in hepatic stellate cells, 119, 1117
- Pentylenetetrazol**, Functional correlation between allopregnanolone and [³⁵S]-TBPS binding in the brain of rats exposed to isoniazid, pentylenetetrazol or stress, 118, 839
- Peptide YY**, Discrimination between neuropeptide Y and peptide YY in the rat tail artery by the neuropeptide Y₁-selective antagonist, BIBP 3226, 119, 1313
- Reversal by NPY, PYY and 3-36 molecular forms of NPY and PYY of intracisternal CRF-induced inhibition of gastric acid secretion in rats, 118, 237
- Peptidoglycan**, Role of nitric oxide in the circulatory failure and organ injury in a rodent model of Gram-positive shock, 119, 1411
- Perforated-patch technique**, Investigation of the effects of 5-nitro-2-(3-phenylpropylamino)-benzoic acid (NPPB) on membrane currents in rat portal vein, 117, 175
- Periaqueductal gray**, Differential desensitization of μ - and δ -opioid receptors in selected neural pathways following chronic morphine treatment, 117, 161
- Endothelin-1 and the periaqueductal gray area of the rat: an autoradiographic and functional pharmacological study, 118, 21
- Peristalsis**, Analysis of contributions of acetylcholine and tachykinins to neuro-neuronal transmission in motility reflexes in the guinea-pig ileum, 118, 973
- Evidence for functional α_{2D} -adrenoceptors in the rat intestine, 117, 787
 - 5-HT₃ and 5-HT₄ receptor-mediated facilitation of the emptying phase of the peristaltic reflex in the marmoset isolated ileum, 117, 1679
- Permeability**, Bradykinin and changes in microvascular permeability in the hamster cheek pouch: role of nitric oxide, 118, 1371
- Peroxyinitrite**, Nitric oxide: a key mediator in the early and late phase of carrageenan-induced rat paw inflammation, 118, 829
- Self-limiting enhancement by nitric oxide of oxygen free radical-induced endothelial cell injury: evidence against the dual action of NO as hydroxyl radical donor/scavenger, 119, 455
- Pertussis toxin**, Influence of pertussis toxin on the calcitonin-opioid interaction in isolated tissues, 119, 804
- Mechanism of inhibition of calcium channels in rat nucleus tractus solitarius by neurotransmitters, 118, 1341
 - Neuropeptide Y Y₂ receptor-mediated attenuation of neurogenic plasma extravasation acting through pertussis toxin-sensitive mechanisms, 119, 229
 - Operational characteristics of somatostatin receptors mediating inhibitory actions on rat locus coeruleus neurones, 117, 1673
 - Phospholipase C isoforms in vascular smooth muscle and their regulation by G-proteins, 118, 1003
 - PK 11195 blockade of benzodiazepine-induced inhibition of forskolin-stimulated adenylate cyclase activity in the striatum, 119, 223
- P-Glycoprotein**, Evidence for P-glycoprotein-modulated penetration of morphine-6-glucuronide into brain capillary endothelium, 118, 1879
- Inward transport of [³H]-1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium in rat isolated hepatocytes: putative involvement of a P-glycoprotein transporter, 119, 1519
 - Mediation of cimetidine secretion by P-glycoprotein and a novel H⁺-coupled mechanism in cultured renal epithelial monolayers of LLC-PK₁ cells, 117, 1139
 - Relevance of p-glycoprotein for the enteral absorption of cyclosporin A: *in vitro-in vivo* correlation, 118, 1841
 - Substantial excretion of digoxin via the intestinal mucosa and prevention of long-term digoxin accumulation in the brain by the mdr1a P-glycoprotein, 119, 1038
 - Transport and epithelial secretion of the cardiac glycoside, digoxin, by human intestinal epithelial (Caco-2) cells, 118, 1389
- pH**, Dual regulation of the Na⁺/H⁺-exchange in rat peritoneal mast cells:

- role of protein kinase C and calcium on pH_i regulation and histamine release, 118, 1327
- Effect of Hoe 694, a novel $\text{Na}^+\text{-H}^+$ exchange inhibitor, on intracellular pH regulation in the guinea-pig ventricular myocyte, 118, 1905
 - Full sensitivity of P_{2X_2} purinoceptor to ATP revealed by changing extracellular pH, 117, 1371
- pH_i, intracellular**, Chloride channel blockers decrease intracellular pH in cultured renal epithelial LLC-PK₁ cells, 118, 443
- Effects of trimetazidine on pH_i regulation in the rat isolated ventricular myocyte, 117, 831
 - Mechanism of butyrate-induced vasorelaxation of rat mesenteric resistance artery, 117, 365
 - Modulation of the hepatic α_1 -adrenoceptor responsiveness by colchicine: dissociation of free cytosolic Ca^{2+} -dependent and independent responses, 118, 1797
- Phaeochromocytoma cells**, Potentiation by cadmium ion of the ATP-evoked dopamine release in rat phaeochromocytoma cells, 117, 950
- Pharmacokinetics**, Facilitation of imipramine efflux from the brain by systemic specific antibodies, 118, 2152
- Pharmacokinetics of phenazone (antipyrine) in rabbits with experimental common bile duct obstruction, 117, 1
 - Synthetic inhibitors of endopeptidase EC 3.4.24.15: potency and stability *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 118, 1269
- Phenazone**, Pharmacokinetics of phenazone (antipyrine) in rabbits with experimental common bile duct obstruction, 117, 1
- Phencyclidine**, Role of nitric oxide in the development of tolerance and sensitization to behavioural effects of phencyclidine in mice, 117, 1579
- Phenglutaramide**, Stereoselective recognition of the enantiomers of phenglutaramide and of six related compounds by four muscarinic receptor subtypes, 119, 1319
- Phenoxybenzamine**, M_1 and M_3 muscarinic receptors in human pulmonary arteries, 119, 149
- Phentolamine**, Elevation of cytosolic calcium by imidazolines in mouse islets of Langerhans: implications for stimulus-response coupling of insulin release, 119, 911
- Phenylalkylamine receptors**, Extra- and intracellular action of quaternary devapamil on muscle L-type Ca^{2+} -channels, 119, 1197
- Phenylbiguanide**, Mediation by 5-HT₃ receptors of an excitatory effect of 5-HT on dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones in anaesthetized rats: an ionophoretic study, 118, 1697
- Phenylephrine**, Analysis of the activity of α_1 -adrenoceptor antagonists in rat aorta, 118, 299
- Analysis of the effects of α_1 -adrenoceptor antagonists on noradrenaline-mediated contraction of rat small mesenteric artery, 118, 1308
 - Effect of verapamil on intimal thickening and vascular reactivity in the collared carotid artery of the rabbit, 118, 1681
 - Endogenous inotropic factor-induced endothelium-dependent relaxation of vascular smooth muscle, 118, 228
 - Enhanced vasocontraction of rat tail arteries by toxoflavin, 117, 293
 - Modification of aortic contractility in the cardiomyopathic hamster, 118, 1141
 - Modulation of the hepatic α_1 -adrenoceptor responsiveness by colchicine: dissociation of free cytosolic Ca^{2+} -dependent and independent responses, 118, 1797
 - Unusual α -adrenoceptor subtype in canine saphenous vein: comparison to mesenteric vein, 117, 1535
 - Vascular reactivity in mesenteric resistance arteries following chronic nitric oxide synthase inhibition in Wistar rats, 117, 341
- Phenylimidazole**, Inhibition of nitric oxide synthase by 1-(2-trifluoromethylphenyl) imidazole (TRIM) *in vitro*: antinociceptive and cardiovascular effects, 119, 423
- Phenytoin**, The effects of anticonvulsants on 4-aminopyridine-induced bursting: *in vitro* studies on rat peripheral nerve and dorsal roots, 117, 573
- Phoneutria nigriventer venom**, The effect of a tachykinin NK₁ receptor antagonist, SR140333, on oedema formation induced in rat skin by venom from the *Phoneutria nigriventer* spider, 118, 295
- Phorbol esters**, Calphostin C-sensitive enhancements of force by lysophosphatidylinositol and diacylglycerols in mesenteric arteries from the rat, 119, 15
- The effect of the PCK inhibitor GF109203X on the release of Ca^{2+} from internal stores and Ca^{2+} entry in DDT₁ MF-2 cells, 119, 730
- Inhibitory effect of noradrenaline uptake inhibitors on contractions of rat aortic smooth muscle, 117, 533
 - Phorbol ester activation of chloride current in guinea-pig ventricular myocytes, 117, 1395
 - Role of chondroitin 4-sulphate as a receptor for polycation induced human platelet aggregation, 119, 1447
 - The role of diacylglycerol and activation of protein kinase C in α_{1A} -adrenoceptor-mediated contraction to noradrenaline of rat isolated epididymal vas deferens, 117, 224
 - Role of protein kinase C in desensitization of spinal δ -opioid-mediated antinociception in the mouse, 118, 1829
 - Role of protein kinase C in mesenteric pressor responses of rats with portal hypertension, 118, 277
 - The structural requirements for phorbol esters to enhance noradrenaline and dopamine release from rat brain cortex, 119, 115
 - Translocation of lipocortin (annexin) 1 to the membrane of U937 cells induced by phorbol ester, but not by dexamethasone, 117, 1780
- Phosphatases**, Effects of cantharidin on force of contraction and phosphatase activity in nonfailing and failing human hearts, 119, 545
- The identification of DL-threo dihydrosphingosine and sphingosine as novel inhibitors of extracellular signal-regulated kinase signalling in airway smooth muscle, 119, 185
 - Regulation of human basophil function by phosphatase inhibitors, 119, 446
- Phosphatidylethanol**, Pharmacological characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptors coupled to phospholipase D in the rat hippocampus, 118, 1035
- Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase**, Inhibition by pentoxifylline of extracellular signal-regulated kinase activation by platelet-derived growth factor in hepatic stellate cells, 119, 1117
- Phosphodiesterase**, Cardiovascular effects of a novel, potent and selective phosphodiesterase 5 inhibitor, DMPPO: *in vitro* and *in vivo* characterization, 118, 1377
- The effect of selective phosphodiesterase 3 and 4 isoenzyme inhibitors and established anti-asthma drugs on inflammatory cell activation, 119, 1255
 - Effects of caffeine and 3-isobutyl-1-methylxanthine on voltage-activated potassium currents in vertebrate neurones and secretory cells, 118, 2145
 - Effects of theophylline and rolipram on leukotriene C₄ (LTC₄) synthesis and chemotaxis of human eosinophils from normal and atopic subjects, 118, 1727
 - Evidence that cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase inhibitors suppress TNF α generation from human monocytes by interacting with a 'low-affinity' phosphodiesterase 4 conformer, 118, 649
 - VIP-induced relaxation of guinea-pig intestinal smooth muscle cells: sequential involvement of cyclic AMP and nitric oxide, 118, 477
- Phosphodiesterase inhibitors**, Cardiovascular effects of a novel, potent and selective phosphodiesterase 5 inhibitor, DMPPO: *in vitro* and *in vivo* characterization, 118, 1377
- Effect of cyclic GMP-dependent vasodilators on the expression of inducible nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: role of cyclic AMP, 119, 707
 - The effect of isoenzyme-selective PDE inhibitors on methacholine-induced contraction of guinea-pig and rat ileum, 118, 2131
 - Effects of agents which elevate cyclic AMP on guinea-pig eosinophil homotypic aggregation, 118, 2099
 - Effects of cyclic GMP elevation on isoprenaline-induced increase in cyclic AMP and relaxation in rat aortic smooth muscle: role of phosphodiesterase 3, 119, 471
 - Effects of RP 73401, a novel, potent and selective phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, on contractility of human, isolated bronchial muscle, 118, 1939
 - Effects of selective phosphodiesterase 3 inhibition in the perfused liver of the rat after endotoxin treatment, 118, 790
 - Effects of theophylline and rolipram on antigen-induced airway responses in neonatally immunized rabbits, 117, 1405
 - Evidence that cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase inhibitors suppress TNF α generation from human monocytes by interacting with a 'low-affinity' phosphodiesterase 4 conformer, 118, 649
 - Further investigation into the signal transduction mechanism of the 5-

- HT₄-like receptor in the circular smooth muscle of human colon, 118, 1058
- Identification of cyclic AMP phosphodiesterases 3, 4 and 7 in human CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ T-lymphocytes: role in regulating proliferation and the biosynthesis of interleukin-2, 118, 1945
 - The inhibition of antigen-induced eosinophilia and bronchoconstriction by CDP840, a novel stereo-selective inhibitor of phosphodiesterase type 4, 118, 1183
 - Inhibition of bronchospasm and ozone-induced airway hyperresponsiveness in the guinea-pig by CDP840, a novel phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, 118, 1192
 - Photolysis of the novel inotropes EMD 57033 and EMD 57439: evidence that Ca²⁺ sensitization and phosphodiesterase inhibition depend upon the same enantiomeric site, 118, 2037
- Phosphodiesterase inhibitors, type 4**, Effect of the glucocorticosteroid budesonide and a novel phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor CDP840 on antigen-induced airway responses in neonatally immunised rabbits, 118, 1201
- Phosphodiesterase isoenzymes**, The effect of isoenzyme-selective PDE inhibitors on methacholine-induced contraction of guinea-pig and rat ileum, 118, 2131
- The effect of selective phosphodiesterase 3 and 4 isoenzyme inhibitors and established anti-asthma drugs on inflammatory cell activation, 119, 1255
 - Effects of cyclic GMP elevation on isoprenaline-induced increase in cyclic AMP and relaxation in rat aortic smooth muscle: role of phosphodiesterase 3, 119, 471
 - Effects of RP 73401, a novel, potent and selective phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, on contractility of human, isolated bronchial muscle, 118, 1939
 - Identification of cyclic AMP phosphodiesterases 3, 4 and 7 in human CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ T-lymphocytes: role in regulating proliferation and the biosynthesis of interleukin-2, 118, 1945
 - Stimulation of the hypothalamo-pituitary-adrenal axis in the rat by the type 4 phosphodiesterase (PDE-4) inhibitor, denbufylline, 119, 463
- Phosphoinositidase C**, Differences in agonist and antagonist activities for two indices of metabotropic glutamate receptor-stimulated phosphoinositide turnover, 117, 1735
- Phosphoinositide hydrolysis**, Sources of calcium and α_1 -adrenoceptor-mediated contraction in rat tail artery, 118, 2067
- The effects of (RS)- α -cyclopropyl-4-phosphonophenylglycine ((RS)-CPPG), a potent and selective metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist, 119, 851
- Phospholipase A₂**, Angiotensin II-elicited signal transduction via AT₁ receptors in endothelial cells, 118, 79
- Effects of hydroxyethylrutinosides on hypoxia-induced activation of human endothelial cells *in vitro*, 118, 599
 - Inhibition of PAF synthesis by stimulated human polymorphonuclear leucocytes with cloricromene, an inhibitor of phospholipase A₂ activation, 118, 1351
 - Involvement of secretory phospholipase A₂ activity in the zymosan rat air pouch model of inflammation, 117, 1773
 - Pyrimidinoceptor-mediated activation of phospholipase C and phospholipase A₂ in RAW 264.7 macrophages, 119, 261
- Phospholipase C**, Analysis of the signal transduction in the induction of nitric oxide synthase by lipoteichoic acid in macrophages, 117, 1163
- Angiotensin II-elicited signal transduction via AT₁ receptors in endothelial cells, 118, 79
 - Characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptor-mediated facilitation of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate depolarization of neocortical neurones, 117, 675
 - Identification of potent P_{2Y}-purinoceptor agonists that are derivatives of adenosine 5'-monophosphate, 118, 1959
 - Pharmacological characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptors coupled to phospholipase D in the rat hippocampus, 118, 1035
 - Propofol regulation of calcium entry pathways in cultured A10 and rat aortic smooth muscle cells, 117, 5
 - Pyrimidinoceptor-mediated activation of phospholipase C and phospholipase A₂ in RAW 264.7 macrophages, 119, 261
 - Thromboxane A₂-mediated shape change: independent of Gq-phospho C-Ca²⁺ pathway in rabbit platelets, 117, 1095
- Phospholipase C isoforms**, Phospholipase C isoforms in vascular smooth muscle and their regulation by G-proteins, 118, 1003
- Phospholipase D**, Pharmacological characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptors coupled to phospholipase D in the rat hippocampus, 118, 1035
- Phospholipids**, Inhibition by vitamin E of drug accumulation and of phospholipidosis induced by desipramine and other cationic amphiphilic drugs in human cultured cells, 119, 829
- Phospholipid biosynthesis**, Evidence of differential effects produced by ethanol on specific phospholipid biosynthetic pathways in rat hepatocytes, 119, 233
- Phosphoramidon**, The induction of a biphasic bronchospasm by the ET_B agonist, IRL 1620, due to thromboxane A₂ generation and endothelin-1 release in guinea-pigs, 118, 1397
- Involvement of NK₂ receptors rather than NK₁ receptors in bronchial hyperresponsiveness induced by allergic reaction in guinea-pigs, 117, 443
 - Synthetic inhibitors of endopeptidase EC 3.4.24.15: potency and stability *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 118, 1269
- Phosphorothioate**, Effects of phosphorothioated neuropeptide Y Y₁-receptor antisense oligodeoxynucleotide in conscious rats and in human vessels, 118, 131
- Phosphorylation**, Role of protein kinase C in desensitization of spinal δ -opioid-mediated antinociception in the mouse, 118, 1829
- Photoactivation**, Carbon monoxide-induced relaxation of the ductus arteriosus in the lamb: evidence against the prime role of guanylyl cyclase, 118, 1689
- Photolysis**, Photolysis of the novel inotropes EMD 57033 and EMD 57439: evidence that Ca²⁺ sensitization and phosphodiesterase inhibition depend upon the same enantiomeric site, 118, 2037
- Photorelaxation**, Nitric oxide, a possible mediator of 1,4-dihydropyridine-induced photorelaxation of vascular smooth muscle, 118, 879
- L-PIA**, Block by N⁶-L-phenylisopropyl-adenosine of the electrophysiological and morphological correlates of hippocampal ischaemic injury in the gerbil, 118, 1551
- Picrodendrin**, Actions of picrodendrin antagonists on dieldrin-sensitive and -resistant *Drosophila* GABA receptors, 119, 1569
- Pimobendan**, Influence of levosimendan, pimobendan, and milrinone on the regional distribution of cardiac output in anaesthetized dogs, 119, 609
- Pinacidil**, Comparison of the effects of nicorandil, pinacidil and nitroglycerin on hypoxic and hypercapnic pulmonary vasoconstriction in the isolated perfused lung of rat, 117, 633
- Inhibition by P1075 and pinacidil of a calcium-independent chloride conductance in conditionally-immortal renal glomerular mesangial cells, 119, 772
 - Modulation of vasorelaxant responses to potassium channel openers by basal nitric oxide in the rat isolated superior mesenteric arterial bed, 117, 859
- Pindolol**, Atypical responses of rat ileum to pindolol, cyanopindolol and iodocyanopindolol, 117, 712
- Characteristics of cyanopindolol analogues active at the β_3 -adrenoceptor in rat ileum, 119, 564
 - The D₁ receptor-mediated effects of the ergoline derivative LEK-8829 in rats with unilateral 6-hydroxydopamine lesions, 119, 1187
 - Involvement of central 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the reflex activation of pulmonary vagal motoneurons by inhaled capsaicin in anaesthetized cats, 117, 724
- Pineal**, Rat pineal α_1 -adrenoceptor subtypes: studies using radioligand binding and reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction analysis, 118, 1246
- Piracetam**, Modulating effect of the nootropic drug, piracetam on stress- and subsequent morphine-induced prolactin secretion in male rats, 117, 502
- Pirarubicin**, Development of the model of rat isolated perfused heart for the evaluation of anthracycline cardiotoxicity and its circumvention, 117, 1593
- Pirenzepine**, M₁ and M₃ muscarinic receptors in human pulmonary arteries, 119, 149
- Pituitary**, Analogues of diverse structure are unable to differentiate native melatonin receptors in the chicken retina, sheep pars tuberalis and

- Xenopus* melanophores, 119, 379
- Pituitary adenylate cyclase activation peptides**, Comparative effects of PACAP and VIP on pancreatic endocrine secretions and vascular resistance in rat, 117, 764
- The contribution of nitric oxide to endotoxin-induced ocular inflammation: interaction with sensory nerve fibres, 118, 1537
 - Localization and activity of haem oxygenase and functional effects of carbon monoxide in the feline lower oesophageal sphincter, 118, 392
 - VIP- and PACAP-mediated nonadrenergic, noncholinergic inhibition in longitudinal muscle of rat distal colon: involvement of activation of charybdotoxin- and apamin-sensitive K^+ channels, 119, 623
- Pituitary adenylyl cyclase activating polypeptides**, The possible role of ATP and PACAP as mediators of apamin-sensitive NANC inhibitory junction potentials in circular muscle of guinea-pig colon, 119, 779
- Pituitary cells**, Effects of caffeine and 3-isobutyl-1-methylxanthine on voltage-activated potassium currents in vertebrate neurones and secretory cells, 118, 2145
- PK 11195**, PK 11195 blockade of benzodiazepine-induced inhibition of forskolin-stimulated adenylate cyclase activity in the striatum, 119, 223
- Plasma**, Inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis by N^G -nitro-L-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME): requirement for bioactivation to the free acid, N^G -nitro-L-arginine, 118, 1433
- Plasma extravasation**, Attenuation of human nasal airway responses to bradykinin and histamine by inhibitors of nitric oxide synthase, 118, 1177
- Bradykinin and changes in microvascular permeability in the hamster cheek pouch: role of nitric oxide, 118, 1371
 - Characterization of tachykinin receptors mediating plasma extravasation and vasodilatation in normal and acutely inflamed knee joints of the rat, 118, 2107
 - Involvement of sensory neuropeptides in the development of plasma extravasation in rat dorsal skin following thermal injury, 117, 1065
 - Neuropeptide Y Y_2 receptor-mediated attenuation of neurogenic plasma extravasation acting through pertussis toxin-sensitive mechanisms, 119, 229
- Plasma exudation**, Involvement of hydroxyl radicals in neurogenic airway plasma exudation and bronchoconstriction in guinea-pigs *in vivo*, 117, 449
- Plasminogen activators**, Comparison of desulfatohirudin (REVASC) and heparin as adjuncts to thrombolytic therapy with reteplase in a canine model of coronary thrombosis, 118, 271
- Plasminogen activator inhibitors**, Attenuation by prolonged nitric oxide synthase inhibition of the enhancement of fibrinolysis caused by environmental stress in the rat, 119, 346
- Platelets**, Attenuation by prolonged nitric oxide synthase inhibition of the enhancement of fibrinolysis caused by environmental stress in the rat, 119, 346
- Evidence that endogenous nitric oxide modulates plasma fibrinogen levels in the rat, 117, 236
 - Nitric oxide-donating properties of mesoionic 3-aryl substituted oxatriazole-5-imine derivatives, 117, 401
 - Synergistic inhibition of thrombin-induced platelet aggregation by the novel nitric oxide-donor GEA 3175 and adenosine, 118, 2140
- Platelets, human**, Evidence for human thromboxane receptor heterogeneity using a novel series of 9,11-cyclic carbonate derivatives of prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$, 117, 1171
- Platelet adhesion**, Involvement of platelet cyclic GMP but not cyclic AMP suppression in leukocyte-dependent platelet adhesion to endothelial cells induced by platelet-activating factor *in vitro*, 117, 299
- Platelet aggregation**, A comparative study of the antithrombotic effect of aurintricarboxylic acid on arterial thrombosis in rats and guinea-pigs, 118, 1633
- The involvement of the release of nitric oxide in the pharmacological activity of the new furoxan derivative CHF 2363, 118, 923
 - Role of chondroitin 4-sulphate as a receptor for polycation induced human platelet aggregation, 119, 1447
 - Role of a copper (I)-dependent enzyme in the anti-platelet action of S-nitrosoglutathione, 119, 533
 - Thromboxane A_2 -mediated shape change: independent of Gq-phospholipase C- Ca^{2+} pathway in rabbit platelets, 117, 1095
 - Vasorelaxant and antiaggregatory properties of the endothelium: a comparative study in normocholesterolaemic and hereditary and dietary hypercholesterolaemic rabbits, 119, 1470
- Platelet derived growth factors**, Antiproliferative and *c-myc* mRNA suppressive effects of tranilast on newborn human vascular smooth muscle cells in culture, 118, 915
- Platelet membranes**, Pharmacological and biochemical characterization of purified A_{2a} adenosine receptors in human platelet membranes by [3H]-CGS 21680 binding, 117, 1693
- Platelet shape change**, Thromboxane A_2 -mediated shape change: independent of Gq-phospholipase C- Ca^{2+} pathway in rabbit platelets, 117, 1095
- Platelet-activating factor**, Anti-inflammatory, membrane-stabilizing interactions of salmeterol with human neutrophils *in vitro*, 117, 1387
- Effects of theophylline and rolipram on leukotriene C_4 (LTC_4) synthesis and chemotaxis of human eosinophils from normal and atopic subjects, 118, 1727
 - Effects of UR-12633, a new antagonist of platelet-activating factor, in rodent models of endotoxic shock, 118, 1223
 - Inhibition of PAF synthesis by stimulated human polymorphonuclear leucocytes with cloricromene, an inhibitor of phospholipase A_2 activation, 118, 1351
 - Involvement of nitric oxide and eicosanoids in platelet-activating factor-induced haemodynamic and haematological effects in dogs, 118, 941
 - Involvement of platelet cyclic GMP but not cyclic AMP suppression in leukocyte-dependent platelet adhesion to endothelial cells induced by platelet-activating factor *in vitro*, 117, 299
 - Protective effect of platelet activating factor antagonists on cultured endothelial cell lysis induced by elastase or activated neutrophils, 117, 902
- Platelet-activating factor receptor antagonists**, Protective effect of platelet activating factor antagonists on cultured endothelial cell lysis induced by elastase or activated neutrophils, 117, 902
- Platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF)**, The identification of DL-threo dihydrospingosine and sphingosine as novel inhibitors of extracellular signal-regulated kinase signalling in airway smooth muscle, 119, 185
- Inhibition by pentoxifylline of extracellular signal-regulated kinase activation by platelet-derived growth factor in hepatic stellate cells, 119, 1117
 - Influence of authentic nitric oxide on basal cytosolic [Ca^{2+}] and Ca^{2+} release from internal stores in human platelets, 119, 1361
- Pleurisy**, Anti-inflammatory effects of theophylline, cromolyn and salbutamol in a murine model of pleurisy, 118, 811
- Involvement of prostaglandins in the down-regulation of allergic plasma leakage observed in rats undergoing pleural eosinophilia, 118, 2192
- Pneumonia**, Exogenous pulmonary surfactant as a drug delivering agent: influence of antibiotics on surfactant activity, 118, 593
- Pulmonary surfactant as vehicle for intratracheally instilled tobramycin in mice infected with *Klebsiella pneumoniae*, 119, 1145
- Polyamine**, Investigation of the involvement of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor macrocomplex in the development of spermine-induced CNS excitation *in vivo*, 117, 1803
- Polydeoxyribonucleotide**, Cardioprotective actions of oligotide, a single stranded polydeoxyribonucleotide complex, in myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion injury, 117, 1000
- Polylysine**, Role of chondroitin 4-sulphate as a receptor for polycation induced human platelet aggregation, 119, 1447
- Polymerase chain reaction**, α_{1a} -Adrenoceptor polymorphism: pharmacological characterization and association with benign prostatic hypertrophy, 118, 1403
- Downregulation of nitrovasodilator-induced cyclic GMP accumulation in cells exposed to endotoxin or interleukin- 1β , 118, 1359
 - Oxytocin receptors expressed and coupled to Ca^{2+} signalling in a human vascular smooth muscle cell line, 117, 799
 - Plasticity of contractile endothelin-B receptors in human arteries after organ culture, 119, 1159
 - Rat pineal α_1 -adrenoceptor subtypes: studies using radioligand binding and reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction analysis, 118, 1246
 - Tissue distribution of adenosine receptor mRNAs in the rat, 118, 1461
- Polyphosphoinositidase C**, B_1 bradykinin receptors and sensory neurones, 118, 1469
- Positive inotropy**, Electrophysiological mechanisms for antiarrhythmic

- efficacy and positive inotropy of liriodenine, a natural aporphine alkaloid from *Fissistigma glaucescens*, **118**, 1571
- Potassium channels**, Activation by levcromakalim and metabolic inhibition of glibenclamide-sensitive K channels in smooth muscle cells of pig proximal urethra, **118**, 635
- Contribution of calcium-activated potassium channels to the vasodilator effect of bradykinin in the isolated, perfused kidney of the rat, **118**, 1504
 - Cyclic AMP-dependent regulation of K⁺ transport in the rat distal colon, **118**, 1477
 - The effect of 5-HT and selective 5-HT receptor agonists and antagonists on rat dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones *in vitro*, **119**, 519
 - Effect of capsaicin and analogues on potassium and calcium currents and vanilloid receptors in *Xenopus* embryo spinal neurones, **119**, 81
 - Effects of cytochrome P450 inhibitors on EDHF-mediated relaxation in the rat hepatic artery, **118**, 1147
 - Effects of some K⁺-channel inhibitors on the electrical behaviour of guinea-pig isolated trachealis and on its responses to spasmogenic drugs, **117**, 1653
 - Endothelium-derived factors and hyperpolarization of the carotid artery of the guinea-pig, **119**, 959
 - Evidence that potassium channels make a major contribution to SIN-1-evoked relaxation of rat isolated mesenteric artery, **119**, 1557
 - *I_K* independent class III actions of MS-551 compared with sematilide and dofetilide during reperfusion in anaesthetized rats, **119**, 937
 - Increase by the ORL₁ receptor (opioid receptor-like₁) ligand, nociceptin, of inwardly rectifying K conductance in dorsal raphe nucleus neurones, **117**, 1609
 - The lack of a role for potassium channel opening in the action of relaxin in the rat isolated uterus; a comparison with levcromakalim and salbutamol, **117**, 1435
 - Mechanical and electrophysiological effects of 8-oxoberberine (JKL1073A) on atrial tissue, **118**, 503
 - The mechanism of acidic pH-induced contraction in aortae from SHR and WKY rats enhanced by increasing blood pressure, **118**, 485
 - Mechanisms of block of a human cloned potassium channel by the enantiomers of a new bradycardic agent: S-16257-2 and S-16260-2, **117**, 1293
 - Rhythmic relaxations of active tension in the rabbit large arteries induced by a combination of cyclopiazonic acid and Bay K 8644, **118**, 233
 - Role of potassium channels in endothelium-dependent relaxation resistant to nitroarginine in the rat hepatic artery, **117**, 1600
 - Role of sarcoplasmic reticulum in inhibitory junction potentials and hyperpolarizations by nitric oxide donors in opossum oesophagus, **118**, 2185
 - VIP- and PACAP-mediated nonadrenergic, noncholinergic inhibition in longitudinal muscle of rat distal colon: involvement of activation of charybdotoxin- and apamin-sensitive K⁺ channels, **119**, 623
- Potassium channels, ATP sensitive**, Analysis of relaxation and repolarization mechanisms of nicorandil in rat mesenteric artery, **119**, 1549
- Block of pancreatic ATP-sensitive K⁺ channels and insulinotropic action by the antiarrhythmic agent, cibenzoline, **117**, 1749
 - Diadenosine tetraphosphate-induced inhibition of ATP-sensitive K⁺ channels in patches excised from ventricular myocytes, **117**, 233
 - Effect of membrane hyperpolarization induced by a K⁺ channel opener on histamine-induced Ca²⁺ mobilization in rabbit arterial smooth muscle, **117**, 1302
 - Effects of cytochrome P450 inhibitors on potassium currents and mechanical activity in rat portal vein, **119**, 691
 - Effects of glibenclamide on the regional haemodynamic actions of α -trinitositol and its influence on responses to vasodilators in conscious rats, **117**, 507
 - Effects of tedisamil (KC-8857) on cardiac electrophysiology and ventricular fibrillation in the rabbit isolated heart, **117**, 1261
 - Elevation of cytosolic calcium by imidazolines in mouse islets of Langerhans: implications for stimulus-response coupling of insulin release, **119**, 911
 - Increase in insulin release from rat pancreatic islets by quinolone antibiotics, **117**, 372
 - Modulation of vasorelaxant responses to potassium channel openers by basal nitric oxide in the rat isolated superior mesenteric arterial bed, **117**, 859
- Role of intracellular Ca²⁺ in the K channel opener action of CGRP in the guinea-pig ureter, **118**, 1493
 - Sulprostone-induced reduction of myocardial infarct size in the rabbit by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels, **118**, 1409
 - Two types of ATP-sensitive potassium channels in rat portal vein smooth muscle cells, **118**, 105
- Potassium channels, calcium activated**, Characterization of Ca²⁺-activated ⁸⁶Rb⁺ fluxes in rat C6 glioma cells: a system of identifying novel IK_{Ca}-channel toxins, **117**, 479
- Discrimination between subtypes of apamin-sensitive Ca²⁺-activated K⁺ channels by gallamine and a novel *bis*-quaternary quinolinium cyclophane, UCL 1530, **117**, 35
 - Effects of the BK_{Ca} channel activator, NS1619, on rat cerebral artery smooth muscle, **117**, 119
 - The inhibitory effects of iberiotoxin and 4-aminopyridine on the relaxation induced by β_1 - and β_2 -adrenoceptor activation in rat aortic rings, **119**, 505
 - KW-4679-induced inhibition of tachykinergic contraction in the guinea-pig bronchi by prejunctional inhibition of peripheral sensory nerves, **117**, 967
- Potassium channels, calcium sensitive**, Effects of cytochrome P450 inhibitors on potassium currents and mechanical activity in rat portal vein, **119**, 691
- Potassium channels, delayed rectifier**, Effects of the BK_{Ca} channel activator, NS1619, on rat cerebral artery smooth muscle, **117**, 119
- Potassium channels, G-protein activated**, Effects of sigma ligands on the cloned μ -, δ - and δ -opioid receptors co-expressed with G-protein-activated K⁺ (GIRK) channel in *Xenopus* oocytes, **119**, 73
- Potassium channels, voltage dependent**, The inhibitory effects of iberiotoxin and 4-aminopyridine on the relaxation induced by β_1 - and β_2 -adrenoceptor activation in rat aortic rings, **119**, 505
- Potassium channel blockers**, Effects of nitric oxide (NO) and NO donors on the membrane conductance of circular smooth muscle cells of the guinea-pig proximal colon, **118**, 1605
- Mechanical and electrophysiological effects of 8-oxoberberine (JKL1073A) on atrial tissue, **118**, 503
- Potassium channel openers**, Activation by levcromakalim and metabolic inhibition of glibenclamide-sensitive K channels in smooth muscle cells of pig proximal urethra, **118**, 635
- Comparison of the effects of nicorandil, pinacidil and nitroglycerin on hypoxic and hypercapnic pulmonary vasoconstriction in the isolated perfused lung of rat, **117**, 633
 - Effect of membrane hyperpolarization induced by a K⁺ channel opener on histamine-induced Ca²⁺ mobilization in rabbit arterial smooth muscle, **117**, 1302
 - Modulation of vasorelaxant responses to potassium channel openers by basal nitric oxide in the rat isolated superior mesenteric arterial bed, **117**, 859
- Potassium conductance**, Nociceptin receptor coupling to a potassium conductance in rat locus coeruleus neurones *in vitro*, **119**, 1614
- Potassium currents**, Activation of potassium currents by inhibitors of calcium-activated chloride conductance in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, **118**, 513
- Comparison of the chronic and acute effects of amiodarone on the calcium and potassium currents in rabbit isolated cardiac myocytes, **117**, 1181
 - Effects of caffeine and 3-isobutyl-1-methylxanthine on voltage-activated potassium currents in vertebrate neurones and secretory cells, **118**, 2145
 - Effects of cytochrome P450 inhibitors on potassium currents and mechanical activity in rat portal vein, **119**, 691
 - Effects on K⁺ currents in rat cerebellar granule neurones of a membrane-permeable analogue of the calcium chelator BAPTA, **118**, 1772
 - Effects of tedisamil (KC-8857) on cardiac electrophysiology and ventricular fibrillation in the rabbit isolated heart, **117**, 1261
 - Electrophysiological mechanisms for antiarrhythmic efficacy and positive inotropy of liriodenine, a natural aporphine alkaloid from *Fissistigma glaucescens*, **118**, 1571
 - Endothelin-1 mediated inhibition of the acetylcholine-activated potassium current from rabbit isolated atrial cardiomyocytes, **119**, 1427
 - Investigation of the effects of 5-nitro-2-(3-phenylpropylamino)-benzoic

- acid (NPPB) on membrane currents in rat portal vein, 117, 175
- Mode of action of bradycardic agent, S 16257, on ionic currents of rabbit sinoatrial node cells, 118, 1051
 - A novel antagonist, No. 7943, of the Na^+/Ca^+ exchange current in guinea-pig cardiac ventricular cells, 119, 555
 - Some evidence against the involvement of arachidonic acid in muscarinic suppression of voltage-gated calcium channel current in guinea-pig ileal smooth muscle cells, 119, 213
- Potassium currents, calcium sensitive**, Inhibition of Ca^{2+} -sensitive K^+ currents in N^G 108-15 cells by substance P and related tachykinins, 119, 315
- Potassium currents, sodium activated**, Effects of class III antiarrhythmic drugs on the Na^+ -activated K^+ channels in guinea-pig ventricular cells, 119, 133
- Potassium efflux**, The lack of a role for potassium channel opening in the action of relaxin in the rat isolated uterus; a comparison with levromakalim and salbutamol, 117, 1435
- Potassium secretion**, Cyclic AMP-dependent regulation of K^+ transport in the rat distal colon, 118, 1477
- PPADS**, Cloned and transfected P2Y_4 receptors: characterization of a suramin and PPADS-insensitive response to UTP, 119, 1301
- Co-existence of P2Y- and PPADS-insensitive P2U- purinoceptors in endothelial cells from adrenal medulla, 119, 1223
 - Discrimination by PPADS between endothelial P2Y- and P2U- purinoceptors in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 118, 428
 - Effects of PPADS and suramin on contractions and cytoplasmic Ca^{2+} changes evoked by AP_4A , ATP and α,β -methylene ATP in guinea-pig urinary bladder, 117, 698
 - Evidence for two distinct P2- purinoceptors subserving contraction of the rat anococcygeus smooth muscle, 118, 537
 - Inhibition of ecto-ATPase by PPADS, suramin and reactive blue in endothelial cells, C_6 glioma cells and RAW 264.7 macrophages, 119, 1628
 - P2- purinoceptors mediating spasm of the isolated uterus of the non-pregnant guinea-pig, 117, 1721
 - P2X- Purinoceptors of myenteric neurones from the guinea-pig ileum and their unusual pharmacological properties, 119, 1541
 - The P2Y purinoceptor in rat brain microvascular endothelial cells couple to inhibition of adenylate cyclase, 119, 1385
 - PPADS and suramin as antagonists at cloned P2Y- and P2U- purinoceptors, 118, 704
- Prazosin**, Binding and competitive inhibition of amine uptake at post-synaptic neurones (transport-P) by tricyclic antidepressants, 117, 811
- The effect of S -(+)-boldine on the α_1 -adrenoceptor of the guinea-pig aorta, 119, 1305
 - The effects of SB 216469, an antagonist which discriminates between the α_{1A} -adrenoceptor and the human prostatic α_1 -adrenoceptor, 119, 1093
 - Functional properties of the uptake of amines in immortalised peptidergic neurones (transport-P), 117, 111
 - Unusual α -adrenoceptor subtype in canine saphenous vein: comparison to mesenteric vein, 117, 1535
- [^3H]-Prazosin binding**, Endothelial modulation of α_1 -adrenoceptor contractile responses in the tail artery of spontaneously hypertensive rats, 119, 765
- A possible structural determinant of selectivity of boldine and derivatives for the α_{1A} -adrenoceptor subtype, 119, 1563
 - Sources of calcium and α_1 -adrenoceptor-mediated contraction in rat tail artery, 118, 2067
- Predicentrine**, A possible structural determinant of selectivity of boldine and derivatives for the α_{1A} -adrenoceptor subtype, 119, 1563
- Prednisolone**, Regulation of cytosolic calcium in skeletal muscle cells of the *mdx* mouse under conditions of stress, 118, 611
- Pre-eclampsia**, Lack of beneficial effects of the NO-donor, molsidomine, in the L-NAME-induced pre-eclamptic syndrome in pregnant rats, 119, 1642
- Pregnancy**, Comparison of angiotensin II type 1 receptor blockade and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition in pregnant sheep during late gestation, 119, 393
- Lack of beneficial effects of the NO-donor, molsidomine, in the L-NAME-induced pre-eclamptic syndrome in pregnant rats, 119, 1642
 - Mesenteric arterial function in the rat in pregnancy: role of sympathetic and sensory-motor perivascular nerves, endothelium, smooth muscle, nitric oxide and prostaglandins, 117, 1463
 - The vasoconstrictor effects of L-NAME, a nitric oxide synthase inhibitor, in pregnant rabbits, 118, 1012
- Pregnanolone**, The influence of membrane cholesterol on the GABA_A receptor, 117, 87
- Pre-hepatic metabolism**, Metabolism of the macrolide immunosuppressant, tacrolimus, by the pig gut mucosa in the Ussing chamber, 117, 1730
- Prejunctional inhibition**, Inhibition of purinergic transmission by prostaglandin E_1 and E_2 in the guinea-pig vas deferens: an electrophysiological study, 118, 776
- Presynaptic modulation**, Differential presynaptic modulation of nor-adrenaline release in human atrial tissue in normoxia and anoxia, 118, 1855
- Presynaptic receptors**, Differential presynaptic modulation of nor-adrenaline release in human atrial tissue in normoxia and anoxia, 118, 1855
- Human brain somatostatin release from isolated cortical nerve endings and its modulation through GABA_B receptors, 118, 1441
 - Inhibition of exocytotic noradrenaline release by presynaptic cannabinoid CB_1 receptors on peripheral sympathetic nerves, 118, 2023
- Primary afferent fibres**, The excitatory and inhibitory modulation of primary afferent fibre-evoked responses of ventral roots in the neonatal rat spinal cord exerted by nitric oxide, 118, 1743
- Proadifen**, Effects of cytochrome P450 inhibitors on potassium currents and mechanical activity in rat portal vein, 119, 691
- The role of nephrectomy and proadifen in blood pressure homeostasis following an acute kinin-induced hypotension in normotensive rats, 117, 1516
- Probulcol**, Action of probucol in arteries from normal and hypercholesterolaemic rabbits, 118, 1639
- Progesterone**, GABA_A -receptor-mediated effects of progesterone, its ring-A-reduced metabolites and synthetic neuroactive steroids on neurogenic oedema in the rat meninges, 117, 99
- Influence of dopamine as noradrenaline precursor on the secretory function of the bovine corpus luteum *in vitro*, 118, 1669
- Prolactin**, Modulating effect of the nootropic drug, piracetam on stress- and subsequent morphine-induced prolactin secretion in male rats, 117, 502
- Proliferation**, Antiproliferative and *c-myc* mRNA suppressive effects of tranilast on newborn human vascular smooth muscle cells in culture, 118, 915
- The effect of linomide on the migration and the proliferation of capillary endothelial cells elicited by vascular endothelial growth factor, 119, 619
- Propofol**, Effects of intravenous anaesthetic agents on fast inhibitory oscillations in the rat hippocampus *in vitro*, 118, 1977
- The influence of membrane cholesterol on the GABA_A receptor, 117, 87
 - Inhibition by propofol of [^3H]-batrachotoxinin-A 20- α -benzoate binding to voltage-dependent sodium channels in rat cortical synaptosomes, 119, 1498
 - Interaction of positive allosteric modulators with human and *Drosophila* recombinant GABA receptors expressed in *Xenopus laevis* oocytes, 118, 563
 - Propofol regulation of calcium entry pathways in cultured A10 and rat aortic smooth muscle cells, 117, 5
- Prostacyclin**, Changes in nitric oxide release *in vivo* in response to vasoactive substances, 119, 1211
- Characterization of the PGE_2 receptor subtype in bovine chondrocytes in culture, 118, 1597
 - Endothelium-derived factors and hyperpolarization of the carotid artery of the guinea-pig, 119, 959
 - Protein kinase C isoforms in bovine aortic endothelial cells: role in regulation of P2Y- and P2U- purinoceptor-stimulated prostacyclin release, 118, 123
 - Reciprocal inhibition of nitric oxide and prostacyclin synthesis in human saphenous vein, 118, 643
- Prostaglandins**, Coronary artery constriction by the isoprostane 8-epi prostaglandin $\text{F}_{2\alpha}$, 119, 1276
- Effects of agents which elevate cyclic AMP on guinea-pig eosinophil homotypic aggregation, 118, 2099

- Inhibition of prostanoid formation in intact cells by 2,5-di-(*tert*-butyl)-1,4-benzohydroquinone, a blocker of Ca^{2+} -ATPases, 117, 540
- Involvement of nitric oxide, but not prostaglandins, in the vascular sympathoinhibitory effects of losartan in the pithed spontaneously hypertensive rat, 117, 315
- Involvement of prostaglandins in the down-regulation of allergic plasma leakage observed in rats undergoing pleural eosinophilia, 118, 2192
- Modulation by nitric oxide and prostaglandin of the renal vascular response to angiotensin II (3–8), 117, 885
- Nitric oxide synthase-cyclo-oxygenase pathways in organum vasculosum laminae terminalis: possible role in pyrogenic fever in rabbits, 118, 179
- Pharmacological manipulation of cyclo-oxygenase-2 in the inflamed hydronephrotic kidney, 117, 1016
- Rapid nitric oxide- and prostaglandin-dependent release of calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP) triggered by endotoxin in rat mesenteric arterial bed, 118, 2164
- Substance P and capsaicin-induced mechanical hyperalgesia in the rat knee joint; the involvement of bradykinin B_1 and B_2 receptors, 118, 2206
- Prostaglandin E_1** , Inhibition of purinergic transmission by prostaglandin E_1 and E_2 in the guinea-pig vas deferens: an electrophysiological study, 118, 776
- Prostaglandin E_2** , Characterization of the PGE_2 receptor subtype in bovine chondrocytes in culture, 118, 1597
 - Effects of theophylline and rolipram on leukotriene C_4 (LTC_4) synthesis and chemotaxis of human eosinophils from normal and atopic subjects, 118, 1727
 - Induction of prostaglandin endoperoxide synthase-2 in human monocytes associated with cyclo-oxygenase-dependent F_2 -isoprostane formation, 118, 1285
 - Inhibition of purinergic transmission by prostaglandin E_1 and E_2 in the guinea-pig vas deferens: an electrophysiological study, 118, 776
 - The role of lipocortin-1 in dexamethasone-induced suppression of PGE_2 and $\text{TNF}\alpha$ release from human peripheral blood mononuclear cells, 117, 1449
- Prostaglandin H_2** , Alterations of cyclo-oxygenase products and NO in responses to angiotensin II of resistance arteries from the spontaneously hypertensive rat, 119, 1635
- Prostaglandin I_2** , Intimal hyperplasia in human uterine arteries accompanied by impaired synergism between prostaglandin I_2 and nitric oxide, 119, 1072
- Prostaglandin endoperoxide synthases**, Induction of prostaglandin endoperoxide synthase-2 in human monocytes associated with cyclo-oxygenase-dependent F_2 -isoprostane formation, 118, 1285
- Prostaglandin receptors**, Characterization of the PGE_2 receptor subtype in bovine chondrocytes in culture, 118, 1597
 - Sulprostone-induced reduction of myocardial infarct size in the rabbit by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels, 118, 1409
- Prostanoids**, Interactions between nitric oxide and prostanoids in isolated perfused kidneys of the rat, 119, 388
 - Investigation of the contributions of nitric oxide and prostaglandins to the actions of endothelins and sarafotoxin 6c in rat isolated perfused lungs, 118, 1931
- Prostanoid receptors**, Evidence for human thromboxane receptor heterogeneity using a novel series of 9,11-cyclic carbonate derivatives of prostaglandin $\text{F}_2\alpha$, 117, 1171
- Prostanoid EP_3 receptors**, Inhibition of vagally mediated gastric acid secretion by activation of central prostanoid EP_3 receptors in urethane-anesthetized rats, 117, 653
- Prostanoid EP_4 receptors**, Pharmacological studies on prostanoid receptors in the rabbit isolated saphenous vein: a comparison with the rabbit isolated ear artery, 117, 13
- Prostanoid TP receptors**, Evidence for human thromboxane receptor heterogeneity using a novel series of 9,11-cyclic carbonate derivatives of prostaglandin $\text{F}_2\alpha$, 117, 1171
 - Interactions between nitric oxide and prostanoids in isolated perfused kidneys of the rat, 119, 388
- Prostate**, α_{1A} -Adrenoceptor polymorphism: pharmacological characterization and association with benign prostatic hypertrophy, 118, 1403
 - Characterization of α_{1D} -adrenoceptor subtype in rat myocardium, aorta and other tissues, 119, 269
 - The effects of SB 216469, an antagonist which discriminates between the α_{1A} -adrenoceptor and the human prostatic α_1 -adrenoceptor, 119, 1093
 - Quantification and distribution of α_1 -adrenoceptor subtype mRNAs in human prostate: comparison of benign hypertrophied tissue and non-hypertrophied tissue, 119, 797
- Prostate, human**, Different subtypes of α_{1A} -adrenoceptor mediating contraction of rat epididymal vas deferens, rat hepatic portal vein and human prostate distinguished by the antagonist RS 17053, 119, 407
 - Evaluation of the pharmacological selectivity profile of α_1 adrenoceptor antagonists at prostatic α_1 adrenoceptors: binding, functional and *in vivo* studies, 118, 871
 - Ouabain-induced increases in resting tone of human hyperplastic prostate following repeated noradrenaline and electrical field stimulation, 117, 1716
- Prostatic hypertrophy**, Quantification and distribution of α_1 -adrenoceptor subtype mRNAs in human prostate: comparison of benign hypertrophied tissue and non-hypertrophied tissue, 119, 797
- Protein kinases**, The histamine H_1 receptor in GT1-7 neuronal cells is regulated by calcium influx and KN-62, a putative inhibitor of calcium/calmodulin protein kinase II, 118, 1119
- Protein kinases, cyclic GMP-dependent**, The excitatory and inhibitory modulation of primary afferent fibre-evoked responses of ventral roots in the neonatal rat spinal cord exerted by nitric oxide, 118, 1743
 - Involvement of endogenous nitric oxide in the mechanism of bradykinin-induced peripheral hyperalgesia, 117, 407
- Protein kinase A**, Activation of cardiac chloride conductance by the tyrosine kinase inhibitor, genistein, 119, 335
 - Effect of cyclic GMP-dependent vasodilators on the expression of inducible nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: role of cyclic AMP, 119, 707
 - Enhancement by calcitonin gene-related peptide of non-contractile Ca^{2+} -induced nicotinic receptor desensitization at the mouse neuromuscular junction, 118, 1971
 - Mechanisms of tolerance to sodium nitroprusside in rat cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, 117, 147
 - Noradrenaline synthesis after sympathetic nerve activation in rat atria and its dependence on calcium but not CAM kinase II and protein kinases A or C, 119, 1605
 - Phorbol ester activation of chloride current in guinea-pig ventricular myocytes, 117, 1395
 - Role of intracellular Ca^{2+} in the K channel opener action of CGRP in the guinea-pig ureter, 118, 1493
- Protein kinase C**, Calphostin C-sensitive enhancements of force by lysophosphatidylinositol and diacylglycerols in mesenteric arteries from the rat, 119, 15
 - Dual regulation of the Na^+/H^+ -exchange in rat peritoneal mast cells: role of protein kinase C and calcium on pH_i regulation and histamine release, 118, 1327
 - The effect of the PKC inhibitor GF109203X on the release of Ca^{2+} from internal stores and Ca^{2+} entry in DDT₁ MF-2 cells, 119, 730
 - Enhancement by calcitonin gene-related peptide of non-contractile Ca^{2+} -induced nicotinic receptor desensitization at the mouse neuromuscular junction, 118, 1971
 - Inhibition of nicotinic responses of bovine adrenal chromaffin cells by the protein kinase C inhibitor, Ro 31-8220, 119, 416
 - Modification of aortic contractility in the cardiomyopathic hamster, 118, 1141
 - Modulation of the hepatic α_1 -adrenoceptor responsiveness by colchicine: dissociation of free cytosolic Ca^{2+} -dependent and independent responses, 118, 1797
 - Noradrenaline synthesis after sympathetic nerve activation in rat atria and its dependence on calcium but not CAM kinase II and protein kinases A or C, 119, 1605
 - Pharmacological characterization of metabotropic glutamate receptors coupled to phospholipase D in the rat hippocampus, 118, 1035
 - Phorbol ester activation of chloride current in guinea-pig ventricular myocytes, 117, 1395
 - Prevention of vascular nitroglycerin tolerance by inhibition of protein kinase C, 119, 3

- Propofol regulation of calcium entry pathways in cultured A10 and rat aortic smooth muscle cells, 117, 5
- Protein kinase C isoforms in bovine aortic endothelial cells: role in regulation of P_{2Y}- and P_{2U}-purinoceptor-stimulated prostacyclin release, 118, 123
- Regulation of the human histamine H₁ receptor stably expressed in Chinese hamster ovary cells, 117, 1071
- The role of diacylglycerol and activation of protein kinase C in α_{1A} -adrenoceptor-mediated contraction to noradrenaline of rat isolated epididymal vas deferens, 117, 224
- Role of protein kinase C in desensitization of spinal δ -opioid-mediated antinociception in the mouse, 118, 1829
- Role of protein kinase C in mesenteric pressor responses of rats with portal hypertension, 118, 277
- Stimulation by the nucleotides, ATP and UTP of mitogen-activated protein kinase in EAhy 926 endothelial cells, 117, 1341
- Stimulation of protein kinase C redistribution and inhibition of leukotriene B₄-induced inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate generation in human neutrophils by lipoxin A₄, 117, 1334
- The structural requirements for phorbol esters to enhance noradrenaline and dopamine release from rat brain cortex, 119, 115
- Sulprostone-induced reduction of myocardial infarct size in the rabbit by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels, 118, 1409
- Thromboxane A₂ agonist modulation of excitatory synaptic transmission in the rat hippocampal slice, 118, 2220
- Protein kinase inhibitors**, Further investigation into the signal transduction mechanism of the 5-HT₄-like receptor in the circular smooth muscle of human colon, 118, 1058
- Neuroprotective properties of a protein kinase inhibitor against ischaemia-induced neuronal damage in rats and gerbils, 118, 1592
- Protein kinase C inhibitors**, Differential effects of protein kinase C inhibitors on chemokine production in human synovial fibroblasts, 117, 1245
- Protein phosphorylation**, Negative chronotropic and inotropic effects exerted by diadenosine hexaphosphate (AP₆A) via A₁-adenosine receptors, 119, 835
- Role of chondroitin 4-sulphate as a receptor for polycation induced human platelet aggregation, 119, 1447
- Protein tyrosine kinases**, Activation of cardiac chloride conductance by the tyrosine kinase inhibitor, genistein, 119, 335
- Effects of protein tyrosine kinase inhibitors on cytokine-induced adhesion molecule expression by human umbilical vein endothelial cells, 118, 1761
- Protein tyrosine phosphatases**, Effects of protein tyrosine kinase inhibitors on cytokine-induced adhesion molecule expression by human umbilical vein endothelial cells, 118, 1761
- Proteinase-activated receptors**, Rat proteinase-activated receptor-2 (PAR-2): cDNA sequence and activity of receptor-derived peptides in gastric and vascular tissue, 118, 521
- Protoporphyrins**, Mechanisms of L-N^G nitroarginine/indomethacin-resistant relaxation in bovine and porcine coronary arteries, 119, 1177
- Protriptyline**, Inhibitory effect of noradrenaline uptake inhibitors on contractions of rat aortic smooth muscle, 117, 533
- P-selectin**, Cardioprotective actions of oligotide, a single stranded polydeoxyribonucleotide complex, in myocardial ischaemia and reperfusion injury, 117, 1000
- Pudendal nerves**, Spinal 5-HT₂ receptor-mediated facilitation of pudendal nerve reflexes in the anaesthetized cat, 118, 150
- Pulmonary resistance**, The vasoconstrictor effects of L-NAME, a nitric oxide synthase inhibitor, in pregnant rabbits, 118, 1012
- Pulmonary surfactants**, Pulmonary surfactant as vehicle for intra-tracheally instilled tobramycin in mice infected with *Klebsiella pneumoniae*, 119, 1145
- Purine**, Selectivity and activity of adenine dinucleotides at recombinant P_{2X}₂ and P_{2Y}₁ purinoceptors, 119, 1006
- Purinergic transmission**, Enhancement of sympathetic purinergic neurotransmission in the guinea-pig isolated vas deferens by the novel ecto-ATPase inhibitor ARL 67156, 117, 867
- Potentiation by 2,2'-pyridylisatogen tosylate of ATP-responses at a recombinant P_{2Y}₁ purinoceptor, 117, 1111
- Potentiation by cadmium ion of the ATP-evoked dopamine release in rat phaeochromocytoma cells, 117, 950
- Potentiation of purinergic transmission by angiotensin in prostatic rat vas deferens, 118, 1523
- Purinoceptors**, Action of suramin upon ecto-apyrase activity and synaptic depression of *Torpedo* electric organ, 118, 1232
- Activation of multiple sites by adenosine analogues in the rat isolated aorta, 118, 1509
- The activation of P₁- and P₂-purinoceptors in the guinea-pig left atrium by diadenosine polyphosphates, 118, 1294
- Augmented sensory-motor vasodilatation of the rat mesenteric arterial bed after chronic infusion of the P₁-purinoceptor antagonist, DPSPX, 118, 1675
- Cloned and transfected P_{2Y}₄ receptors: characterization of a suramin and PPADS-insensitive response to UTP, 119, 1301
- Co-existence of P_{2Y}- and PPADS-insensitive P_{2U}-purinoceptors in endothelial cells from adrenal medulla, 119, 1223
- Discrimination by PPADS between endothelial P_{2Y}- and P_{2U}-purinoceptors in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 118, 428
- The effects of purine compounds on the isolated aorta of the frog *Rana temporaria*, 117, 873
- Fading and rebound of currents induced by ATP in PC12 cells, 119, 1045
- P_{2X}-Purinoceptors of myenteric neurones from the guinea-pig ileum and their unusual pharmacological properties, 119, 1541
- The P_{2Y} purinoceptor in rat brain microvascular endothelial cells couple to inhibition of adenylate cyclase, 119, 1385
- Relative contribution of P_{2U}- and P_{2Y}-purinoceptors to endothelium-dependent vasodilatation in the golden hamster isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 117, 1797
- Suramin – a powerful inhibitor of neural ecto-diadenosine polyphosphate hydrolase, 119, 1
- Purinoceptors, cloned**, Cloned and transfected P_{2Y}₄ receptors: characterization of a suramin and PPADS-insensitive response to UTP, 119, 1301
- The P_{2Y} purinoceptor in rat brain microvascular endothelial cells couple to inhibition of adenylate cyclase, 119, 1385
- Purinoceptors, metabotropic**, Potentiation by 2,2'-pyridylisatogen tosylate of ATP-responses at a recombinant P_{2Y}₁ purinoceptor, 117, 1111
- Purinoceptor agonists**, Effects of purinoceptor agonists on cytosolic Ca²⁺ concentration in swine tracheal smooth muscle cells in culture, 119, 539
- Purinoceptor P₂ subtypes**, Characterization of Na⁺ influx mediated by ATP⁺-activated P₂ purinoceptors in PC12 cells, 118, 935
- Characterization of the P_{2Y}-purinoceptor involved in the ATP-induced rise in cytosolic Ca²⁺ concentration in rat ileal myocytes, 118, 2213
- Different mechanisms of Ca²⁺-handling following nicotinic acetylcholine receptor stimulation, P_{2U}-purinoceptor stimulation and K⁺-induced depolarization in C2C12 myotubes, 117, 1785
- Dissociation of P₂ purinoceptor-mediated increase in intracellular Ca²⁺ level from myosin light chain phosphorylation and contraction in rat aorta, 118, 543
- Evidence for a P₂-purinoceptor mediating vasoconstriction by UTP, ATP and related nucleotides in the isolated pulmonary vascular bed of the rat, 118, 1415
- Potentiation by 2,2'-pyridylisatogen tosylate of ATP-responses at a recombinant P_{2Y}₁ purinoceptor, 117, 1111
- P₂-purinoceptor-mediated formation of inositol phosphates and intracellular Ca²⁺ transients in human coronary artery smooth muscle cells, 118, 1645
- Responses of the longitudinal muscle and the muscularis mucosae of the rat duodenum to adenine and uracil nucleotides, 117, 823
- Rise in cytosolic Ca²⁺ concentration induced by P₂-purinoceptor activation in isolated myocytes from the rat gastrointestinal tract, 117, 775
- Selectivity and activity of adenine dinucleotides at recombinant P_{2X}₂ and P_{2Y}₁ purinoceptors, 119, 1006
- Study of the mechanisms involved in adenosine-5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate) induced relaxation of rat thoracic aorta and pancreatic vascular bed, 118, 804
- Purinoceptor P_{2U} subtypes**, Co-existence of P_{2Y}- and PPADS-insensitive P_{2U}-purinoceptors in endothelial cells from adrenal medulla, 119, 1223
- Dual regulation of cerebrovascular tone by UTP: P_{2U} receptor-mediated

- contraction and endothelium-dependent relaxation, 118, 847
- Enzymatic synthesis of UTPyS, a potent hydrolysis resistant agonist of P_{2U}-purinoceptors, 117, 203
 - Inhibition of ecto-ATPase by PPADS, suramin and reactive blue in endothelial cells, C₆ glioma cells and RAW 264.7 macrophages, 119, 1628
 - PPADS and suramin as antagonists at cloned P_{2Y}- and P_{2U}-purinoceptors, 118, 704
 - P₂-purinoceptors mediating spasm of the isolated uterus of the non-pregnant guinea-pig, 117, 1721
 - Protein kinase C isoforms in bovine aortic endothelial cells: role in regulation of P_{2Y}- and P_{2U}-purinoceptor-stimulated prostacyclin release, 118, 123
- Purinoceptor P_{2X} subtypes**, The binding characteristics of a human bladder recombinant P_{2X} purinoceptor, labelled with [³H]-αβmeATP, [³⁵S]-ATPyS or [³³P]-ATP, 117, 1254
- Characterization of a P_{2X}-purinoceptor in cultured neurones of the rat dorsal root ganglia, 118, 951
 - Effects of PPADS and suramin on contractions and cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ changes evoked by AP₄A, ATP and α,β-methylene ATP in guinea-pig urinary bladder, 117, 698
 - Evidence for two distinct P₂-purinoceptors subserving contraction of the rat anococcygeus smooth muscle, 118, 537
 - Full sensitivity of P_{2X2} purinoceptor to ATP revealed by changing extracellular pH, 117, 1371
 - High affinity P_{2X}-purinoceptor binding sites for [³⁵S]-adenosine 5'-O-[3-thiotriphosphate] in rat vas deferens membranes, 117, 63
 - P₂-purinoceptors mediating spasm of the isolated uterus of the non-pregnant guinea-pig, 117, 1721
 - P_{2X}-Purinoceptors of myenteric neurones from the guinea-pig ileum and their unusual pharmacological properties, 119, 1541
 - Effects of PPADS and suramin on contractions and cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ changes evoked by AP₄A, ATP and α,β-methylene ATP in guinea-pig urinary bladder, 117, 698
- Purinoceptor P_{2X1} subtypes**, A comparison of the binding characteristics of recombinant P_{2X1} and P_{2X2} purinoceptors, 118, 1806
- Purinoceptor P_{2X2} subtypes**, A comparison of the binding characteristics of recombinant P_{2X1} and P_{2X2} purinoceptors, 118, 1806
- The effect of PPADS as an antagonist of inositol (1,4,5)trisphosphate induced intracellular calcium mobilization, 119, 360
- Purinoceptor P_{2Y} subtypes**, Cloned and transfected P_{2Y4} receptors: characterization of a suramin and PPADS-insensitive response to UTP, 119, 1301
- Co-existence of P_{2Y}- and PPADS-insensitive P_{2U}-purinoceptors in endothelial cells from adrenal medulla, 119, 1223
 - Evidence for two distinct P₂-purinoceptors subserving contraction of the rat anococcygeus smooth muscle, 118, 537
 - Identification of potent P_{2Y}-purinoceptor agonists that are derivatives of adenosine 5'-monophosphate, 118, 1959
 - Inhibition of ecto-ATPase by PPADS, suramin and reactive blue in endothelial cells, C₆ glioma cells and RAW 264.7 macrophages, 119, 1628
 - Potentiation by 2,2'-pyridylisatogen tosylate of ATP-responses at a recombinant P_{2Y1} purinoceptor, 117, 1111
 - PPADS and suramin as antagonists at cloned P_{2Y}- and P_{2U}-purinoceptors, 118, 704
 - Protein kinase C isoforms in bovine aortic endothelial cells: role in regulation of P_{2Y}- and P_{2U}-purinoceptor-stimulated prostacyclin release, 118, 123
 - Purinoceptor modulation of noradrenaline release in rat tail artery: tonic modulation mediated by inhibitory P_{2Y}- and facilitatory A_{2A}-purinoceptors, 117, 156
 - Second messenger cascade specificity and pharmacological selectivity of the human P_{2Y1}-purinoceptor, 118, 167
- Purinoceptor P_{2Y2} subtypes**, The effect of PPADS as an antagonist of inositol (1,4,5)trisphosphate induced intracellular calcium mobilization, 119, 360
- Purkinje fibres**, Cisapride-induced prolongation of cardiac action potential and early afterdepolarizations in rabbit Purkinje fibres, 117, 1377
- Putamen**, Differential desensitization of μ- and δ-opioid receptors in selected neural pathways following chronic morphine treatment, 117, 161
- Putamen, caudate**, Prevention by (±)-8-hydroxy-2-(di-n-propylamino)-tetralin of both catalepsy and the rises in rat striatal dopamine metabolism caused by haloperidol, 118, 421
- 2,2'-Pyridylisatogen**, Potentiation by 2,2'-pyridylisatogen tosylate of ATP-responses at a recombinant P_{2Y1} purinoceptor, 117, 1111
- Pyrimidine receptors**, Evidence for a discrete UTP receptor in cardiac endothelial cells, 117, 1572
- Pyrimidinoreceptors**, Cloned and transfected P_{2Y4} receptors: characterization of a suramin and PPADS-insensitive response to UTP, 119, 1301
- Discrimination by PPADS between endothelial P_{2Y}- and P_{2U}-purinoceptors in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 118, 428
 - Inhibition of ecto-ATPase by PPADS, suramin and reactive blue in endothelial cells, C₆ glioma cells and RAW 264.7 macrophages, 119, 1628
 - Pyrimidinoreceptor-mediated activation of phospholipase C and phospholipase A₂ in RAW 264.7 macrophages, 119, 261
- ## Q
- Quantal release**, Action of suramin upon ecto-apyrase activity and synaptic depression of *Torpedo* electric organ, 118, 1232
- Dependence on temperature of the effect of dinitrophenol on the release of transmitter quanta at neuromuscular junctions in the mouse diaphragm, 118, 957
- Quinacrine**, Inhibitors of the cytochrome P450-mono-oxygenase and endothelium-dependent hyperpolarizations in the guinea-pig isolated carotid artery, 117, 607
- Quinidine**, Electrophysiological mechanisms for antiarrhythmic efficacy and positive inotropy of liriodenine, a natural aporphine alkaloid from *Fissistigma glaucescens*, 118, 1571
- Potent block of volume-activated chloride currents in endothelial cells by the uncharged form of quinine and quinidine, 118, 1869
 - Stereoselective effects of the enantiomers, quinidine and quinine, on depolarization- and agonist-mediated responses in rat isolated aorta, 117, 105
- Quinine**, Potent block of volume-activated chloride currents in endothelial cells by the uncharged form of quinine and quinidine, 118, 1869
- Stereoselective effects of the enantiomers, quinidine and quinine, on depolarization- and agonist-mediated responses in rat isolated aorta, 117, 105
- Quinolinic acid**, Differential action of NMDA antagonists on cholinergic neurotoxicity produced by *N*-methyl-D-aspartate and quinolinic acid, 117, 1059
- Quinolone**, Increase in insulin release from rat pancreatic islets by quinolone antibiotics, 117, 372
- Quinpirole**, Antagonism of the effects of (+)-PD 128907 on midbrain dopamine neurones in rat brain slices by a selective D₂ receptor antagonist L-741,626, 119, 1491
- The effect of dopamine D₁ receptor stimulation on the up-regulation of histamine H₃-receptors following destruction of the ascending dopaminergic neurone, 118, 585
- ## R
- R 820**, Intracerebroventricular responses to neuropeptide γ in the conscious rat: characterization of its receptor with selective antagonists, 117, 241
- R 59022**, The role of diacylglycerol and activation of protein kinase C in α_{1A}-adrenoceptor-mediated contraction to noradrenaline of rat isolated epididymal vas deferens, 117, 224
- Radio-immunoassay**, The increase in human plasma immunoreactive endothelin but not big endothelin-1 or its C-terminal fragment induced by systemic administration of the endothelin antagonist TAK-044, 119, 311
- Radioligand binding**, α_{1A}-Adrenoceptor polymorphism: pharmacological characterization and association with benign prostatic hypertrophy, 118, 1403
- Binding of the radioligand [³H]-SCH 58261, a new non-xanthine A_{2A} adenosine receptor antagonist, to rat striatal membranes, 117, 1381
 - Desipramine administration in the olfactory bulbectomized rat: changes in brain β-adrenoceptor and 5-HT_{2A} binding sites and their relationship

- to behaviour, 117, 1481
- High affinity P_{2X}-purinoceptor binding sites for [³⁵S]-adenosine 5'-O-[3-thiotriphosphate] in rat vas deferens membranes, 117, 63
 - Impaired activation of adenylyl cyclase in lung of the Basenji-greyhound model of airway hyperresponsiveness: decreased numbers of high affinity β -adrenoceptors, 118, 2009
 - The ontogenetic profiles of the pre- and postjunctional adenosine receptors in the rat vas deferens, 117, 1105
 - Rat pineal α_1 -adrenoceptor subtypes: studies using radioligand binding and reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction analysis, 118, 1246
- Ranolazine**, Effects of ranolazine on L-type calcium channel currents in guinea-pig single ventricular myocytes, 118, 249
- Raphe nuclei**, Differential regulation of 5-hydroxytryptamine release by GABA_A and GABA_B receptors in midbrain raphe nuclei and forebrain of rats, 119, 1375
- Effects of 8-OHDPAT and 5-HT_{1A} antagonists WAY100135 and WAY100635, on guinea-pig behaviour and dorsal raphe 5-HT neurone firing, 117, 750
 - Functional characterization of 5-HT_{1D} autoreceptors on the modulation of 5-HT release in guinea-pig mesencephalic raphe, 118, 681
- Raphe nuclei, dorsal**, Increase by the ORL₁ receptor (opioid receptor-like₁) ligand, nociceptin, of inwardly rectifying K conductance in dorsal raphe nucleus neurones, 117, 1609
- [³H]-Rauwolscine, Unusual α -adrenoceptor subtype in canine saphenous vein: comparison to mesenteric vein, 117, 1535
- RB 101**, Similar decrease in spontaneous morphine abstinence by methadone and RB 101, an inhibitor of enkephalin catabolism, 119, 174
- Reactive Blue**, Characterization of Na⁺ influx mediated by ATP⁴⁻-activated P₂ purinoceptors in PC12 cells, 118, 935
- Evidence for two distinct P₂-purinoceptors subserving contraction of the rat anococcygeus smooth muscle, 118, 537
 - Inhibition of ecto-ATPase by PPADS, suramin and reactive blue in endothelial cells, C₆ glioma cells and RAW 264.7 macrophages, 119, 1628
 - Study of the mechanisms involved in adenosine-5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate) induced relaxation of rat thoracic aorta and pancreatic vascular bed, 118, 804
- Reactive oxygen species**, Protective action of hydroxyethyl rutosides on singlet oxygen challenged cardiomyocytes, 119, 671
- Receptor alkylation**, Functional interactions between muscarinic M₂ receptors and 5-hydroxytryptamine (5-HT)₄ receptors and β_3 -adrenoceptors in isolated oesophageal muscularis mucosae of the rat, 119, 595
- Receptor binding**, Characterization of the bradykinin receptor in the human nasal airway using the binding of [¹²⁵I]-Hoe 140, 119, 1054
- Receptor cross-talk**, NMDA receptor dependence of MGlu-mediated depression of synaptic transmission in the CA1 region of the rat hippocampus, 119, 1239
- Receptor desensitisation**, Desensitization of glucagon-like peptide 1 receptors in insulin-secreting β TC3 cells: role of PKA-independent mechanisms, 118, 769
- Modulation by calcineurin of 5-HT₃ receptor function in N^G108-15 neuroblastoma x glioma cells, 118, 1836
- Receptor subunits**, Characterization of a human 5-hydroxytryptamine₃ receptor type A (h5-HT_{3R-A5}) subunit stably expressed in HEK 293 cells, 118, 1237
- Receptor subunit mRNA**, The effect of GABA stimulation on GABA_A receptor subunit protein and mRNA expression in rat cultured cerebellar granule cells, 119, 1393
- Receptor subunit protein**, The effect of GABA stimulation on GABA_A receptor subunit protein and mRNA expression in rat cultured cerebellar granule cells, 119, 1393
- Receptors, cloned**, PPADS and suramin as antagonists at cloned P_{2Y}- and P_{2U}-purinoceptors, 118, 704
- Receptors, expressed**, Characterization of a human 5-hydroxytryptamine₃ receptor type A (h5-HT_{3R-A5}) subunit stably expressed in HEK 293 cells, 118, 1237
- Receptors, recombinant**, Effects of memantine on recombinant rat NMDA receptors expressed in HEK 293 cells, 119, 195
- The effects of SB 216469, an antagonist which discriminates between the α_{1A} -adrenoceptor and the human prostatic α_1 -adrenoceptor, 119, 1093
 - Full sensitivity of P_{2X2} purinoceptor to ATP revealed by changing extracellular pH, 117, 1371
 - Interaction of positive allosteric modulators with human and *Drosophila* recombinant GABA receptors expressed in *Xenopus laevis* oocytes, 118, 563
 - Potent antagonism by BIM-23056 at the human recombinant somatostatin sst₅ receptor, 118, 445
 - Selectivity and activity of adenine dinucleotides at recombinant P_{2X2} and P_{2Y1} purinoceptors, 119, 1006
- Reflex, withdrawal**, Spinal 5-HT-receptors and tonic modulation of transmission through a withdrawal reflex pathway in the decerebrated rabbit, 119, 1167
- Relaxation**, Endogenous inotropic factor-induced endothelium-dependent relaxation of vascular smooth muscle, 118, 228
- Evidence that tachykinins relax the guinea-pig trachea via nitric oxide release and by stimulation of a septide-insensitive NK₁ receptor, 117, 1270
 - The inhibitory effects of iberiotoxin and 4-aminopyridine on the relaxation induced by β_1 - and β_2 -adrenoceptor activation in rat aortic rings, 119, 505
- Relaxation, endothelium-independent**, Characterization of putative 5-HT₇ receptors mediating direct relaxation in *Cynomolgus* monkey isolated jugular vein, 117, 926
- Relaxin**, The lack of a role for potassium channel opening in the action of relaxin in the rat isolated uterus; a comparison with levcromakalim and salbutamol, 117, 1435
- Remikiren**, Assessment of the role of the renin-angiotensin system in cardiac contractility utilizing the renin inhibitor remikiren, 117, 891
- Renal failure**, Calcium entry and 5-HT₂ receptor blockade in oliguric ischaemic acute renal failure: effects of levemopamil in conscious rats, 117, 1348
- Renal function**, The cardiovascular and renal functional responses to the 5-HT_{1A} receptor agonist flesinoxan in two rat models of hypertension, 118, 1891
- Role of bradykinin receptors in the renal effects of inhibition of angiotensin converting enzyme and endopeptidases 24.11 and 24.15 in conscious rabbits, 119, 365
- Renal nerve activity**, Rilmenidine and reflex renal sympathetic nerve activation in wistar and hypertensive rats, 119, 1248
- Renal tubules**, Studies on the pharmacology of the inward transport of L-DOPA in rat renal tubules, 118, 741
- Renin**, Effect of amlodipine on renin secretion and renin gene expression in rats, 119, 744
- Renin inhibition**, Assessment of the role of the renin-angiotensin system in cardiac contractility utilizing the renin inhibitor remikiren, 117, 891
- Renin-angiotensin system**, Assessment of the role of the renin-angiotensin system in cardiac contractility utilizing the renin inhibitor remikiren, 117, 891
- Contribution of the renin-angiotensin system to short-term blood pressure variability during blockade of nitric oxide synthesis in the rat, 119, 1085
 - Inhibitory effects of fluvastatin, a new HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor, on the increase in vascular ACE activity in cholesterol-fed rabbits, 119, 1269
- Reperfusion**, Suppression of reperfusion-induced arrhythmias with combined administration of 5-HT₂ and thromboxane A₂ antagonists, 117, 817
- RES 701**, Comparison of endothelin B (ET_B) receptors in rabbit isolated pulmonary artery and bronchus, 118, 1209
- Endothelin-1 mediated inhibition of the acetylcholine-activated potassium current from rabbit isolated atrial cardiomyocytes, 119, 1427
- RES 701-1**, Characterization of the binding of endothelin ET_B selective ligands in human and rat heart, 119, 631
- Resiniferatoxin**, Effect of capsaicin and analogues on potassium and calcium currents and vanilloid receptors in *Xenopus* embryo spinal neurones, 119, 81
- The stimulation of capsaicin-sensitive neurones in a vanilloid receptor-mediated fashion by pungent terpenoids possessing an unsaturated 1,4-dialdehyde moiety, 119, 283
- Restenosis**, Antiproliferative and *c-myc* mRNA suppressive effects of tranilast on newborn human vascular smooth muscle cells in culture,

- 118, 915
- Restriction fragment length polymorphisms**, α_{1A} -Adrenoceptor polymorphism: pharmacological characterization and association with benign prostatic hypertrophy, 118, 1403
- Reteplase**, Comparison of desulfatohirudin (REVASC) and heparin as adjuncts to thrombolytic therapy with reteplase in a canine model of coronary thrombosis, 118, 271
- Retina**, Analogues of diverse structure are unable to differentiate native melatonin receptors in the chicken retina, sheep pars tuberalis and *Xenopus* melanophores, 119, 379
- Retractor penis, bovine**, Blockade of nitrergic transmission by hydroquinone, hydroxocobalamin and carboxy-PTIO in bovine retractor penis: role of superoxide anion, 117, 1633
- Rilmenidine**, Antiarrhythmic action of rilmenidine on adrenaline-induced arrhythmia via central imidazoline receptors in halothane-anaesthetized dogs, 117, 1744
- Rilmenidine and reflex renal sympathetic nerve activation in wistar and hypertensive rats, 119, 1248
- RNase protection assay**, Quantification and distribution of α_1 -adrenoceptor subtype mRNAs in human prostate: comparison of benign hypertrophied tissue and non-hypertrophied tissue, 119, 797
- Ro 5-4864**, PK 11195 blockade of benzodiazepine-induced inhibition of forskolin-stimulated adenylate cyclase activity in the striatum, 119, 223
- Ro 31-8220**, Differential effects of protein kinase C inhibitors on chemokine production in human synovial fibroblasts, 117, 1245
- Inhibition of nicotinic responses of bovine adrenal chromaffin cells by the protein kinase C inhibitor, Ro 31-8220, 119, 416
 - Stimulation of protein kinase C redistribution and inhibition of leukotriene B₄-induced inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate generation in human neutrophils by lipoxin A₄, 117, 1334
- Ro 46-2005**, Characterization of the endothelin receptor selective agonist, BQ3020 and antagonists BQ123, FR139317, BQ788, 50235, Ro462005 and bosentan in the heart, 117, 455
- Ro 47-0203**, Characterization of the endothelin receptor selective agonist, BQ3020 and antagonists BQ123, FR139317, BQ788, 50235, Ro462005 and bosentan in the heart, 117, 455
- Rolipram**, The effect of isoenzyme-selective PDE inhibitors on methacholine-induced contraction of guinea-pig and rat ileum, 118, 2131
- Effects of RP 73401, a novel, potent and selective phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, on contractility of human, isolated bronchial muscle, 118, 1939
 - Effects of SCA40 on human isolated bronchus and human polymorphonuclear leukocytes: comparison with rolipram, SKF94120 and levcromakalim, 119, 99
 - Effects of theophylline and rolipram on antigen-induced airway responses in neonatally immunized rabbits, 117, 1405
 - Effects of theophylline and rolipram on leukotriene C₄ (LTC₄) synthesis and chemotaxis of human eosinophils from normal and atopic subjects, 118, 1727
 - Evidence that cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase inhibitors suppress TNF α generation from human monocytes by interacting with a 'low-affinity' phosphodiesterase 4 conformer, 118, 649
 - The inhibition of antigen-induced eosinophilia and bronchoconstriction by CDP840, a novel stereo-selective inhibitor of phosphodiesterase type 4, 118, 1183
 - Inhibition of bronchospasm and ozone-induced airway hyperresponsiveness in the guinea-pig by CDP840, a novel phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, 118, 1192
 - Regulation of tumour necrosis factor production by adrenal hormones *in vivo*: insights into the antiinflammatory activity of rolipram, 117, 1530
- RP 67580**, Intracerebroventricular responses to neuropeptide γ in the conscious rat: characterization of its receptor with selective antagonists, 117, 241
- RP 73401**, Effects of RP 73401, a novel, potent and selective phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, on contractility of human, isolated bronchial muscle, 118, 1939
- Evidence that cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase inhibitors suppress TNF α generation from human monocytes by interacting with a 'low-affinity' phosphodiesterase 4 conformer, 118, 649
 - The inhibition of antigen-induced eosinophilia and bronchoconstriction by CDP840, a novel stereo-selective inhibitor of phosphodiesterase type 4, 118, 1183
- RS 17053**, Different subtypes of α_{1A} -adrenoceptor mediating contraction of rat epididymal vas deferens, rat hepatic portal vein and human prostate distinguished by the antagonist RS 17053, 119, 407
- RS 23597**, Neural 5-HT₄ receptors in the human isolated detrusor muscle: effects of indole, 118, 1965
- RU 486**, Measurement of lipocortin 1 levels in murine peripheral blood leukocytes by flow cytometry: modulation by glucocorticoids and inflammation, 118, 605
- Rubidium flux**, Characterization of Ca²⁺-activated ⁸⁶Rb⁺ fluxes in rat C6 glioma cells: a system of identifying novel IK_{Ca}-channel toxins, 117, 479
- Rubidium uptake**, Stimulation of sodium pump by vasoactive intestinal peptide in guinea-pig isolated trachea: potential contribution to mechanisms underlying relaxation of smooth muscle, 118, 557
- Rutosides**, Protective action of hydroxyethyl rutosides on singlet oxygen challenged cardiomyocytes, 119, 671
- Ryanodine**, Effects of cyclopiazonic acid and ryanodine on cytosolic calcium and contraction in vascular smooth muscle, 118, 1711
- Possible mechanism of the potent vasoconstrictor actions of ryanodine on femoral arteries from spontaneously hypertensive rats, 118, 1019
 - Role of sarcoplasmic reticulum in inhibitory junction potentials and hyperpolarizations by nitric oxide donors in opossum oesophagus, 118, 2185
- Ryanodine receptors**, 5-HT_{2B} receptor-mediated calcium release from ryanodine-sensitive intracellular stores in human pulmonary artery endothelial cells, 117, 1081
- Induction of calcium release from sarcoplasmic reticulum of skeletal muscle by xanthone and norathyriol, 118, 1736

S

- S16257**, Mode of action of bradycardic agent, S 16257, on ionic currents of rabbit sinoatrial node cells, 118, 1051
- S16257-2**, Mechanisms of block of a human cloned potassium channel by the enantiomers of a new bradycardic agent: S-16257-2 and S-16260-2, 117, 1293
- S16260-2**, Mechanisms of block of a human cloned potassium channel by the enantiomers of a new bradycardic agent: S-16257-2 and S-16260-2, 117, 1293
- Salbutamol**, Anti-inflammatory effects of theophylline, cromolyn and salbutamol in a murine model of pleurisy, 118, 811
- Increased interleukin-8 release by β -adrenoceptor activation in human transformed bronchial epithelial cells, 119, 402
 - The lack of a role for potassium channel opening in the action of relaxin in the rat isolated uterus; a comparison with levcromakalim and salbutamol, 117, 1435
- Salivary glands**, Characterization of α_{1D} -adrenoceptor subtype in rat myocardium, aorta and other tissues, 119, 269
- Salmeterol**, Anti-inflammatory, membrane-stabilizing interactions of salmeterol with human neutrophils *in vitro*, 117, 1387
- Extent of salmeterol-mediated reassertion of relaxation in guinea-pig trachea pretreated with aliphatic side chain structural analogues, 117, 1009
- Salmeterol analogues**, Extent of salmeterol-mediated reassertion of relaxation in guinea-pig trachea pretreated with aliphatic side chain structural analogues, 117, 1009
- Salt-loading**, Action of the calcium channel blocker lacidipine on cardiac hypertrophy and endothelin-1 gene expression in stroke-prone hypertensive rats, 118, 659
- Saponin**, The effects of saponin on the binding and functional properties of the human adenosine A₁ receptor, 117, 1521
- Sarafotoxins**, Characterization of the binding of endothelin ET_B selective ligands in human and rat heart, 119, 631
- Characterization of endothelin receptor subtypes mediating Ca²⁺ mobilization and contractile response in rabbit iris dilator muscle, 117, 1277
 - Comparison of endothelin B (ET_B) receptors in rabbit isolated pulmonary artery and bronchus, 118, 1209
 - Endothelin receptors in human coronary artery and aorta, 117, 986
 - Endothelin-1-induced potentiation of human airway smooth muscle proliferation: an ET_A receptor-mediated phenomenon, 118, 191
 - Endothelin_B (ET_B) receptor-activated potentiation of cholinergic nerve-

- mediated contraction in human bronchus, 118, 1873
- Failure of BQ123, a more potent antagonist of sarafotoxin 6b than of endothelin-1, to distinguish between these agonists in binding experiments, 118, 335
 - Influence of respiratory tract viral infection on endothelin-1-induced potentiation of cholinergic nerve-mediated contraction in mouse trachea, 119, 891
 - Inhibition by endothelin-1 of cholinergic nerve-mediated acetylcholine release and contraction in sheep isolated trachea, 118, 762
 - Investigation of the contributions of nitric oxide and prostaglandins to the actions of endothelins and sarafotoxin 6c in rat isolated perfused lungs, 118, 1931
 - Necessity of dual blockade of endothelin ET_A and ET_B receptor subtypes for antagonism of endothelin-1-induced contraction in human bronchi, 117, 995
 - Time course of changes in ET_B receptor density and function in tracheal airway smooth muscle during respiratory tract viral infection in mice, 117, 1222
- Sarcoplasmic reticulum**, Alterations in the force-frequency relationship by *tert*-butylbenzohydroquinone, a putative SR Ca²⁺ pump inhibitor, in rabbit and rat ventricular muscle, 117, 258
- Effects of cyclopiazonic acid and ryanodine on cytosolic calcium and contraction in vascular smooth muscle, 118, 1711
 - Force and intracellular Ca²⁺ during cyclic nucleotide-mediated relaxation of rat anococcygeus muscle and the effects of cyclopiazonic acid, 119, 1029
 - Possible mechanism of the potent vasoconstrictor actions of ryanodine on femoral arteries from spontaneously hypertensive rats, 118, 1019
 - Rhythmic relaxations of active tension in the rabbit large arteries induced by a combination of cyclopiazonic acid and Bay K 8644, 118, 233
 - Role of intracellular Ca²⁺ in the K channel opener action of CGRP in the guinea-pig ureter, 118, 1493
 - Role of sarcoplasmic reticulum in inhibitory junction potentials and hyperpolarizations by nitric oxide donors in opossum oesophagus, 118, 2185
- Saxitoxin**, Inhibition by propofol of [³H]-batrachotoxinin-A 20- α -benzoate binding to voltage-dependent sodium channels in rat cortical synaptosomes, 119, 1498
- SB 206553**, *In vitro* and *in vivo* profile of SB 206553, a potent 5-HT_{2C/5-HT_{2B}} receptor antagonist with anxiolytic-like properties, 117, 427
- SB 207266**, Selective and functional 5-hydroxytryptamine₄ receptor antagonism by SB 207266, 118, 665
- SB 209670**, Comparison of endothelin_B (ET_B) receptors in rabbit isolated pulmonary artery and bronchus, 118, 1209
- Effects of dexamethasone and SB 209670 on the regional haemodynamic responses to lipopolysaccharide in conscious rats, 118, 141
 - Effects of the endothelin receptor antagonist, SB 209670, on circulatory failure and organ injury in endotoxic shock in the anaesthetized rat, 118, 198
 - Influence of aminoguanidine and the endothelin antagonist, SB 209670, on the regional haemodynamic effects of endotoxaemia in conscious rats, 118, 1822
 - Temporal differences between the involvement of angiotensin II and endothelin in the cardiovascular responses to endotoxaemia in conscious rats, 119, 1619
- SB 216469**, The effects of SB 216469, an antagonist which discriminates between the α_{1A} -adrenoceptor and the human prostatic α_1 -adrenoceptor, 119, 1093
- SCA40**, Effects of SCA40 on human isolated bronchus and human polymorphonuclear leukocytes: comparison with rolipram, SKF94120 and levromakalim, 119, 99
- Scalaradial**, Involvement of secretory phospholipase A₂ activity in the zymosan rat air pouch model of inflammation, 117, 1773
- SCH 23390**, The D₁ receptor-mediated effects of the ergoline derivative LEK-8829 in rats with unilateral 6-hydroxydopamine lesions, 119, 1187
- Electrophysiological effects of monoamine oxidase inhibition on rat midbrain dopaminergic neurones: an *in vitro* study, 117, 528
- SCH 58261**, Binding of the radioligand [³H]-SCH 58261, a new non-xanthine A_{2A} adenosine receptor antagonist, to rat striatal membranes, 117, 1381
- Schild analysis**, Analysis of the activity of α_1 -adrenoceptor antagonists in rat aorta, 118, 299
- Analysis of the effects of α_1 -adrenoceptor antagonists on noradrenaline-mediated contraction of rat small mesenteric artery, 118, 1308
- Schizophrenia**, Antagonism of the effects of (+)-PD 128907 on midbrain dopamine neurones in rat brain slices by a selective D₂ receptor antagonist L-741,626, 119, 1491
- Sciatic nerve**, The effects of anticonvulsants on 4-aminopyridine-induced bursting: *in vitro* studies on rat peripheral nerve and dorsal roots, 117, 573
- Scorpion toxin**, Inhibition by propofol of [³H]-batrachotoxinin-A 20- α -benzoate binding to voltage-dependent sodium channels in rat cortical synaptosomes, 119, 1498
- Scorpion venom**, Characterization of Ca²⁺-activated ⁸⁶Rb⁺ fluxes in rat C6 glioma cells: a system of identifying novel IK_{Ca}-channel toxins, 117, 479
- Scyllatoxin**, KW-4679-induced inhibition of tachykinergic contraction in the guinea-pig bronchi by prejunctional inhibition of peripheral sensory nerves, 117, 967
- SDZ 205-557**, Pharmacological characterization of the 5-hydroxytryptamine receptor mediating relaxation in the rat isolated ileum, 119, 303
- Second messenger coupling**, Second messenger cascade specificity and pharmacological selectivity of the human P_{2Y1}-purinoceptor, 118, 167
- Secretin**, Comparative effects of PACAP and VIP on pancreatic endocrine secretions and vascular resistance in rat, 117, 764
- Seglitide**, Somatostatin sst₂ receptor-mediated inhibition of parietal cell function in rat isolated gastric mucosa, 119, 905
- Seizures**, Anticonvulsant effects of 7-nitroindazole in rodents with reflex epilepsy may result from L-arginine accumulation or a reduction in nitric oxide or L-citrulline formation, 119, 165
- Functional correlation between allopregnanolone and [³⁵S]-TBPS binding in the brain of rats exposed to isoniazid, pentylene-tetrazol or stress, 118, 839
- Self-stimulation**, Mediation by neurotensin-receptors of effects of neurotensin on self-stimulation of the medial prefrontal cortex, 119, 299
- Sematilide**, I_K independent class III actions of MS-551 compared with sematilide and dofetilide during reperfusion in anaesthetized rats, 119, 937
- Semliki Forest virus**, A comparison of the binding characteristics of recombinant P_{2X1} and P_{2X2} purinoceptors, 118, 1806
- Sensitization**, Role of nitric oxide in the development of tolerance and sensitization to behavioural effects of phencyclidine in mice, 117, 1579
- Sensory nerves**, Augmented sensory-motor vasodilatation of the rat mesenteric arterial bed after chronic infusion of the P₁-purinoceptor antagonist, DPSPX, 118, 1675
- B₁ bradykinin receptors and sensory neurones, 118, 1469
 - Inhibition of tachykinin release from peripheral endings of sensory nerves by nociceptin, a novel opioid peptide, 118, 1567
 - Involvement of hydroxyl radicals in neurogenic airway plasma exudation and bronchoconstriction in guinea-pigs *in vivo*, 117, 449
 - KW-4679-induced inhibition of tachykinergic contraction in the guinea-pig bronchi by prejunctional inhibition of peripheral sensory nerves, 117, 967
 - Rapid nitric oxide- and prostaglandin-dependent release of calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP) triggered by endotoxin in rat mesenteric arterial bed, 118, 2164
- Septal nucleus, dorsolateral**, Electrophysiological actions of GABA_B agonists and antagonists in rat dorso-lateral septal neurones *in vitro*, 118, 961
- Septic shock**, Bosentan-improved cardiopulmonary vascular performance and increased plasma levels of endothelin-1 in porcine endotoxin shock, 118, 617
- Role of nitric oxide in the circulatory failure and organ injury in a rodent model of Gram-positive shock, 119, 1411
- Septide**, Evidence that tachykinins relax the guinea-pig trachea *via* nitric oxide release and by stimulation of a septide-insensitive NK₁ receptor, 117, 1270
- Sevoflurane**, Potentiation by sevoflurane of the γ -aminobutyric acid-induced chloride current in acutely dissociated CA1 pyramidal neurones from rat hippocampus, 119, 1013
- Sex hormones**, Oestradiol-induced relaxation of rabbit basilar artery by inhibition of voltage-dependent Ca channels through GTP-binding protein, 117, 351

- Sexual behaviour**, Modulation of sexual behaviour in the rat by a potent and selective α_2 -adrenoceptor antagonist, delequamine (RS-15385-197), 118, 63
- Shear stress**, Mechanotransduction through the endothelial cytoskeleton: mediation of flow- but not agonist-induced EDRF release, 118, 720
- Shock**, Pharmacological characterization of guanidinoethylidysulphide (GED), a novel inhibitor of nitric oxide synthase with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, 118, 1659
- Spontaneous rearrangement of aminoalkylisothioureas into mercapto-alkylguanidines, a novel class of nitric oxide synthase inhibitors with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, 117, 619
- Shock, haemorrhagic**, Influence of ACTH-(1-24) on free radical levels in the blood of haemorrhage-shocked rats: direct *ex vivo* detection by electron spin resonance spectrometry, 119, 29
- SH-SY5Y cells**, δ - and μ -opioid receptor mobilization of intracellular calcium in SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cells, 117, 333
- The effect of nociceptin on Ca^{2+} channel current and intracellular Ca^{2+} in the SH-SY5Y human neuroblastoma cell line, 118, 205
- Shwartzman reaction**, Effect of soluble P55 tumour-necrosis factor binding fusion protein on the local Shwartzman and Arthus reactions, 117, 471
- Sigma receptors**, Differentiation of σ ligand-activated receptor subtypes that modulate NMDA-evoked [^3H]-noradrenaline release in rat hippocampal slices, 119, 65
- Reversal by NPY, PYY and 3–36 molecular forms of NPY and PYY of intracisternal CRF-induced inhibition of gastric acid secretion in rats, 118, 237
- Sigma receptor ligands**, Effects of sigma ligands on the cloned μ -, δ - and κ -opioid receptors co-expressed with G-protein-activated K^+ (GIRK) channel in *Xenopus* oocytes, 119, 73
- Signal transduction**, Cyclic AMP-elevating agents prolong or inhibit eosinophil survival depending on prior exposure to GM-CSF, 117, 79
- Dual regulation of the Na^+/H^+ -exchange in rat peritoneal mast cells: role of protein kinase C and calcium on pH_i regulation and histamine release, 118, 1327
- Siguazodan**, The effect of isoenzyme-selective PDE inhibitors on methacholine-induced contraction of guinea-pig and rat ileum, 118, 2131
- SIN-1 (sydnominine)**, Effect of intracerebroventricular and intravenous administration of nitric oxide donors on blood pressure and heart rate in anaesthetized rats, 119, 1422
- Evidence that potassium channels make a major contribution to SIN-1-evoked relaxation of rat isolated mesenteric artery, 119, 1557
 - Nitric oxide-donating properties of mesoionic 3-aryl substituted oxazole-5-imine derivatives, 117, 401
 - Role of sarcoplasmic reticulum in inhibitory junction potentials and hyperpolarizations by nitric oxide donors in opossum oesophagus, 118, 2185
- Sinoatrial nodes**, Direct chronotropic effects of atrial and C-type natriuretic peptides in anaesthetized dogs, 118, 1790
- Mode of action of bradycardic agent, S 16257, on ionic currents of rabbit sinoatrial node cells, 118, 1051
 - Modulation by extracellular ATP of L-type calcium channels in guinea-pig single sinoatrial nodal cell, 119, 1454
- Site-directed mutagenesis**, Interaction of biphenylimidazole and imidazoleacrylic acid nonpeptide antagonists with valine 108 in TM III of the AT_1 angiotensin receptor, 119, 1505
- SK&F 525a**, Inhibitors of the cytochrome P450-mono-oxygenase and endothelium-dependent hyperpolarizations in the guinea-pig isolated carotid artery, 117, 607
- SK&F 38393**, The effect of dopamine D_1 receptor stimulation on the up-regulation of histamine H_3 -receptors following destruction of the ascending dopaminergic neurones, 118, 585
- SK&F 92857**, Cardiac and gastric effects of histamine H_2 receptor antagonists: no evidence for a correlation between lipophilicity and receptor affinity, 118, 1813
- SK&F 94120**, Effects of SCA40 on human isolated bronchus and human polymorphonuclear leukocytes: comparison with rolipram, SKF94120 and levromakalim, 119, 99
- SK&F 96365**, Inhibition by SK&F96365 of NO-mediated relaxation induced by Ca^{2+} -ATPase inhibitors in rat thoracic aorta, 117, 1544
- SK&F 103829**, Participation of 5-HT $_1$ -like and 5-HT $_{2A}$ receptors in the contraction of human temporal artery by 5-hydroxytryptamine and related drugs, 117, 283
- SK-N-SH cells**, Functional properties of the uptake of amines in immortalised peptidergic neurones (transport-P), 117, 111
- Skeletal muscle**, Biphasic effects of the β -adrenoceptor agonist, BRL 37344, on glucose utilization in rat isolated skeletal muscle, 117, 1355
- Different pharmacological characteristics in L_6 and C_2C_{12} muscle cells and intact rat skeletal muscle for amylin, CGRP and calcitonin, 117, 847
 - Induction of calcium release from sarcoplasmic reticulum of skeletal muscle by xanthone and norathyriol, 118, 1736
- Skin**, The effect of a tachykinin NK_1 receptor antagonist, SR140333, on oedema formation induced in rat skin by venom from the *Phoneutria nigriventer* spider, 118, 295
- Skinned fibres**, The mechanism of relaxation induced by atrial natriuretic peptide in the porcine renal artery, 118, 343
- Small intestine**, Evidence that tachykinin NK_2 receptors modulate resting tone in the rat isolated small intestine, 118, 1262
- Small intestine, guinea-pig**, Further evidence for the presence of cannabinoid CB_1 receptors in guinea-pig small intestine, 118, 2199
- Smooth muscle**, Alterations of cyclo-oxygenase products and NO in responses to angiotensin II of resistance arteries from the spontaneously hypertensive rat, 119, 1635
- Angiotensin II-activated Ca^{2+} entry-induced release of Ca^{2+} from intracellular stores in rat portal vein myocytes, 118, 73
 - Calphostin C-sensitive enhancements of force by lysophosphatidyl-inositol and diacylglycerols in mesenteric arteries from the rat, 119, 15
 - Characterization of endothelin receptor subtypes mediating Ca^{2+} mobilization and contractile response in rabbit iris dilator muscle, 117, 1277
 - Characterization of endothelin receptors in the human umbilical artery and vein, 119, 1600
 - Characterization of P_1 -purinoceptors on rat isolated duodenum longitudinal muscle and muscularis mucosae, 117, 170
 - Downregulation of nitrovasodilator-induced cyclic GMP accumulation in cells exposed to endotoxin or interleukin- 1β , 118, 1359
 - Dual regulation of cerebrovascular tone by UTP: P_{2U} receptor-mediated contraction and endothelium-dependent relaxation, 118, 847
 - Effects of cyclopiazonic acid and thapsigargin on electromechanical activities and intracellular Ca^{2+} in smooth muscle of carotid artery of hypertensive rats, 118, 857
 - Some effects of nipradilol, a β -antagonist possessing a nitroxy group, on smooth muscle of the pig coronary artery, 117, 1707
 - Endogenous inotropic factor-induced endothelium-dependent relaxation of vascular smooth muscle, 118, 228
 - Endothelium-derived factors and hyperpolarization of the carotid artery of the guinea-pig, 119, 959
 - Evidence for human thromboxane receptor heterogeneity using a novel series of 9,11-cyclic carbonate derivatives of prostaglandin $\text{F}_2\alpha$, 117, 1171
 - Increase by lysophosphatidylcholines of smooth muscle Ca^{2+} sensitivity in α -toxin-permeabilized small mesenteric artery from the rat, 117, 1238
 - Inhibitory effect of noradrenaline uptake inhibitors on contractions of rat aortic smooth muscle, 117, 533
 - Localization and activity of haem oxygenase and functional effects of carbon monoxide in the feline lower oesophageal sphincter, 118, 392
 - Long Ca^{2+} channel opening induced by large depolarization and Bay K 8644 in smooth muscle cells isolated from guinea-pig detrusor, 119, 716
 - A novel GTP-dependent mechanism of ileal muscarinic metabotropic channel desensitization, 119, 997
 - Parasympathetic excitation of sympathetic innervation after cholinesterase inhibition, 117, 51
 - Properties of the inhibitory junction potential in smooth muscle of the guinea-pig gastric fundus, 117, 974
 - Receptors for kinins in the human isolated umbilical vein, 118, 289
 - Some evidence against the involvement of arachidonic acid in muscarinic suppression of voltage-gated calcium channel current in guinea-pig ileal smooth muscle cells, 119, 213
 - Stimulation of sodium pump by vasoactive intestinal peptide in guinea-pig isolated trachea: potential contribution to mechanisms underlying relaxation of smooth muscle, 118, 557
 - Two types of ATP-sensitive potassium channels in rat portal vein smooth muscle cells, 118, 105

- Smooth muscle, airways**, Corticosteroid modulation of $\text{Na}^+\text{-K}^+$ pump-mediated relaxation in maturing airway smooth muscle, 119, 807
- The distribution and density of receptor subtypes of endothelin-1 in peripheral lung of the rat, guinea-pig and pig, 117, 729
 - Effects of adrenomedullin and calcitonin gene-related peptide on airway and pulmonary vascular smooth muscle in guinea-pigs, 119, 1477
 - Effects of local and systemic budesonide on allergen-induced airway reactions in the pig, 118, 989
 - Endothelin-1-induced potentiation of human airway smooth muscle proliferation: an ET_A receptor-mediated phenomenon, 118, 191
 - Extent of salmeterol-mediated reassertion of relaxation in guinea-pig trachea pretreated with aliphatic side chain structural analogues, 117, 1009
 - The identification of DL-*threo* dihydrosphingosine and sphingosine as novel inhibitors of extracellular signal-regulated kinase signalling in airway smooth muscle, 119, 185
 - Indirect muscarinic receptor activation by pentamidine on airway smooth muscle, 119, 1131
 - Influence of regional differences in ET_A and ET_B receptor subtype proportions on endothelin-1-induced contractions in porcine isolated trachea and bronchus, 117, 736
 - Influence of respiratory tract viral infection on endothelin-1-induced potentiation of cholinergic nerve-mediated contraction in mouse trachea, 119, 891
 - Inhibition by endothelin-1 of cholinergic nerve-mediated acetylcholine release and contraction in sheep isolated trachea, 118, 762
 - The involvement of sensory neuropeptides in toluene diisocyanate-induced tracheal hyperreactivity in the mouse airways, 119, 1665
 - Regulation of histamine H_1 receptor coupling by dexamethasone in human cultured airway smooth muscle, 118, 1079
 - Time course of changes in ET_B receptor density and function in tracheal airway smooth muscle during respiratory tract viral infection in mice, 117, 1222
- Smooth muscle, arterial**, Effect of celiprolol therapy on arterial dilatation in experimental hypertension, 119, 1137
- Smooth muscle, gastric**, Rat proteinase-activated receptor-2 (PAR-2): cDNA sequence and activity of receptor-derived peptides in gastric and vascular tissue, 118, 521
- Smooth muscle, intestinal**, Characterization of the P_{2Y} -purinoceptor involved in the ATP-induced rise in cytosolic Ca^{2+} concentration in rat ileal myocytes, 118, 2213
- The effect of isoenzyme-selective PDE inhibitors on methacholine-induced contraction of guinea-pig and rat ileum, 118, 2131
 - The effect of L-type calcium channel modulators on the mobilization of intracellular calcium stores in guinea-pig intestinal smooth muscle, 119, 142
 - Modulation of carbachol-induced $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_i$ oscillations by Ca^{2+} influx in single intestinal smooth muscle cells, 119, 245
 - Rise in cytosolic Ca^{2+} concentration induced by P_{2Y} -purinoceptor activation in isolated myocytes from the rat gastrointestinal tract, 117, 775
 - VIP-induced relaxation of guinea-pig intestinal smooth muscle cells: sequential involvement of cyclic AMP and nitric oxide, 118, 477
- Smooth muscle, tracheal**, The effects of calcitonin gene-related peptide on tracheal smooth muscle of guinea-pigs *in vitro*, 119, 1341
- Influence of parainfluenza-1 respiratory tract viral infection on endothelin receptor-effector systems in mouse and rat tracheal smooth muscle, 119, 291
- Smooth muscle, vascular**, Activation of potassium currents by inhibitors of calcium-activated chloride conductance in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, 118, 513
- Dissociation of P_2 purinoceptor-mediated increase in intracellular Ca^{2+} level from myosin light chain phosphorylation and contraction in rat aorta, 118, 543
 - The effect of forskolin on 5-HT $_1$ -like and angiotensin II-induced vasoconstriction and cyclic AMP content of the rabbit isolated femoral artery, 118, 627
 - Effect of membrane hyperpolarization induced by a K^+ channel opener on histamine-induced Ca^{2+} mobilization in rabbit arterial smooth muscle, 117, 1302
 - Effect of the Na^+/H^+ antiport inhibitor Hoe 694 on the angiotensin II-induced vascular smooth muscle cell growth, 119, 787
 - Effect of niflumic acid on noradrenaline-induced contractions of the rat aorta, 118, 1065
 - Endothelin receptors in human coronary artery and aorta, 117, 986
 - Endothelin-1-induced contraction in isolated aortae from normotensive and DOCA-salt hypertensive rats: effect of magnesium, 119, 1367
 - Endothelium-dependent relaxation and hyperpolarization evoked by bradykinin in canine coronary arteries: enhancement by exercise-training, 117, 413
 - Enhanced vasoconstriction of rat tail arteries by toxoflavin, 117, 293
 - Evidence that potassium channels make a major contribution to SIN-1-evoked relaxation of rat isolated mesenteric artery, 119, 1557
 - Functional evidence of inverse agonism in vascular smooth muscle, 119, 158
 - Influence of contractile agonists on the mechanism of endothelium-dependent relaxation in rat isolated mesenteric artery, 119, 191
 - The mechanism of acidic pH-induced contraction in aortae from SHR and WKY rats enhanced by increasing blood pressure, 118, 485
 - The mechanism of relaxation induced by atrial natriuretic peptide in the porcine renal artery, 118, 343
 - Nitric oxide, a possible mediator of 1,4-dihydropyridine-induced photo-relaxation of vascular smooth muscle, 118, 879
 - P_2 -purinoceptor-mediated formation of inositol phosphates and intracellular Ca^{2+} transients in human coronary artery smooth muscle cells, 118, 1645
 - Phospholipase C isoforms in vascular smooth muscle and their regulation by G-proteins, 118, 1003
 - Regulation by metformin of the hexose transport system in vascular endothelial and smooth muscle cells, 117, 1318
 - The relaxant 5-HT receptor in the dog coronary artery smooth muscle: pharmacological resemblance to the cloned 5-HT $_7$ receptor subtype, 118, 1421
 - Rhythmic relaxations of active tension in the rabbit large arteries induced by a combination of cyclopiazonic acid and Bay K 8644, 118, 233
 - Vasodilator responses of rat isolated tail artery enhanced by oxygen-dependent, photochemical release of nitric oxide from iron-sulphur-nitrosyls, 117, 1549
 - Vasorelaxant properties of norbormide, a selective vasoconstrictor agent for the rat microvasculature, 117, 1041
- Smooth muscle cells**, Adenosine inhibitory effect on enhanced growth of aortic smooth muscle cells from streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats, 118, 783
- Characterization of the P_{2Y} -purinoceptor involved in the ATP-induced rise in cytosolic Ca^{2+} concentration in rat ileal myocytes, 118, 2213
 - Effect of cyclosporin A and analogues on cytosolic calcium and vasoconstriction: possible lack of relationship to immunosuppressive activity, 118, 885
 - Effect of lacidipine on fatty and proliferative lesions induced in hypercholesterolaemic rabbits, 118, 215
 - Effects of cyclic GMP elevation on isoprenaline-induced increase in cyclic AMP and relaxation in rat aortic smooth muscle: role of phosphodiesterase 3, 119, 471
 - Effects of nitric oxide (NO) and NO donors on the membrane conductance of circular smooth muscle cells of the guinea-pig proximal colon, 118, 1605
 - Inhibition by sodium nitroprusside of a calcium store depletion-activated non-selective cation current in smooth muscle cells of the mouse anococcygeus, 118, 2001
 - Inhibitors of the cytochrome P450-mono-oxygenase and endothelium-dependent hyperpolarizations in the guinea-pig isolated carotid artery, 117, 607
 - Mechanisms of tolerance to sodium nitroprusside in rat cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, 117, 147
 - Pharmacological characterization of the inwardly-rectifying current in the smooth muscle cells of the rat bladder, 119, 1509
 - Two distinct membrane currents activated by cyclopiazonic acid-induced calcium store depletion in single smooth muscle cells of the mouse anococcygeus, 117, 566
 - Two types of ATP-sensitive potassium channels in rat portal vein smooth muscle cells, 118, 105
 - Tyrphostin inhibition of ATP-stimulated DNA synthesis, cell

- proliferation and Fos-protein expression in vascular smooth muscle cells, **118**, 1028
- Smooth muscle cells, airways**, Modulation of agonist-induced phosphoinositide metabolism, Ca^{2+} signalling and contraction of airway smooth muscle by cyclic AMP-dependent mechanisms, **117**, 419
- Smooth muscle cells, tracheal**, Effects of purinoceptor agonists on cytosolic Ca^{2+} concentration in swine tracheal smooth muscle cells in culture, **119**, 539
- Smooth muscle cells, vascular**, Antiproliferative and *c-myc* mRNA suppressive effects of tranilast on newborn human vascular smooth muscle cells in culture, **118**, 915
- Effect of cyclic GMP-dependent vasodilators on the expression of inducible nitric oxide synthase in vascular smooth muscle cells: role of cyclic AMP, **119**, 707
 - Functional, endogenously expressed 5-hydroxytryptamine 5-HT₇ receptors in human vascular smooth muscle cells, **117**, 993
 - Propofol regulation of calcium entry pathways in cultured A10 and rat aortic smooth muscle cells, **117**, 5
 - Vasorelaxant properties of norbormide, a selective vasoconstrictor agent for the rat microvasculature, **117**, 1041
- Smooth muscle cells, vascular, human**, Oxytocin receptors expressed and coupled to Ca^{2+} signalling in a human vascular smooth muscle cell line, **117**, 799
- Smooth muscle proliferation**, Endothelin-1-induced potentiation of human airway smooth muscle proliferation: an ET_A receptor-mediated phenomenon, **118**, 191
- Smooth muscle relaxation**, Functional evidence of atypical β_3 -adrenoceptors in the human colon using the β_3 -selective adrenoceptor antagonist, SR 59230A, **117**, 1374
- SNAP**, Nitric oxide-donating properties of mesoionic 3-aryl substituted oxatriazole-5-imine derivatives, **117**, 401
- SNARF**, Effect of Hoe 694, a novel Na^+ -H⁺ exchange inhibitor, on intracellular pH regulation in the guinea-pig ventricular myocyte, **118**, 1905
- Sodium, intracellular**, Characterization of Na^+ influx mediated by ATP⁴⁻-activated P₂ purinoceptors in PC12 cells, **118**, 935
- Sodium currents**, The effects of the muscle relaxant, CS-722, on synaptic activity of cultured neurones, **119**, 126
- Electrophysiological mechanisms for antiarrhythmic efficacy and positive inotropy of liriodenine, a natural aporphine alkaloid from *Fissistigma glaucescens*, **118**, 1571
 - A novel antagonist, No. 7943, of the $\text{Na}^+/\text{Ca}^{2+}$ exchange current in guinea-pig cardiac ventricular cells, **119**, 555
- Sodium excretion**, Clonidine-induced increase in osmolar clearance and free water clearance via activation of two distinct α_2 -adrenoceptor sites, **119**, 663
- Sodium fluoride**, Enhanced contractile responses of arteries from streptozotocin diabetic rats to sodium fluoride, **118**, 115
- Sodium 5-hydroxydecanoate**, Sulprostone-induced reduction of myocardial infarct size in the rabbit by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels, **118**, 1409
- Sodium influx**, Inhibition by propofol of [³H]-batrachotoxinin-A 20- α -benzoate binding to voltage-dependent sodium channels in rat cortical synaptosomes, **119**, 1498
- Sodium nitroprusside**, Angiotensin II receptor expression and inhibition in the chronically hypoxic rat lung, **119**, 1217
- Deficient nitric oxide responsible for reduced nerve blood flow in diabetic rats: effects of L-NAME, L-arginine, sodium nitroprusside and evening primrose oil, **118**, 186
 - Differential effects of nitric oxide donors on basal and electrically evoked release of acetylcholine from guinea-pig myenteric neurones, **118**, 2073
 - Downregulation of nitrovasodilator-induced cyclic GMP accumulation in cells exposed to endotoxin or interleukin-1 β , **118**, 1359
 - The effect of insulin treatment and of islet transplantation on the resistance artery function in the STZ-induced diabetic rat, **119**, 495
 - Force and intracellular Ca^{2+} during cyclic nucleotide-mediated relaxation of rat anococcygeus muscle and the effects of cyclopiazonic acid, **119**, 1029
 - Inhibition by sodium nitroprusside of a calcium store depletion-activated non-selective cation current in smooth muscle cells of the mouse anococcygeus, **118**, 2001
- The involvement of the endothelium in the relaxation of the leopard frog (*Rana pipiens*) aorta in response to acetylcholine, **118**, 1518
 - Mechanisms of tolerance to sodium nitroprusside in rat cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, **117**, 147
 - Relaxation of guinea-pig trachea by sodium nitroprusside: cyclic GMP and nitric oxide not involved, **118**, 466
 - Role of sarcoplasmic reticulum in inhibitory junction potentials and hyperpolarizations by nitric oxide donors in opossum oesophagus, **118**, 2185
 - Self-limiting enhancement by nitric oxide of oxygen free radical-induced endothelial cell injury: evidence against the dual action of NO as hydroxyl radical donor/scavenger, **119**, 455
 - Vascular reactivity in mesenteric resistance arteries following chronic nitric oxide synthase inhibition in Wistar rats, **117**, 341
- Sodium pump**, Ouabain-induced increases in resting tone of human hyperplastic prostate following repeated noradrenaline and electrical field stimulation, **117**, 1716
- Sodium transport**, Modulation by locally produced luminal angiotensin II of proximal tubular sodium reabsorption via an AT₁ receptor, **119**, 617
- Sodium-hydrogen exchange**, Effects of trimetazidine on pH_i regulation in the rat isolated ventricular myocyte, **117**, 831
- Sodium-potassium pump**, Corticosteroid modulation of Na^+ -K⁺ pump-mediated relaxation in maturing airway smooth muscle, **119**, 807
- Somatosensory integration**, Spinal 5-HT-receptors and tonic modulation of transmission through a withdrawal reflex pathway in the decerebrated rabbit, **119**, 1167
- Somatostatin**, Effect of (8-32) salmon calcitonin, an amylin antagonist, on insulin, glucagon and somatostatin release: study in the perfused pancreas of the rat, **117**, 347
- Effect of a non-sulphonylurea hypoglycaemic agent, KAD-1229 on hormone secretion in the isolated perfused pancreas of the rat, **117**, 1702
 - Mechanism of inhibition of calcium channels in rat nucleus tractus solitarius by neurotransmitters, **118**, 1341
 - Operational characteristics of somatostatin receptors mediating inhibitory actions on rat locus coeruleus neurones, **117**, 1673
 - Somatostatin sst₂ receptor-mediated inhibition of parietal cell function in rat isolated gastric mucosa, **119**, 905
- Somatostatin analogues**, Differences in the operational characteristics of the human recombinant somatostatin receptor types, sst₁ and sst₂, in mouse fibroblast (Ltk⁻) cells, **117**, 639
- Somatostatin receptors**, Differences in the operational characteristics of the human recombinant somatostatin receptor types, sst₁ and sst₂, in mouse fibroblast (Ltk⁻) cells, **117**, 639
- Operational characteristics of somatostatin receptors mediating inhibitory actions on rat locus coeruleus neurones, **117**, 1673
 - Potent antagonism by BIM-23056 at the human recombinant somatostatin sst₃ receptor, **118**, 445
 - Somatostatin sst₂ receptor-mediated inhibition of parietal cell function in rat isolated gastric mucosa, **119**, 905
- Somatostatin release**, Human brain somatostatin release from isolated cortical nerve endings and its modulation through GABA_B receptors, **118**, 1441
- Spasmogens**, Effects of some K⁺-channel inhibitors on the electrical behaviour of guinea-pig isolated trachealis and on its responses to spasmogenic drugs, **117**, 1653
- Spermine**, Investigation of the involvement of the *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor macrocomplex in the development of spermine-induced CNS excitation *in vivo*, **117**, 1803
- Sphincter, external urethral**, Spinal 5-HT₂ receptor-mediated facilitation of pudendal nerve reflexes in the anaesthetized cat, **118**, 150
- Spinal cord**, Cardiovascular responses to intrathecal neuropeptide γ in conscious rats: receptor characterization and mechanism of action, **117**, 250
- Depression of glutamatergic transmission by nociceptin in the neonatal rat hemisectioned spinal cord preparation *in vitro*, **119**, 189
 - The excitatory and inhibitory modulation of primary afferent fibre-evoked responses of ventral roots in the neonatal rat spinal cord exerted by nitric oxide, **118**, 1743
 - GABA, glutamate and substance P-like immunoreactivity release: effects of novel GABA_B antagonists, **118**, 1153

- Inhibitory action of nociceptin on spinal dorsal horn neurones of the rat, *in vivo*, **118**, 1875
- Micturition in conscious rats with and without bladder outlet obstruction: role of spinal α_1 -adrenoceptors, **117**, 962
- Potentiation of chloride responses to glycine by three 5-HT₃ antagonists in rat spinal neurones, **118**, 2115
- Reversal by naloxone of the spinal antinociceptive actions of a systemically-administered NSAID, **118**, 968
- Role of protein kinase C in desensitization of spinal δ -opioid-mediated antinociception in the mouse, **118**, 1829
- Spinal 5-HT₂ receptor-mediated facilitation of pudendal nerve reflexes in the anaesthetized cat, **118**, 150
- Spinal 5-HT-receptors and tonic modulation of transmission through a withdrawal reflex pathway in the decerebrated rabbit, **119**, 1167
- Voltage-dependent block of NMDA responses by 5-HT agonists in ventral spinal cord neurones, **117**, 133
- Spinal cord, rat**, Role of opioid receptors in the spinal antinociceptive effects of neuropeptide FF analogues, **117**, 493
- Spin-trapping**, Influence of ACTH-(1-24) on free radical levels in the blood of haemorrhage-shocked rats: direct *ex vivo* detection by electron spin resonance spectrometry, **119**, 29
- Spleen**, Characterization of the pharmacological profile of the potent LTB₄ antagonist CP-105,696 on murine LTB₄ receptors *in vitro*, **117**, 1127
- Spontaneously hypertensive rats**, Alterations of cyclo-oxygenase products and NO in responses to angiotensin II of resistance arteries from the spontaneously hypertensive rat, **119**, 1635
- Angiotensin II receptors involved in the enhancement of noradrenergic transmission in the caudal artery of the spontaneously hypertensive rat, **119**, 965
- The cardiovascular and renal functional responses to the 5-HT_{1A} receptor agonist flesinoxan in two rat models of hypertension, **118**, 1891
- Characterization of 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating contractions in basilar arteries from stroke-prone spontaneously hypertensive rats, **117**, 1325
- Effect of celiprolol therapy on arterial dilatation in experimental hypertension, **119**, 1137
- Effect of treatment with cholecalciferol on the membrane potential and contractility of aortae from spontaneously hypertensive rats, **118**, 1367
- Endothelial modulation of α_1 -adrenoceptor contractile responses in the tail artery of spontaneously hypertensive rats, **119**, 765
- Influence of adrenomedullation on β_2 - and β_3 -adrenoceptors mediating relaxation of oesophageal smooth muscle of spontaneously hypertensive rats, **119**, 1355
- Involvement of nitric oxide, but not prostaglandins, in the vascular sympathoinhibitory effects of losartan in the pithed spontaneously hypertensive rat, **117**, 315
- The mechanism of acidic pH-induced contraction in aortae from SHR and WKY rats enhanced by increasing blood pressure, **118**, 485
- Modulation by nitric oxide and prostaglandin of the renal vascular response to angiotensin II (3-8), **117**, 885
- The role of endogenous bradykinin in blood pressure homeostasis in spontaneously hypertensive rats, **118**, 1925
- Spreading depression**, Inhibition of cortical spreading depression by L-701,324, a novel antagonist at the glycine site of the N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor complex, **117**, 931
- 8SPT**, Evidence for two distinct P₂-purinoceptors subserving contraction of the rat anococcygeus smooth muscle, **118**, 537
- SR 48692**, Antagonism by SR 48692 of mechanical responses to neurotensin in rat intestine, **117**, 488
- Mediation by neurotensin-receptors of effects of neurotensin on self-stimulation of the medial prefrontal cortex, **119**, 299
- SR 48968**, Characterization of tachykinin receptors mediating plasma extravasation and vasodilatation in normal and acutely inflamed knee joints of the rat, **118**, 2107
- Intracerebroventricular responses to neuropeptide γ in the conscious rat: characterization of its receptor with selective antagonists, **117**, 241
- SR 58611A**, Functional identification of rat atypical β -adrenoceptors by the first β_3 -selective antagonist, aryloxypropanolaminotetralins, **117**, 435
- SR 59230A**, Functional evidence of atypical β_3 -adrenoceptors in the human colon using the β_3 -selective adrenoceptor antagonist, SR 59230A, **117**, 1374
- SR 140333**, The effect of a tachykinin NK₁ receptor antagonist, SR140333, on oedema formation induced in rat skin by venom from the *Phoneutria nigriventer* spider, **118**, 295
- Evidence for the participation of glutamate in reflexes involving afferent, substance P-containing nerve fibres in the rat, **117**, 71
- SR 141716A**, Evidence for the presence of cannabinoid CB₁ receptors in mouse urinary bladder, **118**, 2053
- Further evidence for the presence of cannabinoid CB₁ receptors in guinea-pig small intestine, **118**, 2199
- Inhibition of exocytotic noradrenaline release by presynaptic cannabinoid CB₁ receptors on peripheral sympathetic nerves, **118**, 2023
- SR 142801**, Study of SR 142801, a new potent non-peptide NK₃ receptor antagonist on cardiovascular responses in conscious guinea-pig, **118**, 1095
- ST 587**, Effect of N^G-nitro-L-arginine methylester (L-NAME) on functional and biochemical α_1 -adrenoceptor-mediated responses in rat blood vessels, **117**, 757
- ST 638**, Tumour necrosis factor- α -induced ICAM-1 expression in human vascular endothelial and lung epithelial cells: modulation by tyrosine kinase inhibitors, **119**, 1149
- Staurosporine**, Differential effects of protein kinase C inhibitors on chemokine production in human synovial fibroblasts, **117**, 1245
- Molecular mechanisms of benzodiazepine-induced down-regulation of GABA_A receptor α_1 subunit protein in rat cerebellar granule cells, **118**, 1103
- Stereoselectivity**, [³H]-Thioperamide as a radioligand for the histamine H₃ receptor in rat cerebral cortex, **118**, 2045
- Stereoselective effects of the enantiomers, quinidine and quinine, on depolarization- and agonist-mediated responses in rat isolated aorta, **117**, 105
- Stereoselective recognition of the enantiomers of phenglutarimide and of six related compounds by four muscarinic receptor subtypes, **119**, 1319
- Steroids**, Allosteric modulation of an expressed homo-oligomeric GABA-gated chloride channel of *Drosophila melanogaster*, **117**, 1229
- Differential effects of angiostatic steroids and dexamethasone on angiogenesis and cytokine levels in rat sponge implants, **118**, 1584
- Stomach**, Cardiac and gastric effects of histamine H₂ receptor antagonists: no evidence for a correlation between lipophilicity and receptor affinity, **118**, 1813
- Pharmacological analysis of the CCK_B/gastrin receptors mediating pentagastrin-stimulated gastric acid secretion in the isolated stomach of the immature rat, **119**, 1401
- Properties of the inhibitory junction potential in smooth muscle of the guinea-pig gastric fundus, **117**, 974
- Stomach, mouse**, Analysis of the variation in the action of L-365,260 at CCK_B/gastrin receptors in rat, guinea-pig and mouse isolated gastric tissue assays, **118**, 1779
- Stomach, rabbit**, A cyclic GMP-dependent housekeeping Cl⁻ channel in rabbit gastric parietal cells activated by a vasodilator ecapapide, **119**, 1591
- Stomach, rat**, Analysis of the variation in the action of L-365,260 at CCK_B/gastrin receptors in rat, guinea-pig and mouse isolated gastric tissue assays, **118**, 1779
- Streptozotocin**, Altered thermoregulatory responses to clonidine in streptozotocin-diabetic rats, **117**, 938
- Deficient nitric oxide responsible for reduced nerve blood flow in diabetic rats: effects of L-NAME, L-arginine, sodium nitroprusside and evening primrose oil, **118**, 186
- The effect of insulin treatment and of islet transplantation on the resistance artery function in the STZ-induced diabetic rat, **119**, 495
- Enhanced contractile responses of arteries from streptozotocin diabetic rats to sodium fluoride, **118**, 115
- Preservation of endothelium-dependent relaxation in cholesterol-fed and streptozotocin-induced diabetic mice by the chronic administration of cholestyramine, **118**, 385
- Stress**, Attenuation by prolonged nitric oxide synthase inhibition of the enhancement of fibrinolysis caused by environmental stress in the rat, **119**, 346
- Functional correlation between allopregnanolone and [³⁵S]-TBPS binding in the brain of rats exposed to isoniazid, pentyleneetetrazol or

- stress, 118, 839
- Impairment of stress adaptive behaviours in rats by the CCK_A receptor antagonist, devazepide, 118, 400
 - Modulating effect of the nootropic drug, piracetam on stress- and subsequent morphine-induced prolactin secretion in male rats, 117, 502
 - Regulation of cytosolic calcium in skeletal muscle cells of the *mdx* mouse under conditions of stress, 118, 611
 - Stress and the neuroendocrine-immune axis: the pivotal role of glucocorticoids and lipocortin 1, 118, 1
- Stress protein**, Myocardial protection after monophosphoryl lipid A: studies of delayed anti-ischaemic properties in rabbit heart, 117, 1685
- Stretch**, Effect of gadolinium on stretch-induced changes in contraction and intracellularly recorded action- and afterpotentials of rat isolated atrium, 118, 407
- Striatum**, Ability of angiotensin II to modulate striatal dopamine release via the AT₁ receptor *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 118, 414
- Binding of the radioligand [³H]-SCH 58261, a new non-xanthine A_{2A} adenosine receptor antagonist, to rat striatal membranes, 117, 1381
 - The D₁ receptor-mediated effects of the ergoline derivative LEK-8829 in rats with unilateral 6-hydroxydopamine lesions, 119, 1187
 - The effect of dopamine D₁ receptor stimulation on the up-regulation of histamine H₃-receptors following destruction of the ascending dopaminergic neurones, 118, 585
 - Interleukin-1 β stimulation of ⁴⁵Ca²⁺ release from rat striatal slices, 118, 1705
 - Neurochemical and behavioural interactions between ibogaine and nicotine in the rat, 117, 743
 - PK 11195 blockade of benzodiazepine-induced inhibition of forskolin-stimulated adenylate cyclase activity in the striatum, 119, 223
 - Release of [³H]-noradrenaline from rat hippocampal synaptosomes by nicotine: mediation by different nicotinic receptor subtypes from striatal [³H]-dopamine release, 117, 595
- Striatum, rat**, Ability of 5-HT₄ receptor ligands to modulate rat striatal dopamine release *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 117, 55
- Antagonism of striatal muscarinic receptors inhibiting dopamine D₁ receptor-stimulated adenylate cyclase activity by cholinergic antagonists used to treat Parkinson's disease, 118, 827
 - Heterogeneous distribution of benzodiazepine receptors among rat neo-striatal neurones, 118, 820
 - Rat striatal muscarinic receptors coupled to the inhibition of adenylate cyclase activity: potent block by the selective m₄ ligand muscarinic toxin 3 (MT3), 118, 283
- Stroke-prone rats**, Action of the calcium channel blocker lacidipine on cardiac hypertrophy and endothelin-1 gene expression in stroke-prone hypertensive rats, 118, 659
- Characterization of 5-hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating contractions in basilar arteries from stroke-prone spontaneously hypertensive rats, 117, 1325
- Strophanthidin**, Actions of the digitalis analogue strophanthidin on action potentials and L-type calcium current in single cells isolated from the rabbit atrioventricular node, 118, 1447
- Structure–affinity relationships**, Stereoselective recognition of the enantiomers of phenglutarimide and of six related compounds by four muscarinic receptor subtypes, 119, 1319
- Substance P**, Analysis of contributions of acetylcholine and tachykinins to neuro-neuronal transmission in motility reflexes in the guinea-pig ileum, 118, 973
- Changes in nitric oxide release *in vivo* in response to vasoactive substances, 119, 1211
 - Evidence that tachykinin NK₂ receptors modulate resting tone in the rat isolated small intestine, 118, 1262
 - Evidence that tachykinins relax the guinea-pig trachea *via* nitric oxide release and by stimulation of a septide-insensitive NK₁ receptor, 117, 1270
 - Functional evidence for NO-synthase activation by substance P through a mechanism not involving classical tachykinin receptors in guinea-pig ileum *in vitro*, 118, 1253
 - GABA, glutamate and substance P-like immunoreactivity release: effects of novel GABA_B antagonists, 118, 1153
 - Inhibition of Ca²⁺-sensitive K⁺ currents in N^G 108-15 cells by substance P and related tachykinins, 119, 315
 - Involvement of sensory neuropeptides in the development of plasma extravasation in rat dorsal skin following thermal injury, 117, 1065
 - Neuropeptide Y Y₂ receptor-mediated attenuation of neurogenic plasma extravasation acting through pertussis toxin-sensitive mechanisms, 119, 229
 - Study of SR 142801, a new potent non-peptide NK₃ receptor antagonist on cardiovascular responses in conscious guinea-pig, 118, 1095
 - Substance P and capsaicin-induced mechanical hyperalgesia in the rat knee joint; the involvement of bradykinin B₁ and B₂ receptors, 118, 2206
 - Tachykinin inhibition of acid-induced gastric hyperaemia in the rat, 119, 1525
 - Tachykinergic synaptic transmission in the coeliac ganglion of the guinea-pig, 118, 2059
- [Sar⁹,Met(O₂)¹¹]-Substance P**, Characterization of tachykinin receptors mediating plasma extravasation and vasodilatation in normal and acutely inflamed knee joints of the rat, 118, 2107
- Substantia nigra**, Antagonism of the effects of (+)-PD 128907 on mid-brain dopamine neurones in rat brain slices by a selective D₂ receptor antagonist L-741,626, 119, 1491
- The effect of dopamine D₁ receptor stimulation on the up-regulation of histamine H₃-receptors following destruction of the ascending dopaminergic neurones, 118, 585
 - Electrophysiological effects of monoamine oxidase inhibition on rat midbrain dopaminergic neurones: an *in vitro* study, 117, 528
 - Protection of the aged substantia nigra of the rat against oxidative damage by (–)-deprenyl, 117, 1756
- Subunit proteins**, Molecular mechanisms of benzodiazepine-induced down-regulation of GABA_A receptor α_1 subunit protein in rat cerebellar granule cells, 118, 1103
- Sulpiride**, Electrophysiological effects of monoamine oxidase inhibition on rat midbrain dopaminergic neurones: an *in vitro* study, 117, 528
- Sulprostone**, Sulprostone-induced reduction of myocardial infarct size in the rabbit by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels, 118, 1409
- Sumatriptan**, 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating vasoconstriction in pulmonary arteries from control and pulmonary hypertensive rats, 119, 917
- Augmented contraction of the human isolated coronary artery by sumatriptan: a possible role for endogenous thromboxane, 119, 855
 - Blockade of porcine carotid vascular responses to sumatriptan by GR127935, a selective 5-HT_{1D} receptor antagonist, 118, 85
 - Influence of the endothelium and nitric oxide on the contractile responses evoked by 5-HT_{1D} receptor agonists in the rabbit isolated saphenous vein, 119, 35
 - Participation of 5-HT₁-like and 5-HT_{2A} receptors in the contraction of human temporal artery by 5-hydroxytryptamine and related drugs, 117, 283
- Superior colliculus**, Effects of memantine and MK-801 on NMDA-induced currents in cultured neurones and on synaptic transmission and LTP in area CA1 of rat hippocampal slices, 117, 689
- Superoxide**, Effects of SCA40 on human isolated bronchus and human polymorphonuclear leukocytes: comparison with rolipram, SKF94120 and levcromakalim, 119, 99
- Self-limiting enhancement by nitric oxide of oxygen free radical-induced endothelial cell injury: evidence against the dual action of NO as hydroxyl radical donor/scavenger, 119, 455
- Superoxide anions**, Antioxidant protection of NO-induced relaxations of the mouse anococcygeus against inhibition by superoxide anions, hydroquinone and carboxy-PTIO, 119, 432
- Blockade of nitrergic transmission by hydroquinone, hydroxocobalamin and carboxy-PTIO in bovine retractor penis: role of superoxide anion, 117, 1633
 - Changes in superoxide dismutase mRNA expression by streptozotocin-induced diabetes, 119, 583
 - Characterization of inositol hexakisphosphate (InsP₆)-mediated priming in human neutrophils: lack of extracellular [³H]-InsP₆ receptors, 117, 979
 - Effect of thiol modulators and Cu/Zn superoxide dismutase inhibition on nitrergic relaxations, 119, 1022
 - Nitric oxide: a key mediator in the early and late phase of carrageenan-induced rat paw inflammation, 118, 829

- Superoxide dismutase**, Antioxidant protection of NO-induced relaxations of the mouse anococcygeus against inhibition by superoxide anions, hydroquinone and carboxy-PTIO, 119, 432
- Blockade of nitrergic transmission by hydroquinone, hydroxocobalamin and carboxy-PTIO in bovine retractor penis: role of superoxide anion, 117, 1633
 - Changes in superoxide dismutase mRNA expression by streptozotocin-induced diabetes, 119, 583
 - Influence of superoxide dismutase inhibition on the discrimination between NO and the nitrergic neurotransmitter in the rat gastric fundus, 118, 2171
- Suramin**, Co-existence of P_{2Y}- and PPADS-insensitive P_{2U}-purinoceptors in endothelial cells from adrenal medulla, 119, 1223
- Effects of PPADS and suramin on contractions and cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ changes evoked by AP₅A, ATP and α,β -methylene ATP in guinea-pig urinary bladder, 117, 698
 - Effects of purinoceptor agonists on cytosolic Ca²⁺ concentration in swine tracheal smooth muscle cells in culture, 119, 539
 - Evidence for two distinct P₂-purinoceptors subserving contraction of the rat anococcygeus smooth muscle, 118, 537
 - Inhibition of ecto-ATPase by PPADS, suramin and reactive blue in endothelial cells, C₆ glioma cells and RAW 264.7 macrophages, 119, 1628
 - P₂-purinoceptors mediating spasm of the isolated uterus of the non-pregnant guinea-pig, 117, 1721
 - P_{2X}-Purinoceptors of myenteric neurones from the guinea-pig ileum and their unusual pharmacological properties, 119, 1541
 - The possible role of ATP and PACAP as mediators of apamin-sensitive NANC inhibitory junction potentials in circular muscle of guinea-pig colon, 119, 779
 - PPADS and suramin as antagonists at cloned P_{2Y}- and P_{2U}-purinoceptors, 118, 704
 - Responses of the longitudinal muscle and the muscularis mucosae of the rat duodenum to adenine and uracil nucleotides, 117, 823
 - Suramin – a powerful inhibitor of neural ecto-diadenosine polyphosphate hydrolase, 119, 1
- Surfactants**, Exogenous pulmonary surfactant as a drug delivering agent: influence of antibiotics on surfactant activity, 118, 593
- Sydnominine (SIN-1)**, Effect of intracerebroventricular and intravenous administration of nitric oxide donors on blood pressure and heart rate in anaesthetized rats, 119, 1422
- Evidence that potassium channels make a major contribution to SIN-1-evoked relaxation of rat isolated mesenteric artery, 119, 1557
 - Nitric oxide-donating properties of mesoionic 3-aryl substituted oxatriazole-5-imine derivatives, 117, 401
 - Role of sarcoplasmic reticulum in inhibitory junction potentials and hyperpolarizations by nitric oxide donors in opossum oesophagus, 118, 2185
- Sympathectomy**, Effects of short- and long-term sympathectomy on vasoconstrictor responses of the rat mesenteric arterial bed, 119, 1347
- Sympathetic nerves**, Agmatine, an endogenous modulator of noradrenergic neurotransmission in the rat tail artery, 119, 677
- Antiarrhythmic action of rilmenidine on adrenaline-induced arrhythmia via central imidazoline receptors in halothane-anaesthetized dogs, 117, 1744
 - Inhibition of exocytotic noradrenaline release by presynaptic cannabinoid CB₁ receptors on peripheral sympathetic nerves, 118, 2023
 - Mesenteric arterial function in the rat in pregnancy: role of sympathetic and sensory-motor perivascular nerves, endothelium, smooth muscle, nitric oxide and prostaglandins, 117, 1463
 - Noradrenaline synthesis after sympathetic nerve activation in rat atria and its dependence on calcium but not CAM kinase II and protein kinases A or C, 119, 1605
 - Rilmenidine and reflex renal sympathetic nerve activation in wistar and hypertensive rats, 119, 1248
- Sympathetic nerve activity**, A comparative study of the reversal by different α_2 -adrenoceptor antagonists of the central sympatho-inhibitory effect of clonidine, 117, 587
- Sympathetic nerve terminals**, Inhibition of purinergic transmission by prostaglandin E₁ and E₂ in the guinea-pig vas deferens: an electrophysiological study, 118, 776
- Sympathetic nervous system**, Impaired arterial reactivity following cytomegalovirus infection in the immunosuppressed rat, 119, 637
- Involvement of nitric oxide, but not prostaglandins, in the vascular sympathoinhibitory effects of losartan in the pithed spontaneously hypertensive rat, 117, 315
 - The role of endogenous bradykinin in blood pressure homeostasis in spontaneously hypertensive rats, 118, 1925
 - The role of nephrectomy and proadifen in blood pressure homeostasis following an acute kinin-induced hypotension in normotensive rats, 117, 1516
 - Spinal 5-HT₂ receptor-mediated facilitation of pudendal nerve reflexes in the anaesthetized cat, 118, 150
- Sympathetic neurones**, Discrimination between subtypes of apamin-sensitive Ca²⁺-activated K⁺ channels by gallamine and a novel bis-quaternary quinolinium cyclophane, UCL 1530, 117, 35
- Sympathetic neurotransmission**, Effects of N-, P- and Q-type neuronal calcium channel antagonists on mammalian peripheral neurotransmission, 119, 49
- Synaptic membranes**, Suramin – a powerful inhibitor of neural ecto-diadenosine polyphosphate hydrolase, 119, 1
- Synaptic plasticity**, Metabotropic glutamate receptors, transmitter output and fatty acids: studies in rat brain slices, 117, 189
- Synaptosomes**, Comparison of the uptake of [³H]-gabapentin with the uptake of L-[³H]-leucine into rat brain synaptosomes, 118, 449
- Inhibition by lifarizine of intracellular Ca²⁺ rises and glutamate exocytosis in depolarized rat cerebrocortical synaptosomes and cultured neurones, 118, 162
 - Inhibition by propofol of [³H]-batrachotoxinin-A 20- α -benzoate binding to voltage-dependent sodium channels in rat cortical synaptosomes, 119, 1498
 - Release of [³H]-noradrenaline from rat hippocampal synaptosomes by nicotine: mediation by different nicotinic receptor subtypes from striatal [³H]-dopamine release, 117, 595
- Synergism**, Intimal hyperplasia in human uterine arteries accompanied by impaired synergism between prostaglandin I₂ and nitric oxide, 119, 1072

T

- t-BuBHQ**, Influence of authentic nitric oxide on basal cytosolic [Ca²⁺] and Ca²⁺ release from internal stores in human platelets, 119, 1361
- Tachykinins**, Analysis of contributions of acetylcholine and tachykinins to neuro-neuronal transmission in motility reflexes in the guinea-pig ileum, 118, 973
- Characterization of tachykinin receptors mediating plasma extravasation and vasodilatation in normal and acutely inflamed knee joints of the rat, 118, 2107
 - The effect of a tachykinin NK₁ receptor antagonist, SR140333, on oedema formation induced in rat skin by venom from the *Phoneutria nigriventer* spider, 118, 295
 - Evidence that tachykinin NK₂ receptors modulate resting tone in the rat isolated small intestine, 118, 1262
 - Inhibition of bronchospasm and ozone-induced airway hyperresponsiveness in the guinea-pig by CDP840, a novel phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, 118, 1192
 - Inhibition of Ca²⁺-sensitive K⁺ currents in N^G 108-15 cells by substance P and related tachykinins, 119, 315
 - Inhibition of tachykinin release from peripheral endings of sensory nerves by nociceptin, a novel opioid peptide, 118, 1567
 - KW-4679-induced inhibition of tachykininergic contraction in the guinea-pig bronchi by prejunctional inhibition of peripheral sensory nerves, 117, 967
 - Modulation by nitric oxide of spontaneous motility of the rat isolated duodenum: role of tachykinins, 118, 1335
- Tachykinin receptors**, Investigation into the 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced atropine-resistant neurogenic contraction of guinea-pig proximal colon, 117, 1613
- An isobolographic analysis of the effects of N-methyl-D-aspartate and NK₁ tachykinin receptor antagonists on inflammatory hyperalgesia in the rat, 117, 196
 - Study of SR 142801, a new potent non-peptide NK₃ receptor antagonist on cardiovascular responses in conscious guinea-pig, 118, 1095

- Tachykinin inhibition of acid-induced gastric hyperaemia in the rat, 119, 1525
- Tachykininergic synaptic transmission in the coeliac ganglion of the guinea-pig, 118, 2059
- Tachykinin receptor antagonists**, Evidence for the participation of glutamate in reflexes involving afferent, substance P-containing nerve fibres in the rat, 117, 71
- Evidence that tachykinin NK₂ receptors modulate resting tone in the rat isolated small intestine, 118, 1262
- Intracerebroventricular responses to neuropeptide γ in the conscious rat: characterization of its receptor with selective antagonists, 117, 241
- Tachykinin NK₁ receptors**, Evidence that tachykinins relax the guinea-pig trachea via nitric oxide release and by stimulation of a septide-insensitive NK₁ receptor, 117, 1270
- Tachykinin NK₁ receptor antagonists**, An isobolographic analysis of the effects of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate and NK₁ tachykinin receptor antagonists on inflammatory hyperalgesia in the rat, 117, 196
- Tacrolimus**, Metabolism of the macrolide immunosuppressant, tacrolimus, by the pig gut mucosa in the Ussing chamber, 117, 1730
- Taenia coli**, Hyperpolarization and inhibition of contraction mediated by nitric oxide release from enteric inhibitory neurones in guinea-pig taenia coli, 118, 49
- Tamsulosin**, Comparison of guinea-pig, bovine and rat α_1 -adrenoceptor subtypes, 117, 703
- Tardive dyskinesia**, Inhibition by memantine of the development of persistent oral dyskinesias induced by long-term haloperidol treatment of rats, 119, 751
- Taurine**, Effects of inhalational general anaesthetics on native glycine receptors in rat medullary neurones and recombinant glycine receptors in *Xenopus* oocytes, 118, 493
- Taxol**, Cytoskeleton-dependent activation of the inducible nitric oxide synthase in cultured aortic smooth muscle cells, 118, 1085
- [³⁵S]-**TBPS binding**, Functional correlation between allopregnanolone and [³⁵S]-TBPS binding in the brain of rats exposed to isoniazid, pentylene-tetrazol or stress, 118, 839
- TBQ**, Alterations in the force-frequency relationship by *tert*-butyl-benzohydroquinone, a putative SR Ca²⁺ pump inhibitor, in rabbit and rat ventricular muscle, 117, 258
- Differential effects of *tert*-butyl-benzohydroquinone, a putative SR Ca²⁺ pump inhibitor, on isometric relaxation during the staircase in the rabbit and rat ventricle, 117, 268
- βTC3 cells**, Desensitization of glucagon-like peptide 1 receptors in insulin-secreting βTC3 cells: role of PKA-independent mechanisms, 118, 769
- TEA**, Effects on K⁺ currents in rat cerebellar granule neurones of a membrane-permeable analogue of the calcium chelator BAPTA, 118, 1772
- Tedisamil**, Effects of tedisamil (KC-8857) on cardiac electrophysiology and ventricular fibrillation in the rabbit isolated heart, 117, 1261
- Temperature**, Altered thermoregulatory responses to clonidine in streptozotocin-diabetic rats, 117, 938
- Dependence on temperature of the effect of dinitrophenol on the release of transmitter quanta at neuromuscular junctions in the mouse diaphragm, 118, 957
- A study of tolerance to apomorphine, 117, 781
- Terbutaline**, *In situ* assessment of the role of the β₁-, β₂- and β₃-adrenoceptors in the control of lipolysis and nutritive blood flow in human subcutaneous adipose tissue, 117, 907
- Terfenadine**, The role of ketoconazole in the QTc interval prolonging effects of H₁-antihistamines in a guinea-pig model of arrhythmogenicity, 119, 187
- Terikalant**, Pharmacological characterization of the inwardly-rectifying current in the smooth muscle cells of the rat bladder, 119, 1509
- Terpenoids**, The stimulation of capsaicin-sensitive neurones in a vanilloid receptor-mediated fashion by pungent terpenoids possessing an unsaturated 1,4-dialdehyde moiety, 119, 283
- Testes, rat**, Inhibition by amphetamine of testosterone secretion through a mechanism involving an increase of cyclic AMP production in rat testes, 118, 984
- Testosterone**, Inhibition by amphetamine of testosterone secretion through a mechanism involving an increase of cyclic AMP production in rat testes, 118, 984
- Tetraethylammonium**, The lack of a role for potassium channel opening in the action of relaxin in the rat isolated uterus; a comparison with levcromakalim and salbutamol, 117, 1435
- Pharmacological characterization of the inwardly-rectifying current in the smooth muscle cells of the rat bladder, 119, 1509
- Tetrahydrobiopterin**, Pharmacological characterization of guanidinoethyldisulphide (GED), a novel inhibitor of nitric oxide synthase with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, 118, 1659
- Tetramethylpyrazine**, Lugalazine-induced endothelium-dependent relaxation in pulmonary arteries via an NO-mediated and exogenous L-arginine-dependent mechanism, 119, 1063
- Tetranactin**, Inhibition by tetranactin of interleukin 1β- and cyclic AMP-induced nitric oxide synthase expression in rat renal mesangial cells, 118, 1621
- Tetrodotoxin**, Functional characterization of 5-HT_{1D} autoreceptors on the modulation of 5-HT release in guinea-pig mesencephalic raphe, 118, 681
- Thalamus**, Differential desensitization of μ- and δ-opioid receptors in selected neural pathways following chronic morphine treatment, 117, 161
- Thapsigargin**, Action of 5-hydroxytryptamine in facilitating *N*-methyl-D-aspartate depolarization of cortical neurones mimicked by calcimycin, cyclopiazonic acid and thapsigargin, 119, 877
- The effect of the PCK inhibitor GF109203X on the release of Ca²⁺ from internal stores and Ca²⁺ entry in DDT₁ MF-2 cells, 119, 730
- Effects of cyclopiazonic acid and thapsigargin on electromechanical activities and intracellular Ca²⁺ in smooth muscle of carotid artery of hypertensive rats, 118, 857
- Influence of authentic nitric oxide on basal cytosolic [Ca²⁺] and Ca²⁺ release from internal stores in human platelets, 119, 1361
- Inhibition by SK&F96365 of NO-mediated relaxation induced by Ca²⁺-ATPase inhibitors in rat thoracic aorta, 117, 1544
- Propofol regulation of calcium entry pathways in cultured A10 and rat aortic smooth muscle cells, 117, 5
- Role of sarcoplasmic reticulum in inhibitory junction potentials and hyperpolarizations by nitric oxide donors in opossum oesophagus, 118, 2185
- Theophylline**, Anti-inflammatory effects of theophylline, cromolyn and salbutamol in a murine model of pleurisy, 118, 811
- Effects of RP 73401, a novel, potent and selective phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, on contractility of human, isolated bronchial muscle, 118, 1939
- Effects of theophylline and rolipram on antigen-induced airway responses in neonatally immunized rabbits, 117, 1405
- Effects of theophylline and rolipram on leukotriene C₄ (LTC₄) synthesis and chemotaxis of human eosinophils from normal and atopic subjects, 118, 1727
- Thermal injury**, Involvement of sensory neuropeptides in the development of plasma extravasation in rat dorsal skin following thermal injury, 117, 1065
- Thermodynamic analysis**, Pharmacological and biochemical characterization of purified A_{2A} adenosine receptors in human platelet membranes by [³H]-CGS 21680 binding, 117, 1693
- Thermogenesis**, Functional identification of rat atypical β-adrenoceptors by the first β₃-selective antagonist, aryloxypropanolaminotetralins, 117, 435
- Thiazide**, Allosteric interactions between cyclothiazide and AMPA/kainate receptor antagonists, 117, 1663
- Thiobarbituric acid**, Protective action of hydroxyethyl rutosides on singlet oxygen challenged cardiomyocytes, 119, 671
- Thiol modulators**, Effect of thiol modulators and Cu/Zn superoxide dismutase inhibition on nitrergic relaxations, 119, 1022
- Thiopentone**, Effects of intravenous anaesthetic agents on fast inhibitory oscillations in the rat hippocampus *in vitro*, 118, 1977
- Mechanisms of L-N^G nitroarginine/indomethacin-resistant relaxation in bovine and porcine coronary arteries, 119, 1177
- [³H]-**Thioperamide**, [³H]-thioperamide as a radioligand for the histamine H₃ receptor in rat cerebral cortex, 118, 2045
- DL-threo-Dihydrosphingosine**, The identification of DL-threo dihydrosphingosine and sphingosine as novel inhibitors of extracellular signal-regulated kinase signalling in airway smooth muscle, 119, 185

- Thrombin**, A comparative study of the antithrombotic effect of aurointricarboxylic acid on arterial thrombosis in rats and guinea-pigs, **118**, 1633
- Influence of authentic nitric oxide on basal cytosolic $[Ca^{2+}]$ and Ca^{2+} release from internal stores in human platelets, **119**, 1361
 - Synergistic inhibition of thrombin-induced platelet aggregation by the novel nitric oxide-donor GEA 3175 and adenosine, **118**, 2140
- Thrombin receptors**, Rat proteinase-activated receptor-2 (PAR-2): cDNA sequence and activity of receptor-derived peptides in gastric and vascular tissue, **118**, 521
- Thrombocytopenia**, Involvement of nitric oxide and eicosanoids in platelet-activating factor-induced haemodynamic and haematological effects in dogs, **118**, 941
- Thrombolysis**, Comparison of desulfatohirudin (REVASC) and heparin as adjuncts to thrombolytic therapy with reteplase in a canine model of coronary thrombosis, **118**, 271
- Thrombosis**, Comparison of desulfatohirudin (REVASC) and heparin as adjuncts to thrombolytic therapy with reteplase in a canine model of coronary thrombosis, **118**, 271
- Thrombosis, arterial**, A comparative study of the antithrombotic effect of aurointricarboxylic acid on arterial thrombosis in rats and guinea-pigs, **118**, 1633
- Thrombosis, coronary**, Antithrombotic actions of the thrombin inhibitor, argatroban, in a canine model of coronary cyclic flow: comparison with heparin, **118**, 727
- Thromboxane**, Inhibition of prostanoid formation in intact cells by 2,5-di-(*tert*-butyl)-1,4-benzohydroquinone, a blocker of Ca^{2+} -ATPases, **117**, 540
- Thromboxane receptor antagonists**, Suppression of reperfusion-induced arrhythmias with combined administration of 5-HT₂ and thromboxane A₂ antagonists, **117**, 817
- Thromboxane A₂**, Alterations of cyclo-oxygenase products and NO in responses to angiotensin II of resistance arteries from the spontaneously hypertensive rat, **119**, 1635
- Augmented contraction of the human isolated coronary artery by sumatriptan: a possible role for endogenous thromboxane, **119**, 855
 - Effect of endothelin antagonists on the responses to prostanoid endothelium-derived contracting factor, **118**, 1429
 - The induction of a biphasic bronchospasm by the ET_B agonist, IRL 1620, due to thromboxane A₂ generation and endothelin-1 release in guinea-pigs, **118**, 1397
 - Involvement of nitric oxide and eicosanoids in platelet-activating factor-induced haemodynamic and haematological effects in dogs, **118**, 941
 - Suppression of reperfusion-induced arrhythmias with combined administration of 5-HT₂ and thromboxane A₂ antagonists, **117**, 817
 - Thromboxane A₂-mediated shape change: independent of Gq-phospho C-Ca²⁺ pathway in rabbit platelets, **117**, 1095
- Thromboxane A₂ receptors**, Thromboxane A₂ agonist modulation of excitatory synaptic transmission in the rat hippocampal slice, **118**, 2220
- Thromboxane A₂-mediated shape change: independent of Gq-phospholipase C-Ca²⁺ pathway in rabbit platelets, **117**, 1095
- Tiagabine**, Effects of γ -aminobutyric acid (GABA) agonists and GABA uptake inhibitors on pharmacosensitive and pharmacoresistant epileptiform activity *in vitro*, **119**, 569
- Tissue injury**, Augmentation by eosinophils of gelatinase activity in the airway mucosa: comparative effects as a putative mediator of epithelial injury, **117**, 667
- Tobramycin**, Pulmonary surfactant as vehicle for intratracheally instilled tobramycin in mice infected with *Klebsiella pneumoniae*, **119**, 1145
- α -Tocopherol**, Antioxidant protection of NO-induced relaxations of the mouse anococcygeus against inhibition by superoxide anions, hydroquinone and carboxy-PTIO, **119**, 432
- Tolbutamide**, Elevation of cytosolic calcium by imidazolines in mouse islets of Langerhans: implications for stimulus-response coupling of insulin release, **119**, 911
- Tolcapone**, Ontogenic aspects of liver and kidney catechol-O-methyltransferase sensitivity to tolcapone, **117**, 516
- Tolerance**, Effect of CCK receptor antagonists on the antinociceptive, reinforcing and gut motility properties of morphine, **118**, 1317
- Lack of anticonvulsant tolerance and benzodiazepine receptor down regulation with imidazenil in rats, **117**, 647
 - Modulating effect of the nootropic drug, piracetam on stress- and subsequent morphine-induced prolactin secretion in male rats, **117**, 502
 - Role of nitric oxide in the development of tolerance and sensitization to behavioural effects of phencyclidine in mice, **117**, 1579
 - Role of protein kinase C in desensitization of spinal δ -opioid-mediated antinociception in the mouse, **118**, 1829
 - A study of tolerance to apomorphine, **117**, 781
- Tolfenamic acid**, Inhibition by fenamates of calcium influx and proliferation of human lymphocytes, **119**, 487
- Toluene diisocyanate**, The involvement of sensory neuropeptides in toluene diisocyanate-induced tracheal hyperreactivity in the mouse airways, **119**, 1665
- Torpedo**, Action of suramin upon ecto-ATPase activity and synaptic depression of *Torpedo* electric organ, **118**, 1232
- Suramin – a powerful inhibitor of neural ecto-diadenosine polyphosphate hydrolase, **119**, 1
- Toxicity**, Effects of a selective adenosine A₁ receptor antagonist on the development of cyclosporin nephrotoxicity, **117**, 879
- α -Toxins**, Increase by lysophosphatidylcholines of smooth muscle Ca^{2+} sensitivity in α -toxin-permeabilized small mesenteric artery from the rat, **117**, 1238
- The mechanism of relaxation induced by atrial natriuretic peptide in the porcine renal artery, **118**, 343
- Toxoflavin**, Enhanced vasocontraction of rat tail arteries by toxoflavin, **117**, 293
- TP 680**, Pharmacological profile of TP-680, a new cholecystokinin_A receptor antagonist, **117**, 1558
- TP receptors**, Alterations of cyclo-oxygenase products and NO in responses to angiotensin II of resistance arteries from the spontaneously hypertensive rat, **119**, 1635
- Trachea**, Adrenoceptor- and cholinceptor-mediated mechanisms in the regulation of 5-hydroxytryptamine release from isolated tracheae of newborn rabbits, **119**, 91
- Corticosteroid modulation of Na⁺-K⁺ pump-mediated relaxation in maturing airway smooth muscle, **119**, 807
 - Deficiency of nitric oxide in allergen-induced airway hyperreactivity to contractile agonists after the early asthmatic reaction: an *ex vivo* study, **119**, 1109
 - Effects of some K⁺-channel inhibitors on the electrical behaviour of guinea-pig isolated trachealis and on its responses to spasmogenic drugs, **117**, 1653
 - Extent of salmeterol-mediated reassertion of relaxation in guinea-pig trachea pretreated with aliphatic side chain structural analogues, **117**, 1009
 - Influence of regional differences in ET_A and ET_B receptor subtype proportions on endothelin-1-induced contractions in porcine isolated trachea and bronchus, **117**, 736
 - Inhibition by endothelin-1 of cholinergic nerve-mediated acetylcholine release and contraction in sheep isolated trachea, **118**, 762
 - Stimulation of sodium pump by vasoactive intestinal peptide in guinea-pig isolated trachea: potential contribution to mechanisms underlying relaxation of smooth muscle, **118**, 557
- Trachea, guinea-pig**, Endothelins-induce cyclic AMP formation in the guinea-pig trachea through an ET_A receptor- and cyclooxygenase-dependent mechanism, **118**, 531
- Paradoxical facilitation of acetylcholine release from parasympathetic nerves innervating guinea-pig trachea by isoprenaline, **117**, 1413
- Tracheal hyperreactivity**, The involvement of sensory neuropeptides in toluene diisocyanate-induced tracheal hyperreactivity in the mouse airways, **119**, 1665
- Tranilast**, Antiproliferative and *c-myc* mRNA suppressive effects of tranilast on newborn human vascular smooth muscle cells in culture, **118**, 915
- Transforming growth factor- β 1**, Effects of an AT₁ receptor antagonist, an ACE inhibitor and a calcium channel antagonist on cardiac gene expressions in hypertensive rats, **118**, 549
- Transgenic mice**, Inhibition by P1075 and pinacidil of a calcium-independent chloride conductance in conditionally-immortal renal glomerular mesangial cells, **119**, 772
- Transmitter release**, The contribution of nitric oxide to endotoxin-induced ocular inflammation: interaction with sensory nerve fibres, **118**,

- 1537
- Dependence on temperature of the effect of dinitrophenol on the release of transmitter quanta at neuromuscular junctions in the mouse diaphragm, **118**, 957
 - GABA, glutamate and substance P-like immunoreactivity release: effects of novel GABA_B antagonists, **118**, 1153
 - Relative potencies of metal ions on transmitter release at mouse motor nerve terminals, **118**, 27
- Transnitrosation**, Role of a copper (I)-dependent enzyme in the anti-platelet action of S-nitrosoglutathione, **119**, 533
- Transport**, Functional properties of the uptake of amines in immortalised peptidergic neurones (transport-P), **117**, 111
- Inward transport of [³H]-1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium in rat isolated hepatocytes: putative involvement of a P-glycoprotein transporter, **119**, 1519
- Transport, organic-cation**, Mediation of cimetidine secretion by P-glycoprotein and a novel H⁺-coupled mechanism in cultured renal epithelial monolayers of LLC-PK₁ cells, **117**, 1139
- Transport, proton-coupled**, Mediation of cimetidine secretion by P-glycoprotein and a novel H⁺-coupled mechanism in cultured renal epithelial monolayers of LLC-PK₁ cells, **117**, 1139
- Tricyclic antidepressants**, Binding and competitive inhibition of amine uptake at postsynaptic neurones (transport-P) by tricyclic antidepressants, **117**, 811
- Trifluoromethylphenyl imidazole**, Inhibition of nitric oxide synthase by 1-(2-trifluoromethylphenyl) imidazole (TRIM) *in vitro*: antinociceptive and cardiovascular effects, **119**, 423
- Trimetazidine**, Effects of trimetazidine on pH_i regulation in the rat isolated ventricular myocyte, **117**, 831
- α-Trinositol**, Binding sites for α-trinositol (inositol 1,2,6-trisphosphate) in porcine tissues; comparison with Ins(1,4,5)P₃ and Ins(1,3,4,5)P₄-binding sites, **117**, 919
- Effects of glibenclamide on the regional haemodynamic actions of α-trinositol and its influence on responses to vasodilators in conscious rats, **117**, 507
- Tropisetron**, Pharmacological characterization of the 5-hydroxytryptamine receptor mediating relaxation in the rat isolated ileum, **119**, 303
- Troponin C**, Influence of levosimendan, pimobendan, and milrinone on the regional distribution of cardiac output in anaesthetized dogs, **119**, 609
- Trypsin**, Rat proteinase-activated receptor-2 (PAR-2): cDNA sequence and activity of receptor-derived peptides in gastric and vascular tissue, **118**, 521
- (+)-Tubocurarine**, Characterization of a human 5-hydroxytryptamine₃ receptor type A (h5-HT₃R-A₅) subunit stably expressed in HEK 293 cells, **118**, 1237
- Tumour necrosis factor α (TNF-α)**, Acute inflammatory response in the mouse: exacerbation by immunoneutralization of lipocortin 1, **117**, 1145
- Differential effects of angiostatic steroids and dexamethasone on angiogenesis and cytokine levels in rat sponge implants, **118**, 1584
 - Differential effects of protein kinase C inhibitors on chemokine production in human synovial fibroblasts, **117**, 1245
 - Effect of cyclo-oxygenase inhibitors and modulators of cyclic AMP formation on lipopolysaccharide-induced neutrophil infiltration in mouse lung, **117**, 1792
 - Effect of soluble P55 tumour-necrosis factor binding fusion protein on the local Schwartzman and Arthus reactions, **117**, 471
 - Effects of the endothelin receptor antagonist, SB 209670, on circulatory failure and organ injury in endotoxic shock in the anaesthetized rat, **118**, 198
 - Evidence that cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase inhibitors suppress TNFα generation from human monocytes by interacting with a 'low-affinity' phosphodiesterase 4 conformer, **118**, 649
 - Increased interleukin-8 release by β-adrenoceptor activation in human transformed bronchial epithelial cells, **119**, 402
 - Infiltration of neutrophils by intrapleural injection of tumour necrosis factor, interleukin-1, and interleukin-8 in rats, and its modification by actinomycin D, **117**, 611
 - Regulation of tumour necrosis factor production by adrenal hormones *in vivo*: insights into the antiinflammatory activity of rolipram, **117**, 1530
 - The role of lipocortin-1 in dexamethasone-induced suppression of PGE₂ and TNFα release from human peripheral blood mononuclear cells, **117**, 1449
 - The role of TNF-α in fever: opposing actions of human and murine TNF-α and interactions with IL-β in the rat, **118**, 1919
- Tumour necrosis factor binding fusion protein**, Effect of soluble P55 tumour-necrosis factor binding fusion protein on the local Schwartzman and Arthus reactions, **117**, 471
- Turning behaviour**, The D₁ receptor-mediated effects of the ergoline derivative LEK-8829 in rats with unilateral 6-hydroxydopamine lesions, **119**, 1187
- Tutin**, Actions of picrodendrin antagonists on dieldrin-sensitive and -resistant *Drosophila* GABA receptors, **119**, 1569
- Tyrosine hydroxylase**, Inhibition of nicotinic responses of bovine adrenal chromaffin cells by the protein kinase C inhibitor, Ro 31-8220, **119**, 416
- Noradrenaline synthesis after sympathetic nerve activation in rat atria and its dependence on calcium but not CAM kinase II and protein kinases A or C, **119**, 1605
 - Protection of the aged substantia nigra of the rat against oxidative damage by (-)-deprenyl, **117**, 1756
- Tyrosine kinase**, Analysis of the signal transduction in the induction of nitric oxide synthase by lipoteichoic acid in macrophages, **117**, 1163
- Tumour necrosis factor-α-induced ICAM-1 expression in human vascular endothelial and lung epithelial cells: modulation by tyrosine kinase inhibitors, **119**, 1149
 - Tyrphostin inhibition of ATP-stimulated DNA synthesis, cell proliferation and Fos-protein expression in vascular smooth muscle cells, **118**, 1028
- Tyrosine kinase inhibitors**, Tumour necrosis factor-α-induced ICAM-1 expression in human vascular endothelial and lung epithelial cells: modulation by tyrosine kinase inhibitors, **119**, 1149
- Tyrphostin**, Tyrphostin inhibition of ATP-stimulated DNA synthesis, cell proliferation and Fos-protein expression in vascular smooth muscle cells, **118**, 1028
- TxA₂-mimetics**, Evidence for human thromboxane receptor heterogeneity using a novel series of 9,11-cyclic carbonate derivatives of prostaglandin F_{2α}, **117**, 1171

U

- U 937 cells**, Translocation of lipocortin (annexin) 1 to the membrane of U937 cells induced by phorbol ester, but not by dexamethasone, **117**, 1780
- U 46619**, Dual regulation of cerebrovascular tone by UTP: P_{2U} receptor-mediated contraction and endothelium-dependent relaxation, **118**, 847
- Evidence for human thromboxane receptor heterogeneity using a novel series of 9,11-cyclic carbonate derivatives of prostaglandin F_{2α}, **117**, 1171
 - Thromboxane A₂-mediated shape change: independent of Gq-phospho C-Ca²⁺ pathway in rabbit platelets, **117**, 1095
- (+)-U 50488H**, The site of anti-arthritis action of the κ-opioid, U-50,488H, in adjuvant arthritis: importance of local administration, **118**, 1754
- (-)-U 50488H**, The site of anti-arthritis action of the κ-opioid, U-50,488H, in adjuvant arthritis: importance of local administration, **118**, 1754
- (±)-U 50488H**, The site of anti-arthritis action of the κ-opioid, U-50,488H, in adjuvant arthritis: importance of local administration, **118**, 1754
- UCL 1530**, Discrimination between subtypes of apamin-sensitive Ca²⁺-activated K⁺ channels by gallamine and a novel bis-quaternary quinolinium cyclophane, UCL 1530, **117**, 35
- UK 14304**, Clonidine-induced increase in osmolar clearance and free water clearance via activation of two distinct α₂-adrenoceptor sites, **119**, 663
- Ulceration**, Comparison of the profiles of agonists as stimulants of the β₃-adrenoceptor *in vitro* with their gastroprotective effects in the conscious rat, **117**, 580
- University of Wisconsin (UW) solution**, Effect of cold storage in University of Wisconsin solution on the responses of porcine hepatic arteries to 5-hydroxytryptamine and bradykinin *in vitro*, **117**, 142
- UR 12633**, Effects of UR-12633, a new antagonist of platelet-activating factor, in rodent models of endotoxic shock, **118**, 1223
- Ureter**, Characterization of nitric oxide synthase activity in sheep urinary tract: functional implications, **118**, 905
- Ureter, guinea-pig**, Role of intracellular Ca²⁺ in the K channel opener

- action of CGRP in the guinea-pig ureter, 118, 1493
- Urethra**, Activation by levcromakalim and metabolic inhibition of glibenclamide-sensitive K channels in smooth muscle cells of pig proximal urethra, 118, 635
- Characterization of nitric oxide synthase activity in sheep urinary tract: functional implications, 118, 905
 - Micturition in conscious rats with and without bladder outlet obstruction: role of spinal α_1 -adrenoceptors, 117, 962
 - Properties of spontaneous depolarizations in circular smooth muscle cells of rabbit urethra, 118, 1627
- Urethra, hamster**, A pharmacological and histochemical study of hamster urethra and the role of urothelium, 119, 655
- Uridine 5'-O-3-thiotriphosphate**, Enzymatic synthesis of UTP γ S, a potent hydrolysis resistant agonist of P_{2U}-purinoceptors, 117, 203
- Urinary bladder**, Spinal 5-HT₂ receptor-mediated facilitation of pudendal nerve reflexes in the anaesthetized cat, 118, 150
- Urinary tract**, Characterization of nitric oxide synthase activity in sheep urinary tract: functional implications, 118, 905
- Urine flow**, Clonidine-induced increase in osmolar clearance and free water clearance via activation of two distinct α_2 -adrenoceptor sites, 119, 663
- Urothelium**, A pharmacological and histochemical study of hamster urethra and the role of urothelium, 119, 655
- Ursodeoxycholic acid**, Permeation enhancement of octreotide by specific bile salts in rats and human subjects: *in vitro*, *in vivo* correlations, 117, 217
- Ussing chamber**, Metabolism of the macrolide immunosuppressant, tacrolimus, by the pig gut mucosa in the Ussing chamber, 117, 1730
- Uterus**, The lack of a role for potassium channel opening in the action of relaxin in the rat isolated uterus; a comparison with levcromakalim and salbutamol, 117, 1435
- Uterus, guinea-pig**, Cyclic GMP-independent effects of nitric oxide on guinea-pig uterine contractility, 119, 737
- P₂-purinoceptors mediating spasm of the isolated uterus of the non-pregnant guinea-pig, 117, 1721
- Uterus, human**, Evidence for human thromboxane receptor heterogeneity using a novel series of 9,11-cyclic carbonate derivatives of prostaglandin F₂ α , 117, 1171
- UTP**, Characterization of a P_{2X}-purinoceptor in cultured neurones of the rat dorsal root ganglia, 118, 951
- Cloned and transfected P_{2Y}₄ receptors: characterization of a suramin and PPADS-insensitive response to UTP, 119, 1301
 - Discrimination by PPADS between endothelial P_{2Y}⁻ and P_{2U}-purinoceptors in the rat isolated mesenteric arterial bed, 118, 428
 - Dual regulation of cerebrovascular tone by UTP: P_{2U} receptor-mediated contraction and endothelium-dependent relaxation, 118, 847
 - The effect of PPADS as an antagonist of inositol (1,4,5)trisphosphate induced intracellular calcium mobilization, 119, 360
 - Effects of purinoceptor agonists on cytosolic Ca²⁺ concentration in swine tracheal smooth muscle cells in culture, 119, 539
 - Evidence for a discrete UTP receptor in cardiac endothelial cells, 117, 1572
 - Evidence for a P₂-purinoceptor mediating vasoconstriction by UTP, ATP and related nucleotides in the isolated pulmonary vascular bed of the rat, 118, 1415
 - Pyrimidinoceptor-mediated activation of phospholipase C and phospholipase A₂ in RAW 264.7 macrophages, 119, 261
 - Responses of the longitudinal muscle and the muscularis mucosae of the rat duodenum to adenine and uracil nucleotides, 117, 823
 - Stimulation by the nucleotides, ATP and UTP of mitogen-activated protein kinase in EAhy 926 endothelial cells, 117, 1341
- UTP γ S**, Enzymatic synthesis of UTP γ S, a potent hydrolysis resistant agonist of P_{2U}-purinoceptors, 117, 203
- V
- Vagal afferent fibres**, Effects of levodropropizine on vagal afferent C-fibres in the cat, 117, 853
- Vagal motoneurons**, Involvement of central 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the reflex activation of pulmonary vagal motoneurons by inhaled capsaicin in anaesthetized cats, 117, 724
- Vagal nucleus, dorsal**, Mediation by 5-HT₃ receptors of an excitatory effect of 5-HT on dorsal vagal preganglionic neurones in anaesthetized rats: an ionophoretic study, 118, 1697
- Vagus nerve**, Antiarrhythmic action of rilmenidine on adrenaline-induced arrhythmia via central imidazoline receptors in halothane-anaesthetized dogs, 117, 1744
- Inhibition of bronchospasm and ozone-induced airway hyperresponsiveness in the guinea-pig by CDP840, a novel phosphodiesterase type 4 inhibitor, 118, 1192
 - Inhibition of vagally mediated gastric acid secretion by activation of central prostanoid EP₃ receptors in urethane-anaesthetized rats, 117, 653
- Vanilloids**, The stimulation of capsaicin-sensitive neurones in a vanilloid receptor-mediated fashion by pungent terpenoids possessing an unsaturated 1,4-dialdehyde moiety, 119, 283
- Vanilloid receptors**, Effect of capsaicin and analogues on potassium and calcium currents and vanilloid receptors in *Xenopus* embryo spinal neurones, 119, 81
- The stimulation of capsaicin-sensitive neurones in a vanilloid receptor-mediated fashion by pungent terpenoids possessing an unsaturated 1,4-dialdehyde moiety, 119, 283
- Vas deferens**, Characterization of α_{1D} -adrenoceptor subtype in rat myocardium, aorta and other tissues, 119, 269
- Enhancement of sympathetic purinergic neurotransmission in the guinea-pig isolated vas deferens by the novel ecto-ATPase inhibitor ARL 67156, 117, 867
 - Inhibition of purinergic transmission by prostaglandin E₁ and E₂ in the guinea-pig vas deferens: an electrophysiological study, 118, 776
 - Presynaptic modulation by L-glutamate and GABA of sympathetic co-transmission in rat isolated vas deferens, 118, 755
 - Synthesis and characterization of a selective peptide antagonist of neuropeptide Y vascular postsynaptic receptors, 117, 1768
- Vas deferens, guinea-pig**, Multiple receptors for calcitonin gene-related peptide and amylin on guinea-pig ileum and vas deferens, 117, 1362
- Vas deferens, rat**, The binding characteristics of a human bladder recombinant P_{2X} purinoceptor, labelled with [³H]- α BmeATP, [³⁵S]-ATP γ S or [³³P]-ATP, 117, 1254
- A comparison of the binding characteristics of recombinant P_{2X1} and P_{2X2} purinoceptors, 118, 1806
 - Different subtypes of α_{1A} -adrenoceptor mediating contraction of rat epididymal vas deferens, rat hepatic portal vein and human prostate distinguished by the antagonist RS 17053, 119, 407
 - High affinity P_{2X}-purinoceptor binding sites for [³⁵S]-adenosine 5'-O-[3-thiotriphosphate] in rat vas deferens membranes, 117, 63
 - Modelling the changes induced by chronic desipramine treatment on the factors governing the agonism at prejunctional α_2 -adrenoceptors, 117, 1286
 - The ontogenetic profiles of the pre- and postjunctional adenosine receptors in the rat vas deferens, 117, 1105
 - Potentiation of purinergic transmission by angiotensin in prostatic rat vas deferens, 118, 1523
 - The role of diacylglycerol and activation of protein kinase C in α_{1A} -adrenoceptor-mediated contraction to noradrenaline of rat isolated epididymal vas deferens, 117, 224
- Vascular contraction**, Evidence for N-acetylcysteine-sensitive nitric oxide storage as dinitrosyl-iron complexes in lipopolysaccharide-treated rat aorta, 119, 1281
- Vascular endothelial growth factor**, The effect of linomide on the migration and the proliferation of capillary endothelial cells elicited by vascular endothelial growth factor, 119, 619
- Vascular hyporeactivity**, Effect of selective blockade of endothelin ET_B receptors on the liver dysfunction and injury caused by endotoxaemia in the rat, 119, 479
- Effects of the endothelin receptor antagonist, SB 209670, on circulatory failure and organ injury in endotoxic shock in the anaesthetized rat, 118, 198
- Vascular permeability**, Effects of calcium antagonists on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, 118, 893
- Vascular reactivity**, Baroreflex resetting but no vascular tolerance in response to transdermal glyceryl trinitrate in conscious rabbits, 118, 93
- The effect of ovariectomy on depressed contractions to phenylephrine and KCl and increased relaxation to acetylcholine in isolated aortic rings

- of female compared to male rabbits, **118**, 2017
- Effect of verapamil on intimal thickening and vascular reactivity in the collared carotid artery of the rabbit, **118**, 1681
- Lack of beneficial effects of the NO-donor, molsidomine, in the L-NAME-induced pre-eclamptic syndrome in pregnant rats, **119**, 1642
- Vascular tone**, 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating vasoconstriction in pulmonary arteries from control and pulmonary hypertensive rats, **119**, 917
- Regulation of nitric oxide synthesis by dimethylarginine dimethylamino-hydrolase, **119**, 1533
- The vasoconstrictor effects of L-NAME, a nitric oxide synthase inhibitor, in pregnant rabbits, **118**, 1012
- Vasculature, pulmonary**, Modulation by atrial natriuretic factor of receptor-mediated cyclic AMP-dependent responses in canine pulmonary artery during heart failure, **118**, 1886
- Vasoactive intestinal peptides**, Comparative effects of PACAP and VIP on pancreatic endocrine secretions and vascular resistance in rat, **117**, 764
- Comparative studies of the angiogenic activity of vasoactive intestinal peptide, endothelins-1 and -3 and angiotensin II in a rat sponge model, **117**, 545
- Development of cholinergic and inhibitory non-adrenergic non-cholinergic responses in the rat gastric fundus, **118**, 1987
- Localization and activity of haem oxygenase and functional effects of carbon monoxide in the feline lower oesophageal sphincter, **118**, 392
- Properties of the inhibitory junction potential in smooth muscle of the guinea-pig gastric fundus, **117**, 974
- Stimulation of sodium pump by vasoactive intestinal peptide in guinea-pig isolated trachea: potential contribution to mechanisms underlying relaxation of smooth muscle, **118**, 557
- VIP- and PACAP-mediated nonadrenergic, noncholinergic inhibition in longitudinal muscle of rat distal colon: involvement of activation of charybdotoxin- and apamin-sensitive K⁺ channels, **119**, 623
- VIP-induced relaxation of guinea-pig intestinal smooth muscle cells: sequential involvement of cyclic AMP and nitric oxide, **118**, 477
- Vasoactive intestinal polypeptides**, The functional investigation of a human adenocarcinoma cell line, stably transfected with the neuro-peptide Y Y₁ receptor, **119**, 321
- Vasoconstriction**, 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors mediating vasoconstriction in pulmonary arteries from control and pulmonary hypertensive rats, **119**, 917
- Comparison of the effects of nicorandil, pinacidil and nitroglycerin on hypoxic and hypercapnic pulmonary vasoconstriction in the isolated perfused lung of rat, **117**, 633
- Discrimination between neuropeptide Y and peptide YY in the rat tail artery by the neuropeptide Y₁-selective antagonist, BIBP 3226, **119**, 1313
- Effect of cyclosporin A and analogues on cytosolic calcium and vasoconstriction: possible lack of relationship to immunosuppressive activity, **118**, 885
- The effect of forskolin on 5-HT₁-like and angiotensin II-induced vasoconstriction and cyclic AMP content of the rabbit isolated femoral artery, **118**, 627
- Endothelin_B receptor-mediated contraction in human pulmonary resistance arteries, **119**, 1125
- Enhanced contractile responses of arteries from streptozotocin diabetic rats to sodium fluoride, **118**, 115
- Evidence for 5-HT₁-like receptor-mediated vasoconstriction in human pulmonary artery, **119**, 277
- Intranasal administration of neuropeptide Y in man: systemic absorption and functional effects, **118**, 2079
- Pharmacological characterization of guanidinoethylsulphide (GED), a novel inhibitor of nitric oxide synthase with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, **118**, 1659
- Regional differences in the arterial response to vasopressin: role of endothelial nitric oxide, **118**, 1848
- Tyrphostin inhibition of ATP-stimulated DNA synthesis, cell proliferation and Fos-protein expression in vascular smooth muscle cells, **118**, 1028
- Vasorelaxant properties of norbormide, a selective vasoconstrictor agent for the rat microvasculature, **117**, 1041
- Vasodilation**, Assessment of the role of the renin-angiotensin system in cardiac contractility utilizing the renin inhibitor remikiren, **117**, 891
- Bradykinin and changes in microvascular permeability in the hamster cheek pouch: role of nitric oxide, **118**, 1371
- Characterization of tachykinin receptors mediating plasma extravasation and vasodilatation in normal and acutely inflamed knee joints of the rat, **118**, 2107
- Contribution of calcium-activated potassium channels to the vasodilator effect of bradykinin in the isolated, perfused kidney of the rat, **118**, 1504
- Effect of intrarenally infused parathyroid hormone-related protein on renal blood flow and glomerular filtration rate in the anaesthetized rat, **118**, 1995
- Effects of glibenclamide on the regional haemodynamic actions of α -trinitrositol and its influence on responses to vasodilators in conscious rats, **117**, 507
- Evidence for mediation by endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor of relaxation to bradykinin in the bovine isolated coronary artery independently of voltage-operated Ca²⁺ channels, **117**, 1035
- Inhibition of nitric oxide synthase by 1-(2-trifluoromethylphenyl)imidazole (TRIM) *in vitro*: antinociceptive and cardiovascular effects, **119**, 423
- The increase in human plasma immunoreactive endothelin but not big endothelin-1 or its C-terminal fragment induced by systemic administration of the endothelin antagonist TAK-044, **119**, 311
- The involvement of the endothelium in the relaxation of the leopard frog (*Rana pipiens*) aorta in response to acetylcholine, **118**, 1518
- The involvement of the release of nitric oxide in the pharmacological activity of the new furoxan derivative CHF 2363, **118**, 923
- Pharmacological characterization of guanidinoethylsulphide (GED), a novel inhibitor of nitric oxide synthase with selectivity towards the inducible isoform, **118**, 1659
- Study of the mechanisms involved in adenosine-5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate) induced relaxation of rat thoracic aorta and pancreatic vascular bed, **118**, 804
- Vasodilator responses of rat isolated tail artery enhanced by oxygen-dependent, photochemical release of nitric oxide from iron-sulphur-nitrosyls, **117**, 1549
- Vasopressin**, Endothelium-dependent and NO-mediated desensitization to vasopressin in rat aorta, **119**, 899
- Influence of aminoguanidine and the endothelin antagonist, SB 209670, on the regional haemodynamic effects of endotoxaemia in conscious rats, **118**, 1822
- Release of vasopressin and oxytocin by excitatory amino acid agonists and the effect of antagonists on release by muscarine and hypertonic saline, in the rat *in vivo*, **117**, 309
- Temporal differences between the involvement of angiotensin II and endothelin in the cardiovascular responses to endotoxaemia in conscious rats, **119**, 1619
- Vasopressin receptors**, Endothelium-dependent and NO-mediated desensitization to vasopressin in rat aorta, **119**, 899
- Vasopressin receptor antagonists**, Temporal differences between the involvement of angiotensin II and endothelin in the cardiovascular responses to endotoxaemia in conscious rats, **119**, 1619
- Vasopressin V₁ receptor antagonists**, Regional differences in the arterial response to vasopressin: role of endothelial nitric oxide, **118**, 1848
- Vasopressin V₂ receptor antagonists**, Regional differences in the arterial response to vasopressin: role of endothelial nitric oxide, **118**, 1848
- Vasorelaxation**, Cardiovascular effects of a novel, potent and selective phosphodiesterase 5 inhibitor, DMPPO: *in vitro* and *in vivo* characterization, **118**, 1377
- Effects of the BK_{Ca} channel activator, NS1619, on rat cerebral artery smooth muscle, **117**, 119
- Ionic mechanisms contributing to the vasorelaxant properties of iodinated contrast media: a comparison of iohexol and iodixanol in the rabbit isolated aorta, **119**, 685
- Mechanism of butyrate-induced vasorelaxation of rat mesenteric resistance artery, **117**, 365
- Vasospasm, cerebral**, Dual regulation of cerebrovascular tone by UTP: P_{2U} receptor-mediated contraction and endothelium-dependent relaxation, **118**, 847

- Veins, hepatic portal**, Different subtypes of α_{1A} -adrenoceptor mediating contraction of rat epididymal vas deferens, rat hepatic portal vein and human prostate distinguished by the antagonist RS 17053, 119, 407
- Veins, jugular**, Characterization of putative 5-HT₇ receptors mediating direct relaxation in *Cynomolgus* monkey isolated jugular vein, 117, 926
- Veins, mesenteric**, Unusual α -adrenoceptor subtype in canine saphenous vein: comparison to mesenteric vein, 117, 1535
- Veins, portal**, Angiotensin II-activated Ca^{2+} entry-induced release of Ca^{2+} from intracellular stores in rat portal vein myocytes, 118, 73
- Effects of cyclopiazonic acid and ryanodine on cytosolic calcium and contraction in vascular smooth muscle, 118, 1711
 - Two types of ATP-sensitive potassium channels in rat portal vein smooth muscle cells, 118, 105
- Veins, portal, rabbit**, Activation of potassium currents by inhibitors of calcium-activated chloride conductance in rabbit portal vein smooth muscle cells, 118, 513
- Veins, portal, rat**, Effects of cytochrome P450 inhibitors on potassium currents and mechanical activity in rat portal vein, 119, 691
- Investigation of the effects of 5-nitro-2-(3-phenylpropylamino)-benzoic acid (NPPB) on membrane currents in rat portal vein, 117, 175
- Veins, saphenous**, Failure of BQ123, a more potent antagonist of sarafotoxin 6b than of endothelin-1, to distinguish between these agonists in binding experiments, 118, 335
- Regulation of nitric oxide-like activity by prostanoids in smooth muscle of the canine saphenous vein, 117, 360
 - Unusual α -adrenoceptor subtype in canine saphenous vein: comparison to mesenteric vein, 117, 1535
- Veins, saphenous, human**, Reciprocal inhibition of nitric oxide and prostacyclin synthesis in human saphenous vein, 118, 643
- Veins, saphenous, rabbit**, Influence of the endothelium and nitric oxide on the contractile responses evoked by 5-HT_{1D} receptor agonists in the rabbit isolated saphenous vein, 119, 35
- Pharmacological studies on prostanoid receptors in the rabbit isolated saphenous vein: a comparison with the rabbit isolated ear artery, 117, 13
- Veins, umbilical**, Characterization of endothelin receptors in the human umbilical artery and vein, 119, 1600
- Effects of protein tyrosine kinase inhibitors on cytokine-induced adhesion molecule expression by human umbilical vein endothelial cells, 118, 1761
 - Receptors for kinins in the human isolated umbilical vein, 118, 289
- Ventral tegmentum**, Antagonism of the effects of (+)-PD 128907 on midbrain dopamine neurones in rat brain slices by a selective D₂ receptor antagonist L-741,626, 119, 1491
- Electrophysiological effects of monoamine oxidase inhibition on rat midbrain dopaminergic neurones: an *in vitro* study, 117, 528
- Ventricle**, Alterations in the force-frequency relationship by *tert*-butylbenzohydroquinone, a putative SR Ca^{2+} pump inhibitor, in rabbit and rat ventricular muscle, 117, 258
- Differential effects of *tert*-butylbenzohydroquinone, a putative SR Ca^{2+} pump inhibitor, on isometric relaxation during the staircase in the rabbit and rat ventricle, 117, 268
 - The role of the endocardium in the facilitatory effect of bradykinin on electrically-induced release of noradrenaline in rat cardiac ventricle, 118, 364
- Ventricular cells**, Effects of class III antiarrhythmic drugs on the Na^{+} -activated K^{+} channels in guinea-pig ventricular cells, 119, 133
- Ventricular hypertrophy**, Effects of an AT₁ receptor antagonist, an ACE inhibitor and a calcium channel antagonist on cardiac gene expressions in hypertensive rats, 118, 549
- Verapamil**, Effect of verapamil on intimal thickening and vascular reactivity in the collared carotid artery of the rabbit, 118, 1681
- Effects of calcium antagonists on endothelin-1-induced myocardial ischaemia and oedema in the rat, 118, 893
- Veratridine**, Inhibition by propofol of [³H]-batrachotoxinin-A 20- α -benzoate binding to voltage-dependent sodium channels in rat cortical synaptosomes, 119, 1498
- Vinpocetine**, The effect of isoenzyme-selective PDE inhibitors on methacholine-induced contraction of guinea-pig and rat ileum, 118, 2131
- Viral infections**, Time course of changes in ET_B receptor density and function in tracheal airway smooth muscle during respiratory tract viral infection in mice, 117, 1222
- Viruses**, The binding characteristics of a human bladder recombinant P_{2X} purinoceptor, labelled with [³H]- $\alpha\beta$ meATP, [³⁵S]-ATP γ S or [³³P]-ATP, 117, 1254
- Influence of parainfluenza-1 respiratory tract viral infection on endothelin receptor-effector systems in mouse and rat tracheal smooth muscle, 119, 291
- Virus infections**, Impaired arterial reactivity following cytomegalovirus infection in the immunosuppressed rat, 119, 637
- Influence of respiratory tract viral infection on endothelin-1-induced potentiation of cholinergic nerve-mediated contraction in mouse trachea, 119, 891
- Vitamin E**, Inhibition by vitamin E of drug accumulation and of phospholipidosis induced by desipramine and other cationic amphiphilic drugs in human cultured cells, 119, 829
- Voltage clamp**, Barbiturate interactions at the human GABA_A receptor: dependence on receptor subunit combination, 117, 521
- Selection of distinct conformational states of the 5-HT₃ receptor by full and partial agonists, 117, 839
- Voltage clamp, whole-cell**, Pharmacological characterization of the inwardly-rectifying current in the smooth muscle cells of the rat bladder, 119, 1509
- Voltage dependency**, Effects of memantine and MK-801 on NMDA-induced currents in cultured neurones and on synaptic transmission and LTP in area CA1 of rat hippocampal slices, 117, 689
- Effects of memantine on recombinant rat NMDA receptors expressed in HEK 293 cells, 119, 195
- Voltammetry**, Two simultaneously working storage pools of dopamine in mouse caudate and nucleus accumbens, 119, 869
- Volume regulation**, Blockade of swelling-induced chloride channels by phenol derivatives, 118, 41
- Vomiting**, A study of tolerance to apomorphine, 117, 781
- Von Willebrand factor**, A comparative study of the antithrombotic effect of aurointricarboxylic acid on arterial thrombosis in rats and guinea-pigs, 118, 1633

W

4124W, Regulation of nitric oxide synthesis by dimethylarginine dimethylaminohydrolase, 119, 1533

WAY 100135, Effects of 8-OHDPAT and 5-HT_{1A} antagonists WAY-100135 and WAY100635, on guinea-pig behaviour and dorsal raphe 5-HT neurone firing, 117, 750

WAY 100635, Effects of 8-OHDPAT and 5-HT_{1A} antagonists WAY-100135 and WAY100635, on guinea-pig behaviour and dorsal raphe 5-HT neurone firing, 117, 750

- Involvement of central 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the reflex activation of pulmonary vagal motoneurons by inhaled capsaicin in anaesthetized cats, 117, 724

- Stimulation of 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the dorsal hippocampus and inhibition of limbic seizures induced by kainic acid in rats, 119, 813

WEB 2086, Effects of UR-12633, a new antagonist of platelet-activating factor, in rodent models of endotoxic shock, 118, 1223

Whole-cell patch clamp, Effects of cytochrome P450 inhibitors on potassium currents and mechanical activity in rat portal vein, 119, 691

- Inhibition of Ca^{2+} -sensitive K^{+} currents in *N*^G 108-15 cells by substance P and related tachykinins, 119, 315

- A novel antagonist, No. 7943, of the Na^{+}/Ca^{+} exchange current in guinea-pig cardiac ventricular cells, 119, 555

- Two distinct membrane currents activated by cyclopiazonic acid-induced calcium store depletion in single smooth muscle cells of the mouse anococcygeus, 117, 566

WIN 51708, An isobolographic analysis of the effects of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate and NK₁ tachykinin receptor antagonists on inflammatory hyperalgesia in the rat, 117, 196

Withdrawal reflex, Spinal 5-HT-receptors and tonic modulation of transmission through a withdrawal reflex pathway in the decerebrated rabbit, 119, 1167

Writhing test, α -Adrenoceptor and opioid receptor modulation of clonidine-induced antinociception, 119, 551

- Antinociceptive profile of the pseudopeptide B₂ bradykinin receptor antagonist NPC 18688 in mice, 117, 552

X

- Xanthine oxidase**, Self-limiting enhancement by nitric oxide of oxygen free radical-induced endothelial cell injury: evidence against the dual action of NO as hydroxyl radical donor/scavenger, 119, 455
- Xanthines**, Activation of multiple sites by adenosine analogues in the rat isolated aorta, 118, 1509
- Effects of theophylline and rolipram on antigen-induced airway responses in neonatally immunized rabbits, 117, 1405
- Xanthones**, Induction of calcium release from sarcoplasmic reticulum of skeletal muscle by xanthone and norathyriol, 118, 1736
- Xenopus**, Effect of capsaicin and analogues on potassium and calcium currents and vanilloid receptors in *Xenopus* embryo spinal neurones, 119, 81
- Xenopus oocytes**, Actions of long chain alcohols on GABA_A and glutamate receptors: relation to *in vivo* effects, 118, 378
- Barbiturate interactions at the human GABA_A receptor: dependence on receptor subunit combination, 117, 521
 - Effects of inhalational general anaesthetics on native glycine receptors in rat medullary neurones and recombinant glycine receptors in *Xenopus* oocytes, 118, 493
 - Effects of sigma ligands on the cloned μ -, δ - and κ -opioid receptors co-expressed with G-protein-activated K⁺ (GIRK) channel in *Xenopus* oocytes, 119, 73
 - Full sensitivity of P_{2X2} purinoceptor to ATP revealed by changing extracellular pH, 117, 1371
 - Interaction of positive allosteric modulators with human and *Drosophila* recombinant GABA receptors expressed in *Xenopus laevis* oocytes, 118, 563
 - Potentiation by 2,2'-pyridylisatogen tosylate of ATP-responses at a recombinant P_{2Y1} purinoceptor, 117, 1111
 - Selectivity and activity of adenine dinucleotides at recombinant P_{2X2} and P_{2Y1} purinoceptors, 119, 1006
- Xylamine**, Inhibitory effect of noradrenaline uptake inhibitors on contractions of rat aortic smooth muscle, 117, 533

- Xylazine**, Modelling the changes induced by chronic desipramine treatment on the factors governing the agonism at prejunctional α_2 -adrenoceptors, 117, 1286

Y

- Y26763**, Effect of membrane hyperpolarization induced by a K⁺ channel opener on histamine-induced Ca²⁺ mobilization in rabbit arterial smooth muscle, 117, 1302
- YM 16638**, Species specificity in the blood cholesterol-lowering effect of YM-16638, 118, 174
- YM 43611**, *In vitro* pharmacological profile of YM-43611, a novel D₂-like receptor antagonist with high affinity and selectivity for dopamine D₃ and D₄ receptors, 117, 1625
- Yohimbine**, Modulation of sexual behaviour in the rat by a potent and selective α_2 -adrenoceptor antagonist, delequamine (RS-15385-197), 118, 63

Z

- ZAPA**, Agonist pharmacology of two *Drosophila* GABA receptor splice variants, 119, 1577
- Zaprinast**, Differential effects of nitric oxide donors on basal and electrically evoked release of acetylcholine from guinea-pig myenteric neurones, 118, 2073
- The effect of isoenzyme-selective PDE inhibitors on methacholine-induced contraction of guinea-pig and rat ileum, 118, 2131
- Zatebradine**, Mode of action of bradycardic agent, S 16257, on ionic currents of rabbit sinoatrial node cells, 118, 1051
- ZD 2079**, Mediation of the positive chronotropic effect of CGP 12177 and cyanopindolol in the pithed rat by atypical β -adrenoceptors, different from β_3 -adrenoceptors, 117, 943
- ZD 7288**, Pharmacological characterization of the inwardly-rectifying current in the smooth muscle cells of the rat bladder, 119, 1509
- Zymosan**, Involvement of secretory phospholipase A₂ activity in the zymosan rat air pouch model of inflammation, 117, 1773
- Measurement of lipocortin 1 levels in murine peripheral blood leukocytes by flow cytometry: modulation by glucocorticoids and inflammation, 118, 605